

Our Reference : D2972-L-01
Your Reference :

24 February 2022

Peter Waring
J Waring & Sons Ltd
Bellfold Canal Bridge
Moorside Lane
Woodplumpton
PR4 0TB

Dear Peter,

Former TVR Factory – Phase 2 Development
Foul and Surface Water Drainage Design

PSA Design have been instructed to undertake the detailed design of the foul and surface water drainage infrastructure for the redevelopment of the former TVR factory, off Bristol Avenue, Blackpool.

The scheme has been developed with reference to the Flood Risk and Drainage Strategy submitted as part of the original approved planning application.

Background

The site is being developed in two Phases, Phase 1 is already constructed. This drainage design relates to the remainder of the site (i.e., Phase 2). The existing site was once completely developed and effectively 100% impermeable. This is shown on the aerial extract shown overleaf. In recent times parts of the site have slowly been demolished. The site as it stands today generally consists of old floor slabs and hardstanding areas to the east / south and occupied buildings and parking to the north west. This is also shown on an aerial extract included overleaf. The current impermeable measure circa 3000m².

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Bristol Avenue Site (Photo taken 2002)



Current Bristol Avenue Site

The existing site currently drains to the private 375mm dia. combined sewer running westerly along Bristol Avenue. All the existing sewers are shown on PSA Drawing D2972-D-01. Historical land registry plans show the above sewer (marked as proposed) circa 1953. Existing surface water run-off from the existing buildings and parking areas (3000m^2) is estimated to be circa 42l/s based on a 1 in 1yr storm. This is well within the capacity of the 375mm sewer.

BEK Environmental undertook an intrusive Phase 2 ground investigation. The report indicated variable ground conditions throughout the site with relatively high ground water strikes. The table below shows the ground water levels in each borehole monitored.

Borehole Location	Recorded Water Level (m bgl)
WS1	1.31 – 1.37
WS10	1.1 - 1.28
WS4	1.1 – 1.22
WS3	0.94 – 0.96
WS5	0.79 – 0.81

Since it is a requirement to have at least 1m between the invert of infiltration features and groundwater level, it will not be feasible to dispose of runoff by means of infiltration.

Desktop review of the area, online mapping and searches have not identified any open ditches or culverted watercourses in the area. PSA Design arranged a telephone meeting with Blackpool Council Engineer (Steven Anderson) to discuss potential drainage options available at the site and to gain an understanding of what the Council would expect in regards to surface water drainage. The main points taken from the call are set out below:-

Blackpool Council Engineer confirmed that they are not aware of any existing watercourses in the vicinity of the site other than that which is some **500m to the south east of the site** (as the crow flies) and in their opinion it would not be reasonable to discharge here given that:

- It would require access over 3rd party land; and/or
- It would require a significant amount private drainage infrastructure within the adopted highway;
- Ground levels at the watercourse are comparable to those within the site – hence a pumped solution would be required;
- The watercourse outfalls to a UU combined sewer at the junction of Moor Park Ave and Bristol Ave. Which in turn appears to head north eastwards via a tortuous route before returning westwards to combine (to the north of the site) with the box culvert combined sewer which runs along the western boundary of the development site.

The Council Engineer also stated “If the drainage is to connect to a UU asset any flow rate UU request would supersede the councils values. While the council would typically request a minimum betterment of 30% we do request an attempt to achieve greenfield runoff rates”.

The key figures in relation to surface water run-off are set out below.

Historical Site – 1.5ha = circa **210 l/s** (1 in 1yr)

Current Site – 0.3ha = circa **42 l/s** (1 in 1yr) – 30% betterment = **30l/s**

QBAR (based on 1.5ha) = **12.6l/s**

It is also important to note that existing run-off rates for design storm return periods (1 in 30 and 1 in 100) will be far greater than those estimated above.

The existing 375mm drain has been surveyed and found to accurately reflect the location and depth marked on PSA's drawing. There is an existing adopted surface water sewer shown on the United Utilities mapping to the east of the site, however, there was no evidence of this during the site survey. Regardless, this is shown to directly outfall into the combined sewer close to the site in any event. It also appears to be flowing against the flow on the combined sewer it connects into.

Proposed Surface Water

It has been clearly demonstrated above that the only realistic option for draining surface water from the site is via the existing private combined sewer that currently serves the existing site.

This private combined sewer outfalls into a large 1450 x 1600 combined sewer to the northwest of the site within Bristol Avenue.

To assist in procuring an optimum SuDS drainage system, PSA Design commissioned SEL Environmental, a specialist in engineering environmentally sustainable surface water drainage solutions. SEL have designed a permeable block paved solution with voided subgrade to act as an attenuation system. Due to the nature of the ground and the fluctuating water table it will be necessary to line the entire permeable paved system with an impermeable membrane. The extents of the permeable pavement system is highlighted on PSA Drawing D2972-D-03.

The sub-surface system introduces a series of checkdams and flow controls to catch the surface water as it passes through the sub-grade. The surface water would ultimately outfall into the aforementioned existing 375mm dia private combined sewer at a controlled rate of 5l/s.

Roof water is drained via traditional rain water pipes which each outfall into a catchpit before entering the sub-grade of the permeable surface via a diffuser unit.

The surface water drainage layout, together with the associated calculations and details are included as **Appendix A**.

The system has been designed to accommodate the 1 in 100yr + 40% climatic change event. The calculations demonstrate the requisite storage requirement can be contained wholly within the on-site permeable paved system.

The designed system offers significant benefits compared to the existing, operational, brownfield site. **It delivers a system that not only reduces run-off to 60% LESS than equivalent greenfield run-off rate**, but also provides ecological and environmental benefits associated with permeable blocked paving via the surface water cleansing it naturally provides.

It has therefore been demonstrated that a surface water drainage system has been designed to meet and exceed NPPF, United Utilities and Local Authority requirements.

Proposed Foul Drainage

The proposed foul drainage system is shown on PSA Drawing D2972-D-01 with associated details on D2972-D-02.

Due to the topography of the site, pipe run distances required and minimum gradients, the system has been split into two outfall locations. Foul drainage to Units 5 has already been constructed as part of the Phase 1 scheme.

The formality of the final connections will be subject to United Utilities S106 applications. These will be progressed in due course.

A suitable foul drainage system has therefore been designed that meets with all current legislation and requirements.

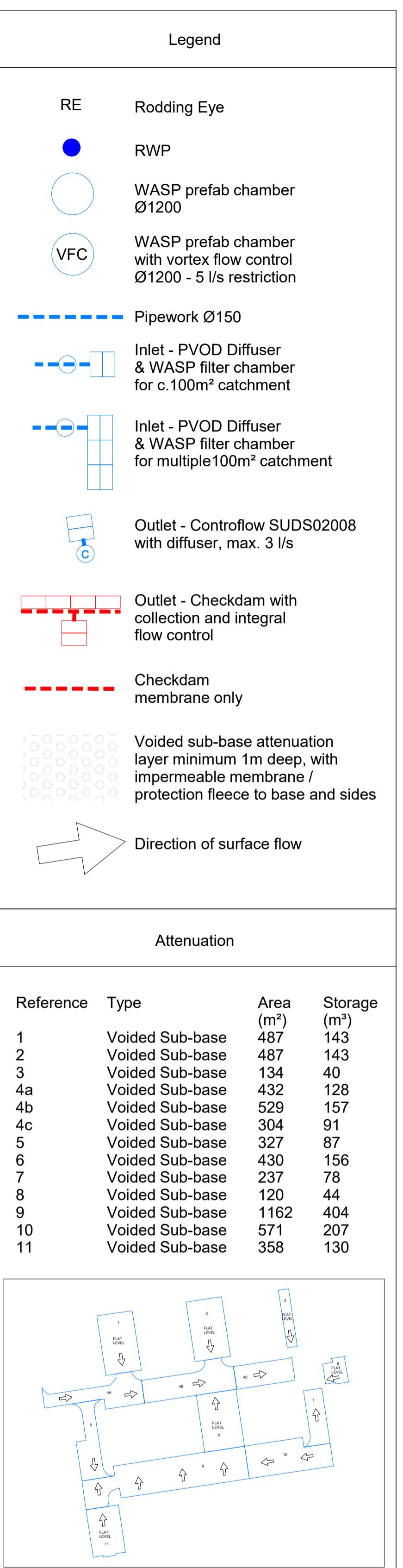
Yours sincerely,



Graham Sanderson
PSA Design Ltd.

