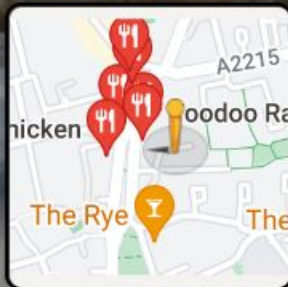




London, England



Street View



Google