

Structural Calculations
to
Wall Barn Farm
Newtown Lane
Belbroughton.
DY9 9UR

Project Wall Barn Farm, Belbroughton	Project number
Calcs for Beam 1	Date 25 Mar 2021

Steel Beam Calculation

Beam details

203 x 133 x 25 UB S275

Beam effective span length: **5.4 metres**

Width: **133.2 mm**

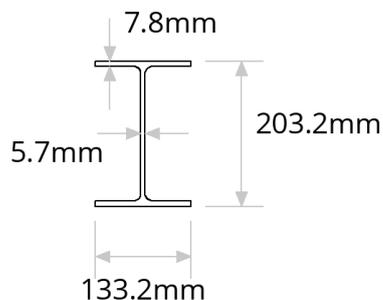
Depth: **203.2 mm**

Web: **5.7 mm**

Flange: **7.8 mm**

Radius: **7.6 mm**

Mass per metre: **25.1 kg/m**



Safety factors, restraints & deflection limits

Permanent load safety factor: **1.35**

Variable load safety factor: **1.5**

Beam is fully restrained along its length: **No**

Length between lateral restraints: **5.4 metres**

Variable load deflection limit: **Span/360 = 15 mm**

Total load deflection limit: **Span/500 = 10.8 mm**

Load details



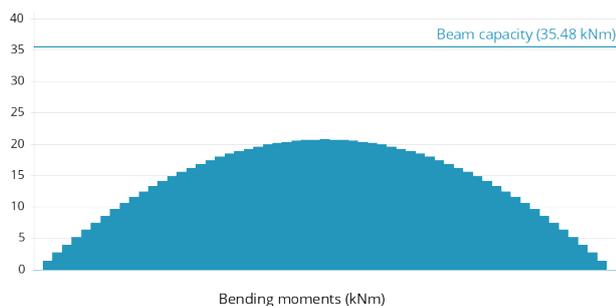
UDL 1: Sloping roof, 0° to 30°

Permanent (dead) load per square metre: **1.5 kN/m²**

Variable (live) load per square metre: **0.75 kN/m²**

Width of load perpendicular to beam, or height of load supported by beam: **1.7 metres**

Calculations



Bending moments

$M_{c,y} = 71\text{kNm} > 20.73\text{kNm}$, Therefore OK

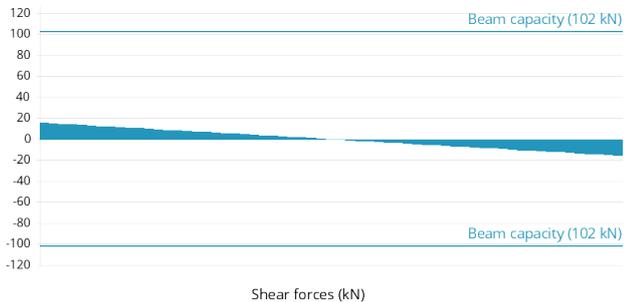
$M_{c,y}$ value from Tata Steel 'blue book' to BS EN 1993-1-1

$M_b = 35.48\text{kNm} > 20.73\text{kNm}$, Therefore OK

M_b value INTERPOLATED from Tata Steel 'Blue Book' to BS EN 1993-1-1

C1 value conservatively taken as 1.0

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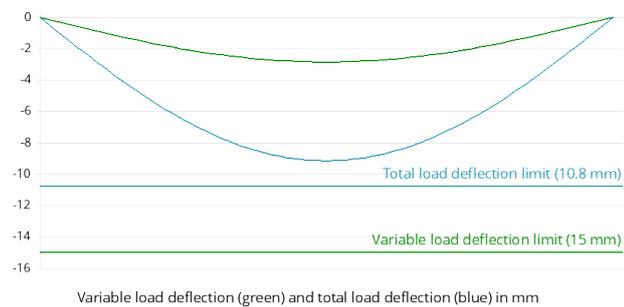
Shear forces