Appendix A

SEL Environmental Surface Water Design & Calculations



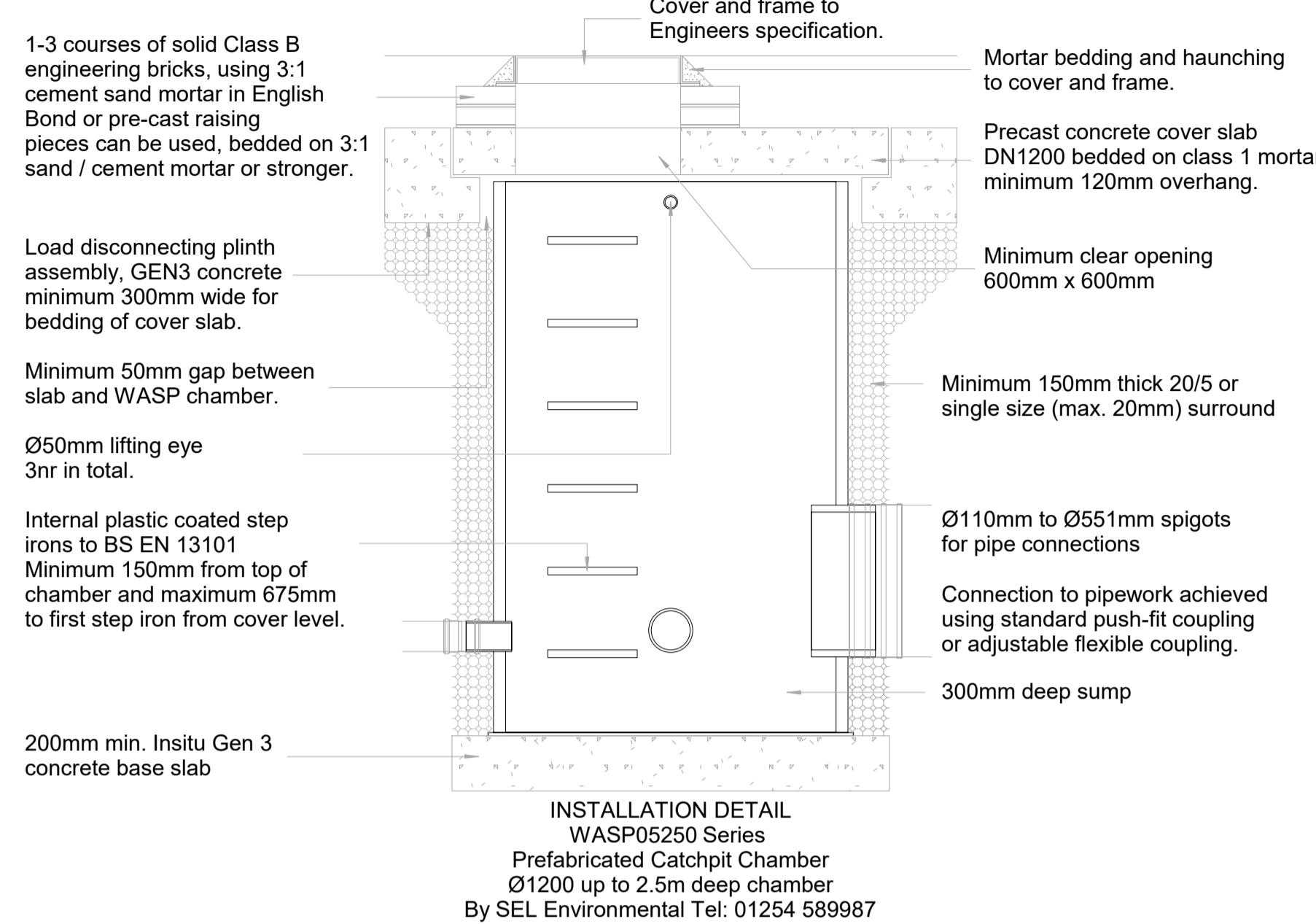
Sel Environmental Ltd
Real Innovation
SEL Environmental Ltd
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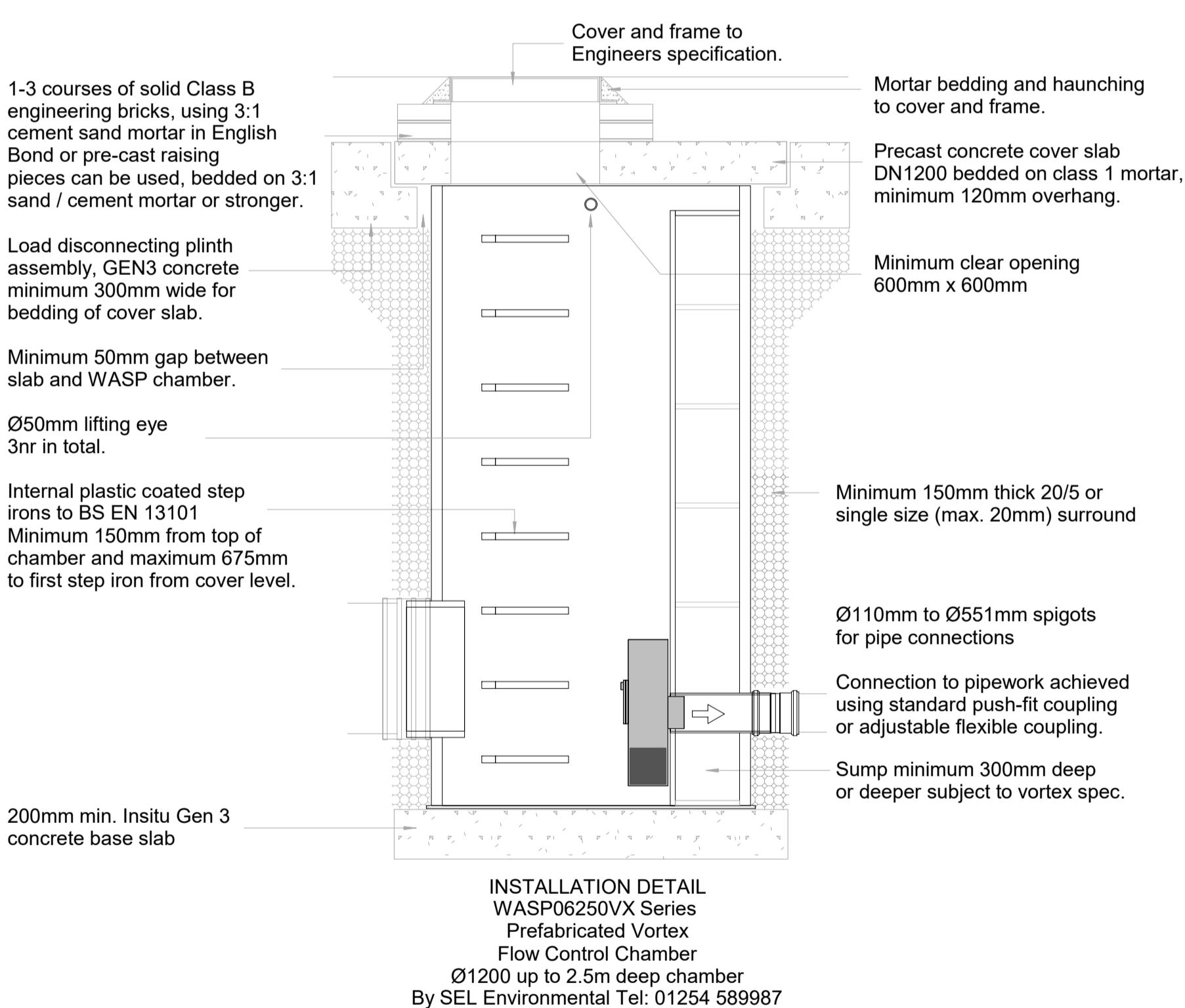
Project: Bristol Road, Blackpool
Drawing Title: Surfacewater Layout
Client: PSA Design
Status: For Review

Rev	Date	Description	By	Chk
Scale	NTS	Paper Size	TBC	
Drawing Number				TBC

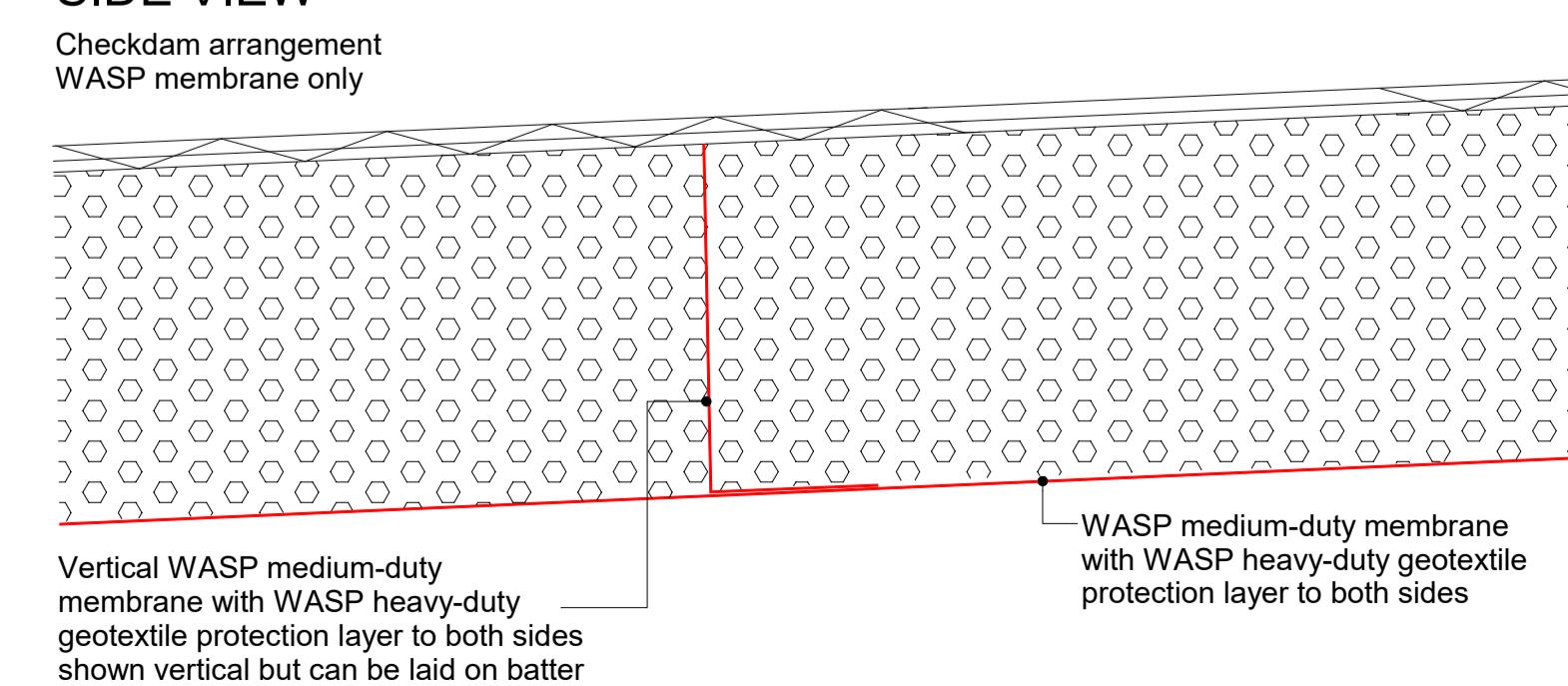
WASP CATCHPIT CHAMBER



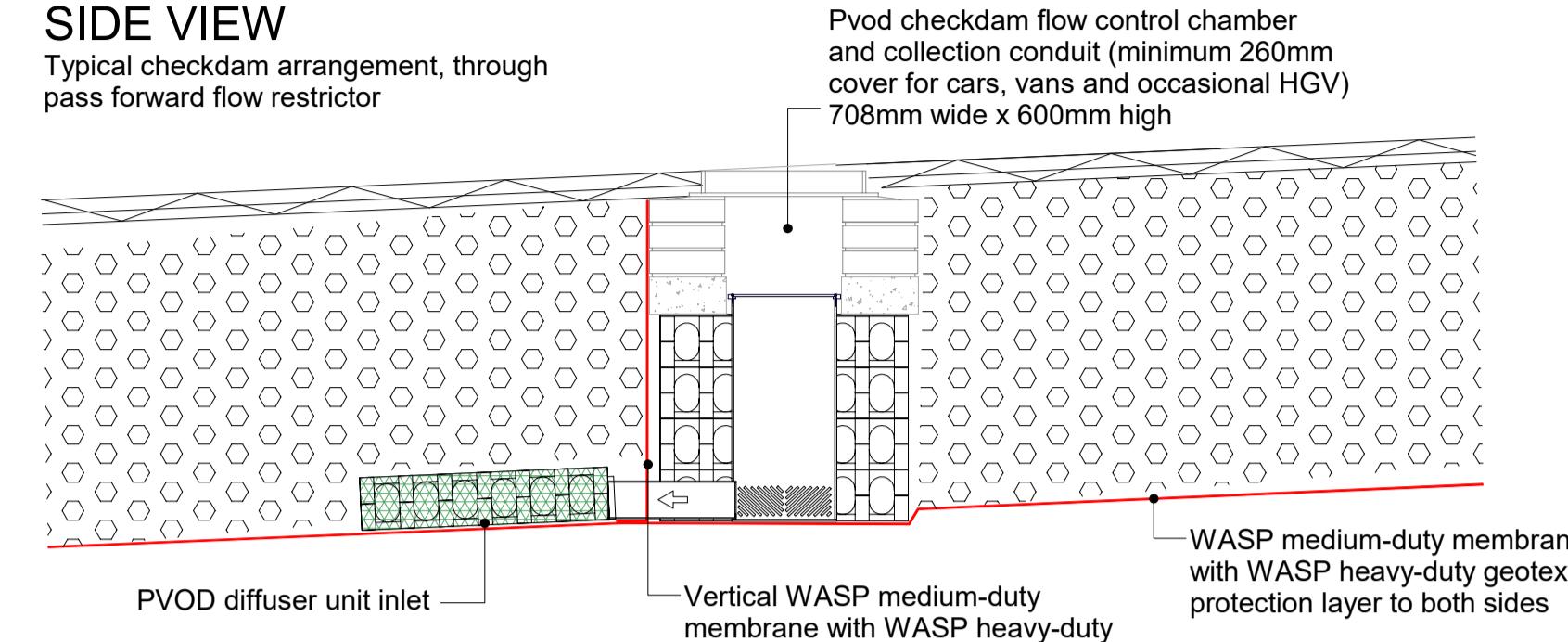
WASP VORTEX FLOW CONTROL CHAMBER



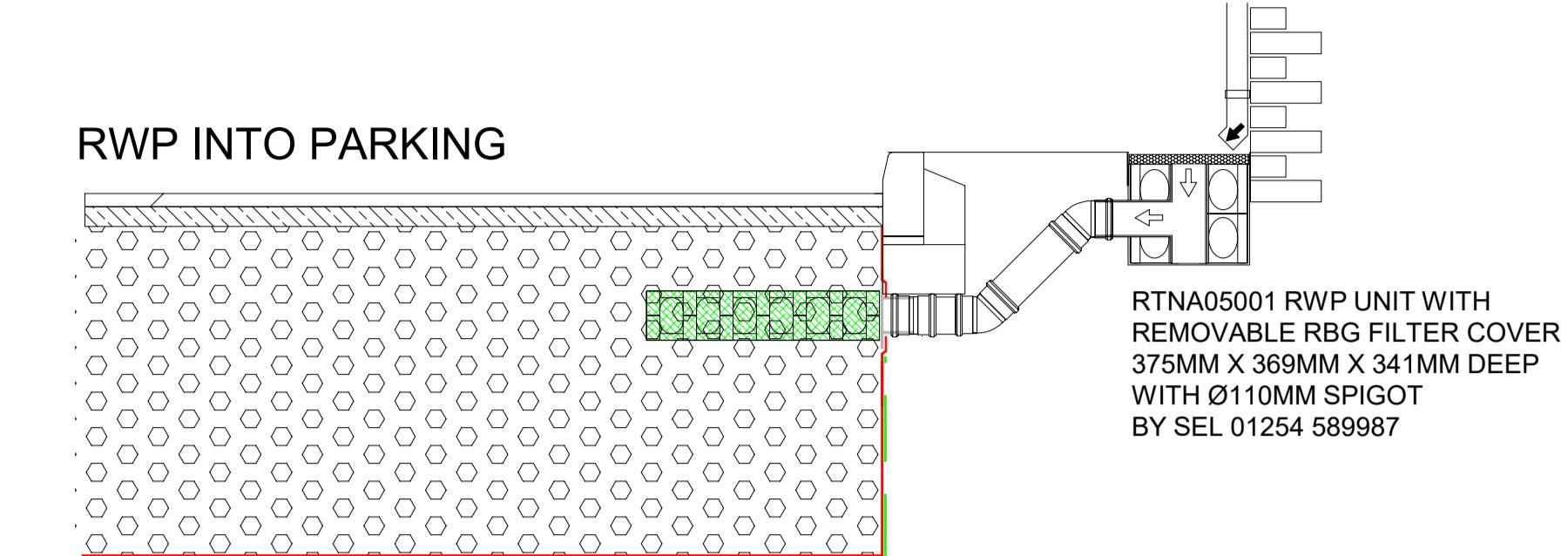
SIDE VIEW



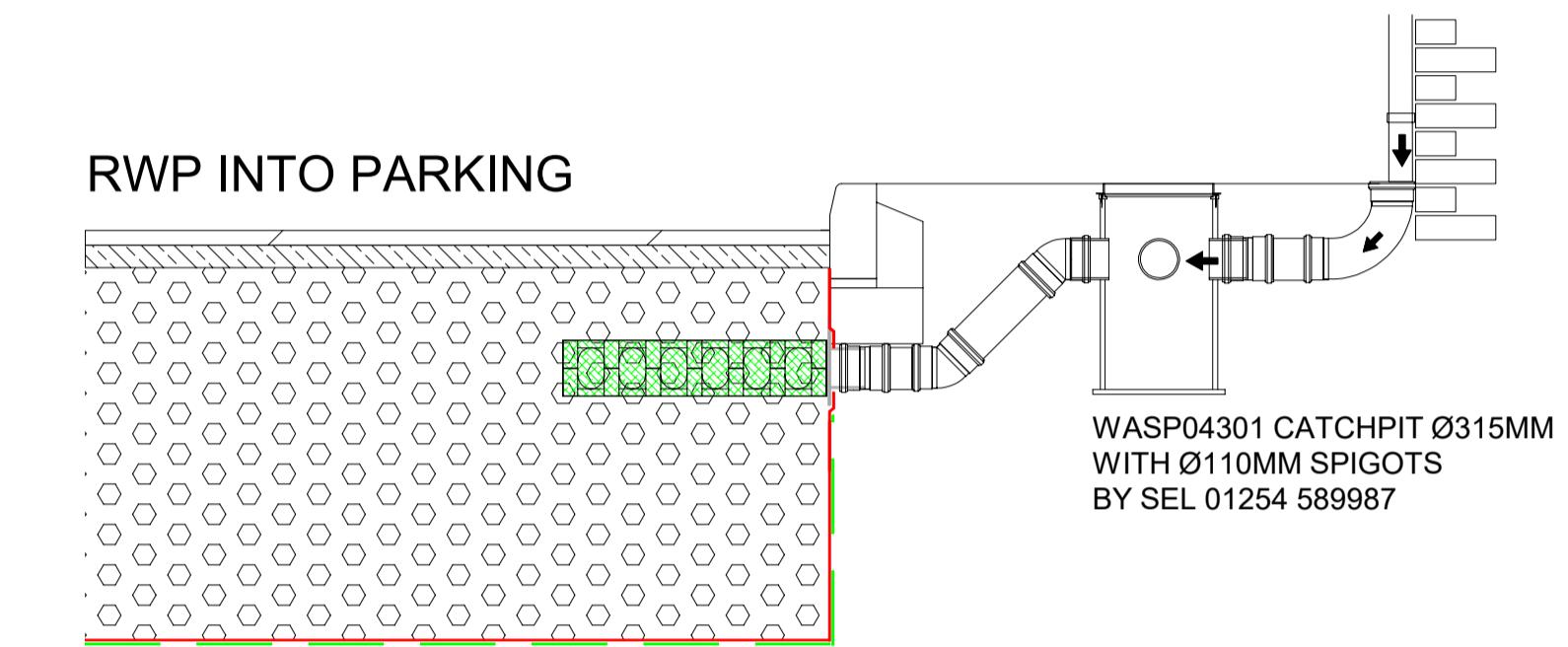
SIDE VIEW



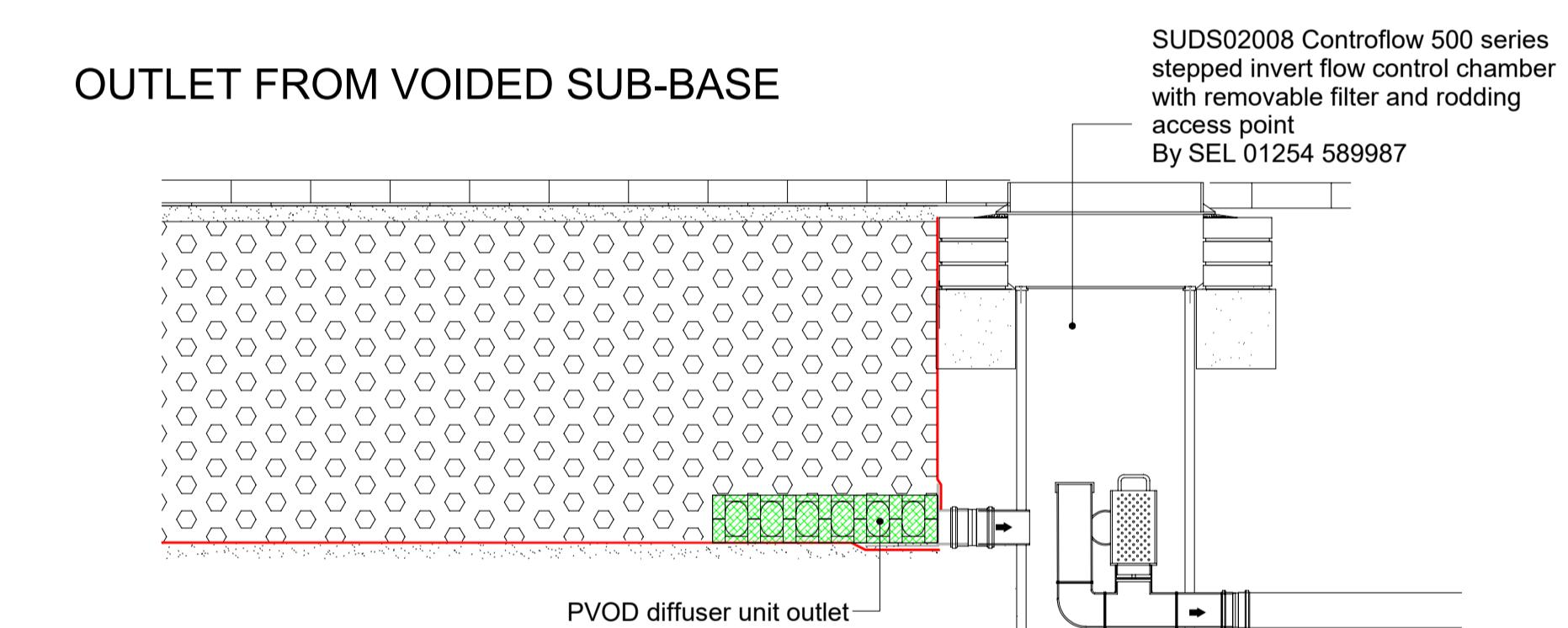
RWP INTO PARKING



RWP INTO PARKING



OUTLET FROM VOIDED SUB-BASE



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Drawing Title: Surfacewater Layout
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Rev	Date	Description	By	Chk
Scale	NTS	Paper Size	TBC	
Drawing Number TBC				