Shear capacity $V_c = 204\text{kN} \times 0.5 = 102\text{kN} >$

15.36kN, Therefore OK

Shear Capacity, V_c from Tata Steel 'Blue Book' to BS EN 1993 -1-1

Reduction of moment resistance by high coincident shear force has been avoided by checking that the shear force is no more than 50% of the shear resistance



Deflection

Variable load deflection = 2.87mm < 15mm,

Therefore OK

Total load deflection = 9.17mm < 10.8mm,

Therefore OK

Notes

$M_{c,y}$ value from Tata Steel 'Blue Book' to BS EN 1993-1-1

M_b value interpolated from Tata Steel 'Blue Book' to BS EN 1993-1-1

C_1 value conservatively taken as 1.0

Shear Capacity, V_c from Tata Steel 'Blue Book' to BS EN 1993-1-1

Reduction of moment resistance by high coincident shear force has been avoided by checking that the shear force is not more than 50% of the shear resistance

Ends of beam are to be laterally restrained. Ends of beams can be laterally restrained using one of the following methods;

- 1) End of beam built into masonry wall.
- 2) End of beam fixed to a masonry wall.
- 3) End of beam fixed to a column or a beam.

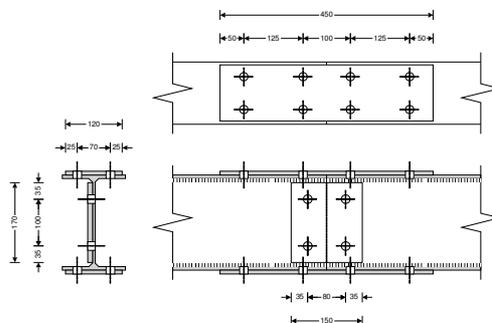
The designer is to ensure that the proposed detail adequately ensures that the end of the beam is laterally restrained.

No allowance has been made for destabilising loads which are outside the scope of these calculations (Destabilising loads would not normally occur in a traditional masonry structure)

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BOLTED COVER PLATE SPLICE CONNECTION TO BS5950-1:2000

TEDDS calculation version 1.0.02


Connection loads

Design moment	$M = 15 \text{ kNm}$
Axial force in the member (compression +ve)	$N = 5 \text{ kN}$
Shear force in the member	$V = 10 \text{ kN}$

Steel beam details

Beam section classification	UB 203x133x25
Grade of steel section	S355
Section bearing strength	$p_{bs_s} = 550 \text{ N/mm}^2$

General connection details

Grade of steel plate	S275
Plate bearing strength	$p_{bs_p} = 460 \text{ N/mm}^2$
Bolt classification	M16 (Torqued High Grade HSFG)
Hole diameter	$D_h = 18 \text{ mm}$
Bolt slip factor	$\mu = 0.50$
Hole type factor	$K_s = 1.0$

Flange plate details – plates bolted to one side of each flange

Thickness of flange plates	$t_{fp} = 8 \text{ mm}$
Width of flange plates	$b_{fp} = 120 \text{ mm}$
Length of flange plates	$l_{fp} = 450 \text{ mm}$

Flange bolting details

Rows of flange bolts on each side of joint	$n_{fb_r} = 2$
Bolts per row	$n_{fb_p} = 2$
Total number of flange bolts each side of joint	$n_{fb} = n_{fb_r} \times n_{fb_p} = 4$
Spacing between rows of bolts	$S_f = 125 \text{ mm}$
Spacing between rows of bolts across joint	$S_{fc} = 100 \text{ mm}$
Spacing at end of flange plates	$S_{fe} = 50 \text{ mm}$
Lateral spacing between central bolts	$S_{flc} = 70 \text{ mm}$
Lateral spacing at edge of flange plates	$S_{fle} = 25 \text{ mm}$