STORMWATER CATCHMENT ANALYSIS

Date: 03/02/2022 v2
Client: PSA Design
Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

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Co Reg: 03740358 Vat No: 896 2451 85 Web: www.selel.co.uk Email: info@selelenvironmental.com
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Date: 03/02/2022 v2
Client: PSA Design
Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

Rainwater Catchment Area

Drawing ref: D2927-D-01 RevP1

Zone	Area m ²
Site - Red line boundary	16309
Soft landscaping	-495
Total	15814 m ²



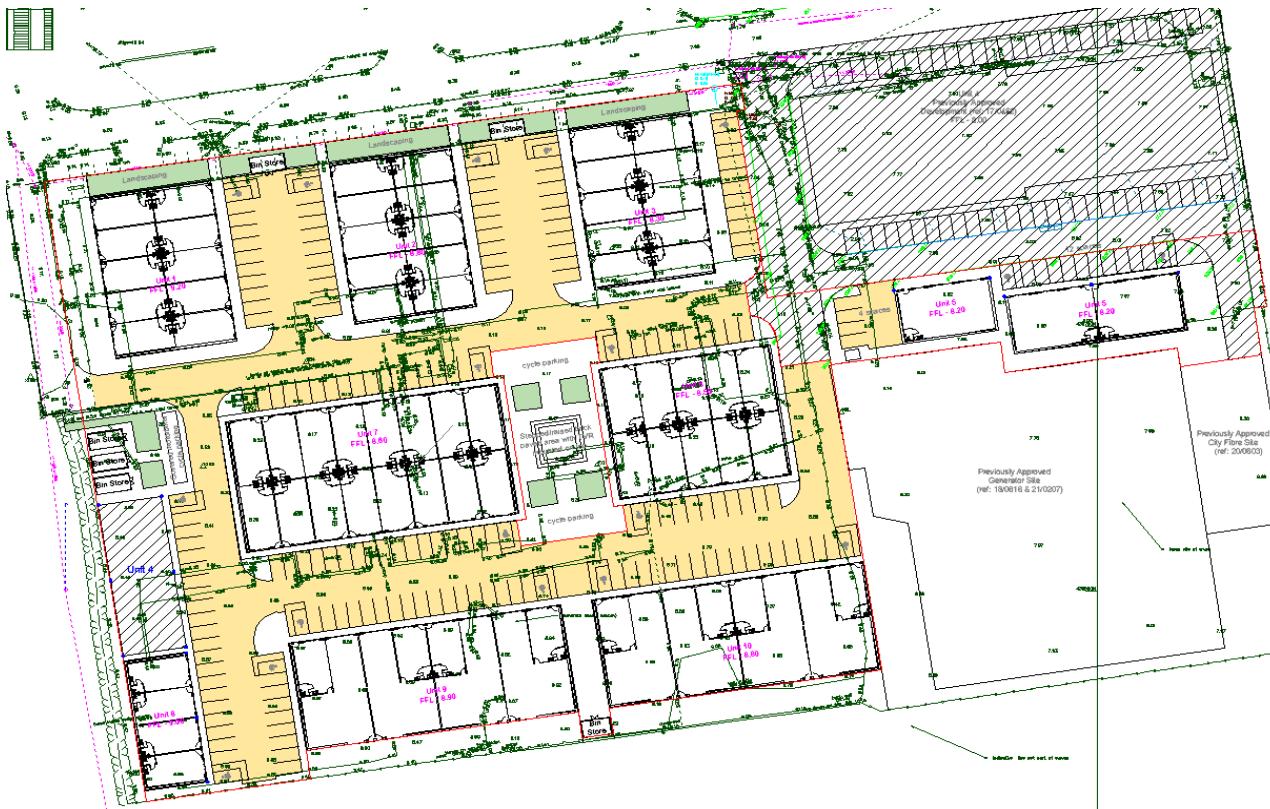
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Client: PSA Design

Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

Site Layout





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Date: 03/02/2022 v2

Client: PSA Design

Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

Attenuation Requirement





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Web: www.selel.co.uk

Date: 03/02/2022 v2

Client: PSA Design

Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

Attenuation Requirement

CRM Stormflow

Stormwater Management Software

Page 1

Client: PSA Design

Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

Location: Blackpool

Catchment: Roofs and Hardstandings

Catchment Details:

Buildings	15814 m ²	x 95 %
Dense surfacing	0 m ²	x 90 %
Effective Area	15023.3 m ²	

Storage Details:

Length	5578 m
Width	1 m
Depth	0.95 m
Porosity	30 %
Area Increase	0 %

Rainfall Details - FSR Method:

Return Period 100 years

Climate Change Factor 40 %

r value 0.35

M5-60 19 mm

Summer Storm Profile

Duration	Intensity	Required storage(m ³)
	mm	mm/h
5 min	16.8	201.2
10 min	25.4	152.4
15 min	31.2	124.6
30 min	41.9	83.8
45 min	48.7	64.9
60 min	53.8	53.8
2 hours	66.7	33.3
6 hours	88.2	14.7
24 hours	121.7	5.1

Outflow Details:

Infiltration rate 0 m/hr

Attenuation Control Orifice Plate

Control Diameter 49 mm

Discharge rate 5 l/s

Result:

Outcome	Fail
Critical Storm Duration	36.57 hrs
Hmax	0.95 m
Required Volume	1589.572 m ³
Time to half empty	44.2 hrs



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Attenuation Allocation

Drawing ref: D2927-D-01 RevP1

Attenuation requirement m³ 1590

Zone	Area m ²	Attenuation Req'd m ³	Comment
Permeable paving	5578	1590	Sub-base attenuation

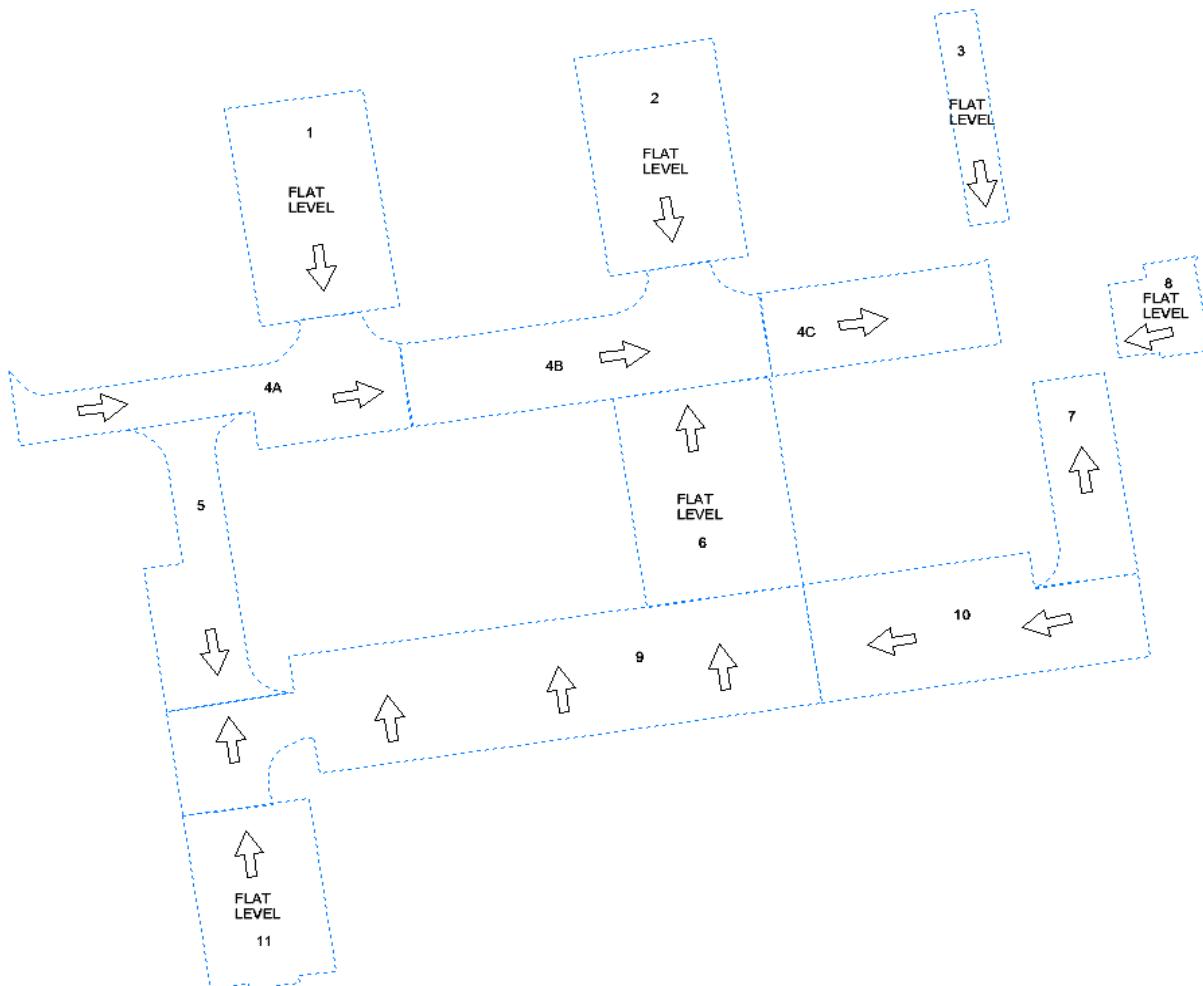
Zone	Area m ²	Voided Sub-base Thickness m	Storage m ³
Permeable paving - estimate c.95% efficiency due to site gradients	5578	1.00	1590



Date: 03/02/2022 v2
Client: PSA Design
Project: Bristol Avenue, Blackpool

Slope Attenuation Analysis

Ref	Slope Length m	Slope Width m	Surfacing Thickness m	Voided Sub-base Thickness m	Gradient	Attenuation (if flat) m ³	Attenuation (on slope) m ³	Efficiency	equivalent water depth mm
1	28.5	16.7	0.200	1.000	0.007	142.785	142.781	100.00%	300
2	28.5	16.7	0.200	1.000	0.007	142.785	142.781	100.00%	300
3	27.6	4.8	0.200	1.000	0.007	39.744	39.742	100.00%	300
4A	47.2	9.2	0.200	1.000	0.006	129.600	127.783	98.60%	296
4B	44.2	12.0	0.200	1.000	0.006	159.000	157.493	99.05%	297
4C	27.9	10.9	0.200	1.000	0.007	91.200	91.200	100.00%	300
5	36.9	8.9	0.200	1.000	0.015	98.400	87.014	88.43%	265
6	27.4	15.7	0.200	1.210	0.007	156.155	156.153	100.00%	363
7	26.3	9.1	0.200	1.210	0.022	86.902	77.645	89.35%	324
8	11.0	11.0	0.200	1.210	0.018	43.923	43.923	100.00%	363
9	15.6	74.5	0.200	1.210	0.026	421.806	404.376	95.87%	348
10	40.5	14.1	0.200	1.210	0.005	207.273	207.270	100.00%	363
11	22.7	15.8	0.200	1.210	0.009	130.208	130.208	100.00%	363






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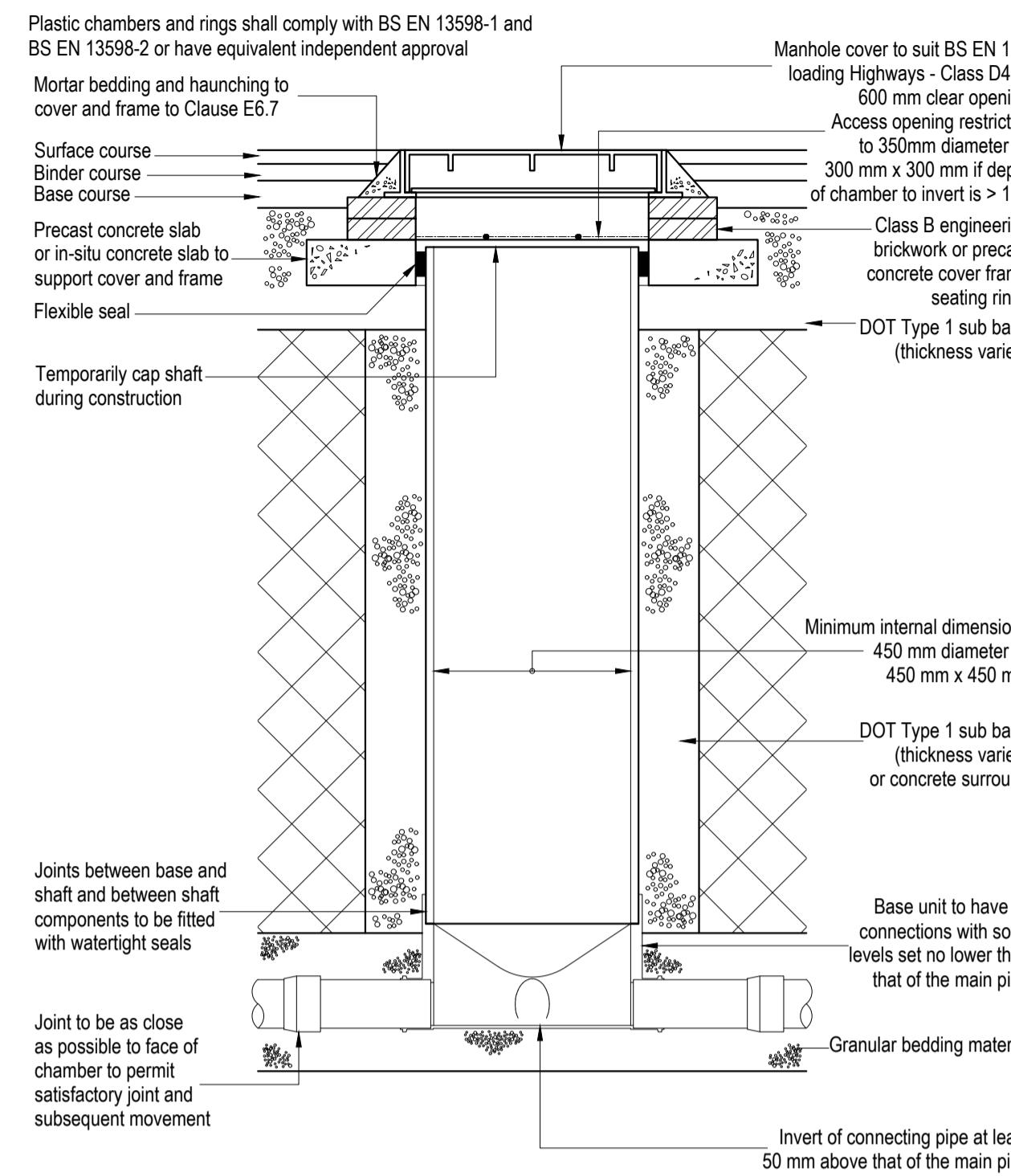
PSA Design Drawings



P1	22-02-22	Preliminary for Comment	GS	DLW	GS
REV	DATE	AMENDMENT DETAILS	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED
J Waring & Sons Ltd					
Bristol Avenue - Blackpool Proposed FOUL Drainage			Drwg No.	Rev.	
			D2972-D-01	P1	
			Scale	Sheet Size	
			1:500	A0	
			Date	22-02-2022	
			Drawn	Checked	Approved
			GS		

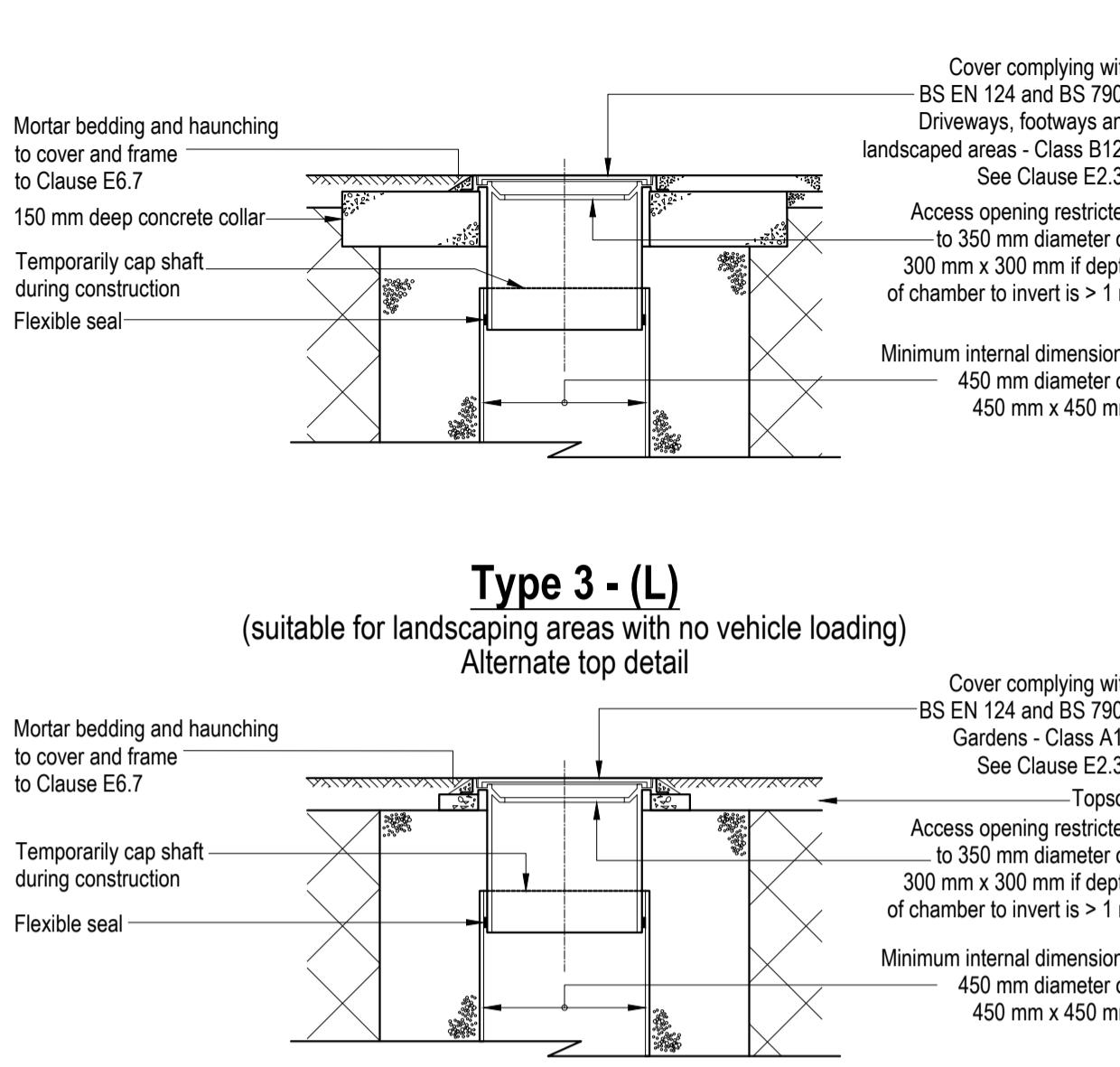
Inspection Chamber - (HV)

(suitable for heavy vehicle loading)



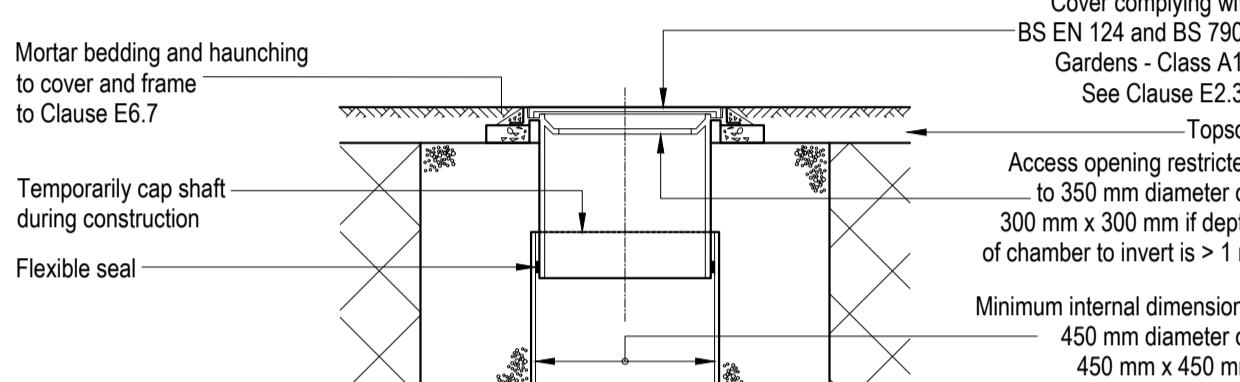
Inspection Chamber - (LV)