Web plate details - plate bolted to one side of the web

Thickness of web plates	$t_{wp} = 10 \text{ mm}$
Width of web plates	$b_{wp} = 150 \text{ mm}$
Length of web plates	$l_{wp} = 170 \text{ mm}$

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Web bolting details

Rows of web bolts	$n_{wb_r} = 2$
Bolts per row each side of joint	$n_{wb_p} = 1$
Total number of web bolts each side of joint	$n_{wb} = n_{wb_r} \times n_{wb_p} = 2$
Spacing between rows of bolts	$S_w = 100$ mm
Spacing at end of web plates	$S_{we} = 35$ mm
Lateral spacing between central bolts	$S_{wic} = 80$ mm
Lateral spacing at edge of web plates	$S_{wle} = 35$ mm

Step 1 - Distribution of forces in member flanges

Forces in member tension flange	$T = [M / (D_b - T_b)] - N / 2 = 74$ kN
Forces in member compression flange	$C = [M / (D_b - T_b)] + N / 2 = 79$ kN
Force in the flange	$F_f = \max(T, C) = 79$ kN

Step 2 - Calculate distribution of forces in member flanges

Check area of flange

Design strength of section	$p_{ys} = 355$ N/mm ²
Minimum required effective flange area	$F_f / p_{ys} = 223$ mm ²
Effective net area coefficient	$K_e = 1.1$
Effective flange area	$A_{ef} = \min(K_e \times [B_b - (n_{fb_p} \times D_h)] \times T_b, B_b \times T_b) = 834$ mm ²

PASS - Effective flange area is adequate

Check area of flange plates

Design strength of plates	$p_{yp} = 275$ N/mm ²
Minimum required effective flange plate area	$F_f / p_{yp} = 288$ mm ²
Effective flange plate area	$A_{ep} = \min(K_e \times [b_{fp} - (n_{fb_p} \times D_h)] \times t_{fp}, b_{fp} \times t_{fp}) = 739$ mm ²

PASS - Effective flange plate area is adequate

Step 3 - Design of flange bolts

Slip resistance of the bolt per interface	$S_{fb} = 1.1 \times K_s \times \mu \times P_p = 67.2$ kN
Bearing capacity of the bolt in the flange	$P_{bg_s} = 1.5 \times d \times T_b \times p_{bs_s} = 103.0$ kN
Bearing capacity of the bolt in the plate	$P_{bg_p} = 1.5 \times d \times t_{fp} \times p_{bs_p} = 88.3$ kN
Average flange bolt end distance	$S_{fe_ave} = S_{fe} + (n_{fb_r} - 1) \times S_f / 2 = 113$ mm
Bearing capacity limit of the bolt in the plate	$P_{bg_p_lim} = 0.5 \times S_{fe_ave} \times t_{fp} \times p_{bs_p} = 207.0$ kN
Bolt capacity	$P_s = \min(S_{fb}, P_{bg_s}, P_{bg_p}, P_{bg_p_lim}) = 67.2$ kN
Number of bolts required	$n_{fb_req} = F_f / P_s = 1.2$
Number of bolts provided	$n_{fb} = 4$

PASS - Flange plate bolting is adequate

Step 4 - Design of web plates and bolts

Check web plate in shear

Shear force in web plates	$V = 10$ kN
Gross shear area	$A_v = n_{wp} \times l_{wp} \times t_{wp} = 1700$ mm ²
Net shear area (allowing for bolt holes)	$A_{v_net} = n_{wp} \times (l_{wp} - n_{wb_r} \times D_h) \times t_{wp} = 1340$ mm ²
Net shear area limit	$0.85 \times A_v / K_e = 1314$ mm ²
	$A_{v_net} \geq 0.85 \times A_v / K_e$ - Bolt holes may be ignored in the shear area
Gross shear capacity of web plates	$p_{v_gross} = 0.6 \times A_v \times p_{yp} = 281$ kN
Length of block shear face	$L_v = S_{we} + (n_{wb_r} - 1) \times S_w = 135$ mm
Length of block tension face	$L_t = S_{wle} + (n_{wb_p} - 1) \times S_{wi} = 35$ mm