(suitable for light vehicle loading)
Alternate top detail



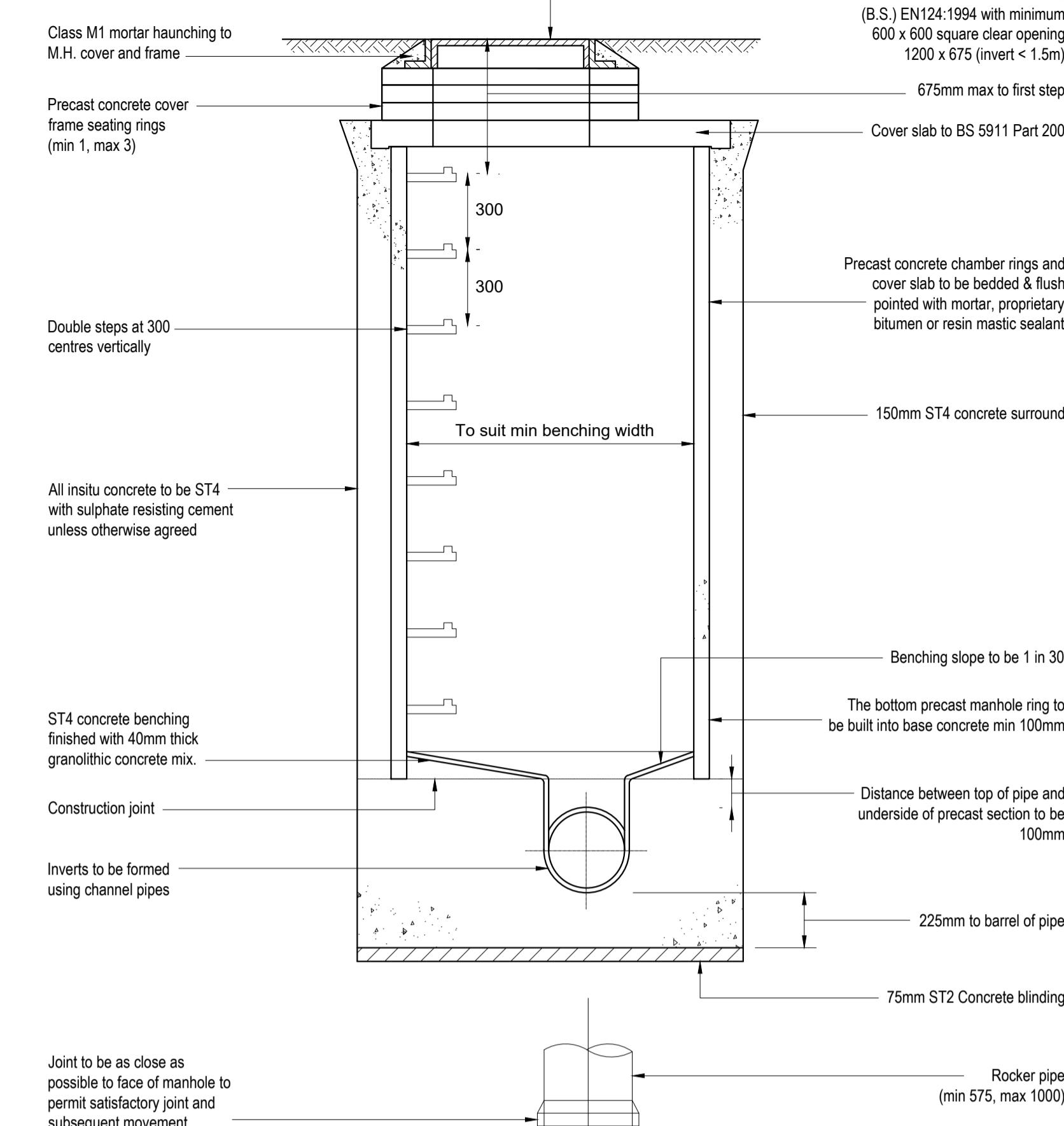
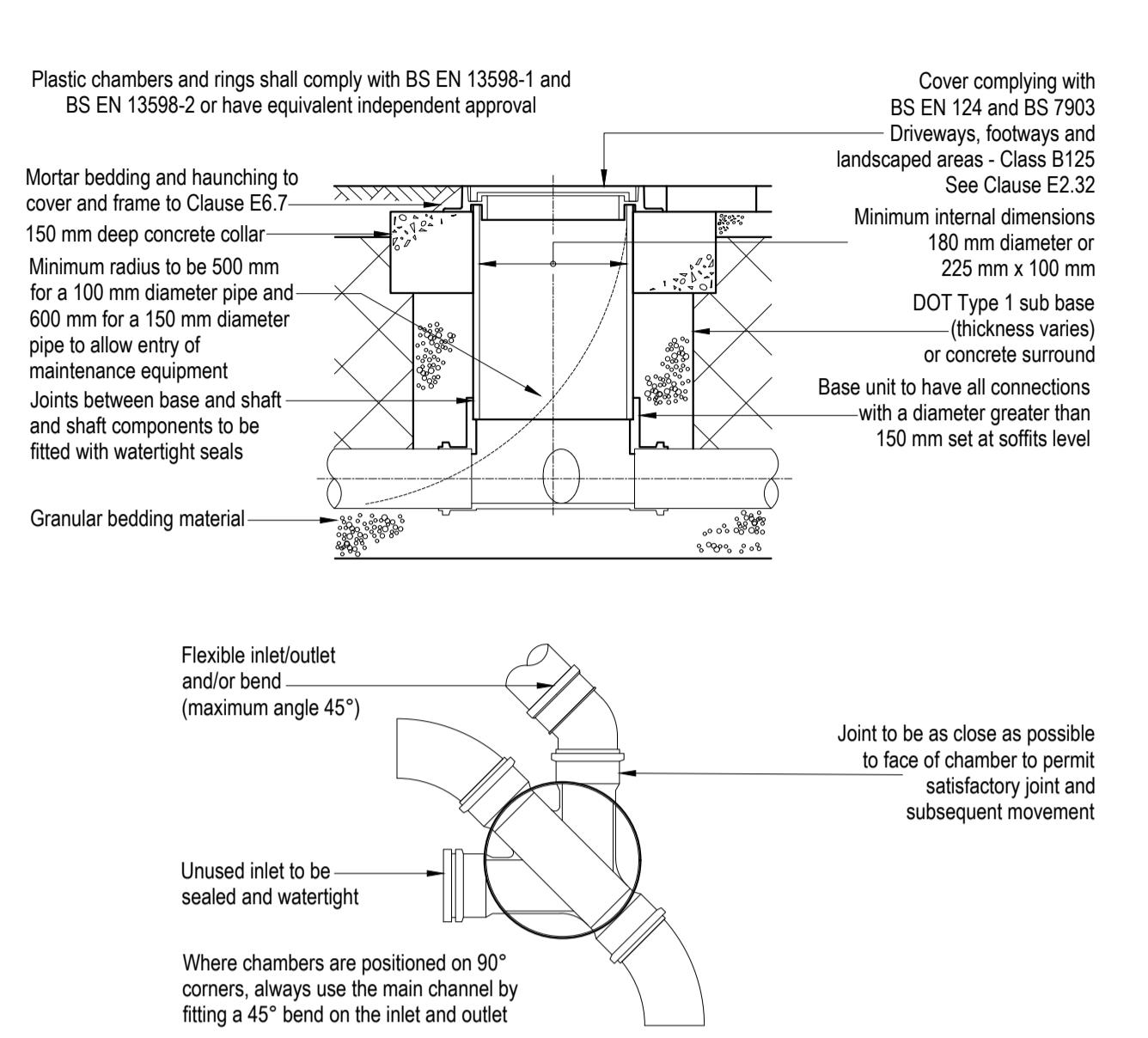
Type 3 - (L)

(suitable for landscaping areas with no vehicle loading)
Alternate top detail



300 Ø Inspection Chamber

(suitable for light vehicle loading)