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Block shear coefficient

$$k = \text{if}(n_{wb_p} > 1, 2.5, 0.5) = \mathbf{0.5}$$

Block shear capacity of web plates

$$p_{v_block} = 0.6 \times p_{yp} \times t_{wp} \times n_{wp} \times [L_v + K_e \times (L_t - k \times D_h)] = \mathbf{270 \text{ kN}}$$

Shear capacity of web plates

$$p_v = \min(p_{v_gross}, p_{v_block}) = \mathbf{270 \text{ kN}}$$

PASS - Effective web plate area is adequate in shear

Check web plate in bending

Second moment of area of web plate

$$I = (t_{wp} \times l_{wp}^3 / 12) - (n_{wb_r} \times t_{wp} \times D_h^3 / 12) - (t_{wp} \times D_h \times K \times S_w^2)$$

$$I = \mathbf{3184447 \text{ mm}^4}$$

Distance from joint to centroid of bolt group

$$a = [(n_{wb_p} - 1) \times S_{wl}] + S_{wc} / 2 = \mathbf{40 \text{ mm}}$$

Moment in web plate

$$M_{wp} = V \times a = \mathbf{0.4 \text{ kNm}}$$

Moment capacity of web plates

$$M_{cap} = p_{yp} \times n_{wp} \times I / (l_{wp} / 2) = \mathbf{10.3 \text{ kNm}}$$

PASS - Effective web plate area is adequate in bending

Check web plate bolts

Elastic section modulus of bolt group

$$Z_b = n_{wb_r} \times (n_{wb_r} + 1) \times S_w / 6 = \mathbf{100 \text{ mm}}$$

Force on bolt due to moment

$$F_m = V \times a / Z_b = \mathbf{4.0 \text{ kN}}$$

Force on bolt due to direct shear

$$F_v = V / n_{wb_r} = \mathbf{5.0 \text{ kN}}$$

Resultant bolt load

$$F_r = \sqrt{F_m^2 + F_v^2} = \mathbf{6.4 \text{ kN}}$$

Angle of the resultant bolt load

$$\theta = \text{atan}(F_m / F_v) = \mathbf{38.7 \text{ deg}}$$

Minimum edge distance

$$e_r = \min(S_{we} / \cos(\theta), S_{we} / \cos(90 - \theta)) = \mathbf{45 \text{ mm}}$$

Edge distance factor for web plate bearing

$$K_{edge} = \min(e_r / (3 \times d), 1) = \mathbf{0.9}$$

Slip resistance of the bolt per interface

$$S_{fb} = 1.1 \times K_s \times \mu \times P_p = \mathbf{67.2 \text{ kN}}$$

Bearing capacity of the bolt in the web

$$P_{bg_s} = 1.5 \times d \times t_b \times p_{bs_s} = \mathbf{75.2 \text{ kN}}$$

Bearing capacity of the bolt in the plate

$$P_{bg_p} = 1.5 \times K_{edge} \times d \times t_{wp} \times n_{wp} \times p_{bs_p} = \mathbf{103.1 \text{ kN}}$$

Bolt capacity

$$P_s = \min(n_{wp} \times S_{fb}, P_{bg_s}, P_{bg_p}) = \mathbf{67.2 \text{ kN}}$$

PASS - Web plate bolting is adequate

Connection summary

Beam classification

UB 203x133x25

Bolt classification

M16 (Torqued High Grade HSFG)

Flange plates

450 mm x 120 mm x 8 mm to the outside of each flange

Flange bolting

8 No. total per flange - 2 No. rows of 2 No. bolts on each side of the joint

Web plates

170 mm x 150 mm x 10 mm on one side of the web only

Web bolting

4 No. total - 2 No. rows of 1 No. bolts on each side of the joint