Typical Inspection Chamber Details

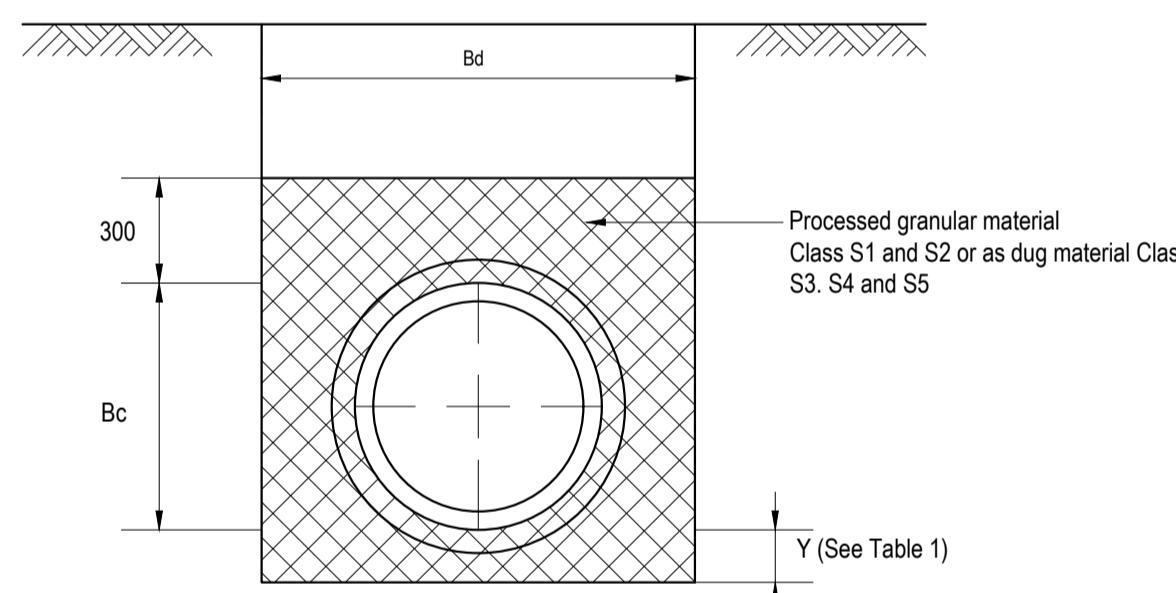
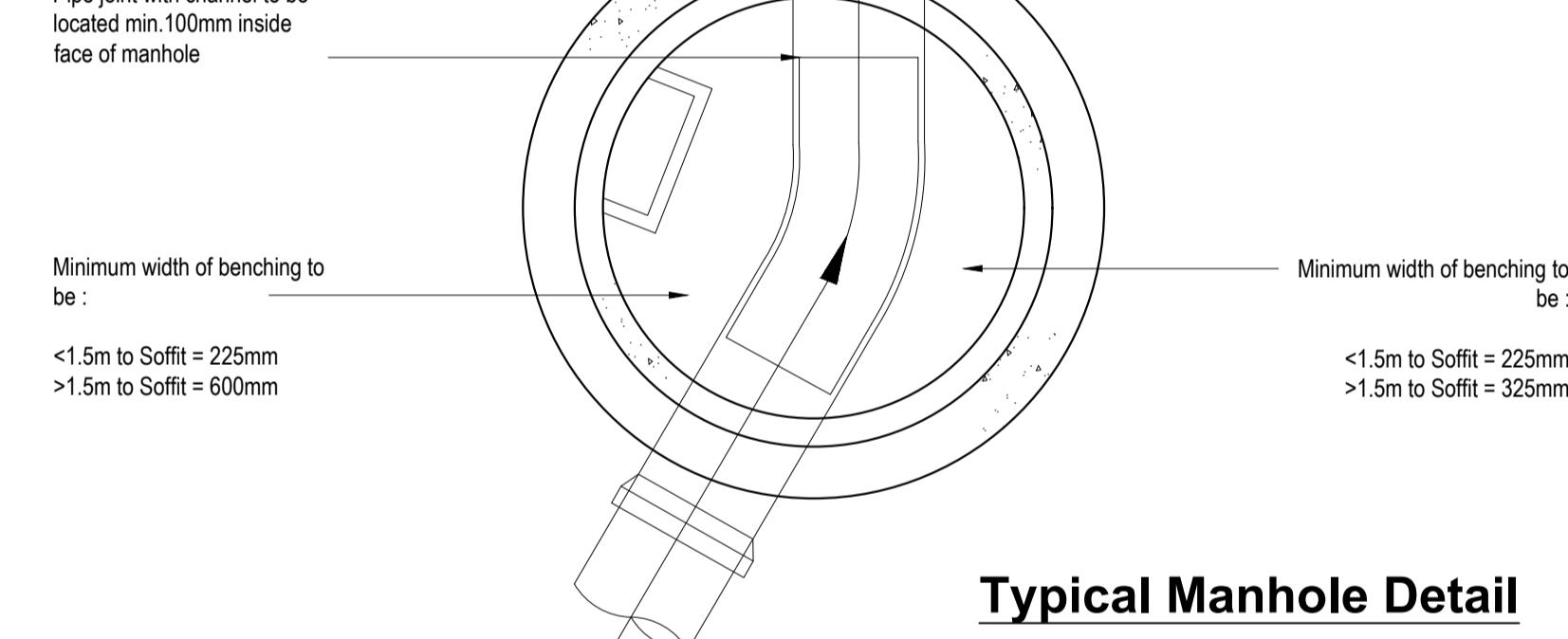
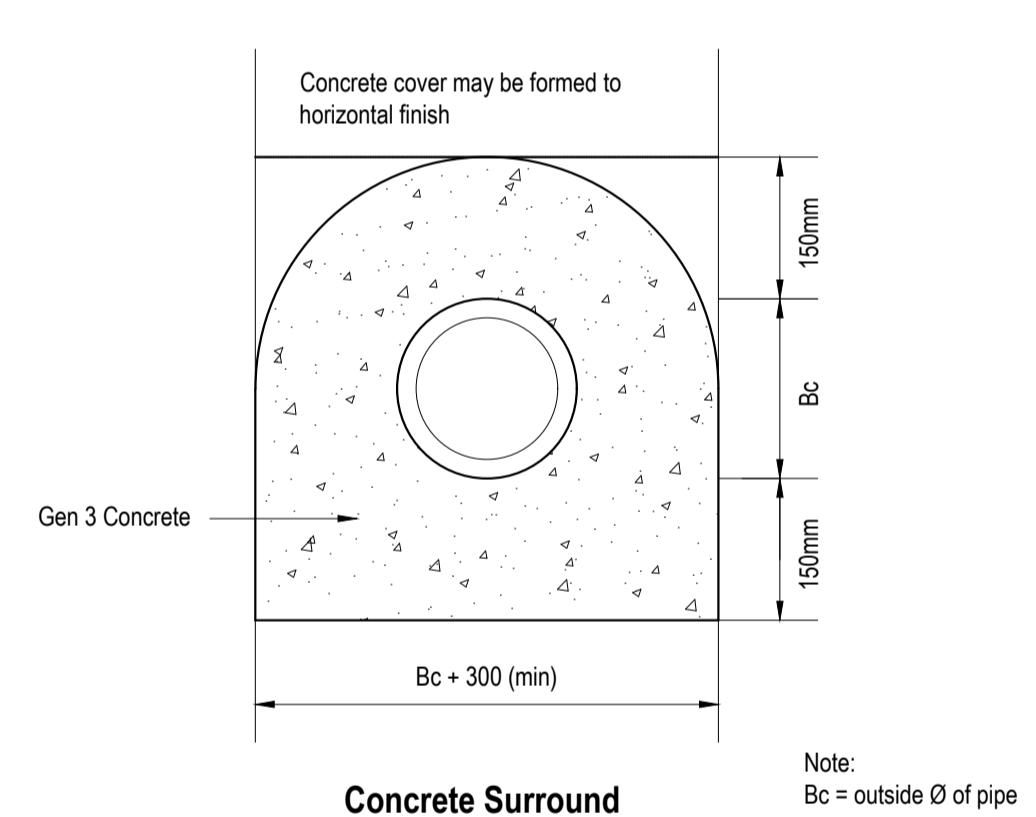


Table 1 Dimension Y1 Minimum Effective Embedment Dimensions for Flexible and Semi Rigid Pipes			
Nominal Int Pipe Dia	(Even trench bottom)	Dimension Y2 (Rock or uneven trench bottom)	Minimum Effective Trench Width Bd (see note 2)
<400	100	200	Bc>300
400-700	150	250	Bc>450
725-900	200	300	Bc>600
925-1200	250	350	Bc>800

*Note:
The minimum depth of processed granular material under pipe sockets shall be 50mm for even trench bottom and 150mm for uneven trench bottom.

Drainage Pipe Embedment Details



Refer to drawing D2972-D-01 for layout and notes

P1	22/02/22	Preliminary for Comment	GS	DLW	GS
REV	DATE	AMENDMENT DETAILS	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED

J Waring & Sons Ltd

Bristol Avenue - Blackpool

Proposed Foul & Surface Water Drainage

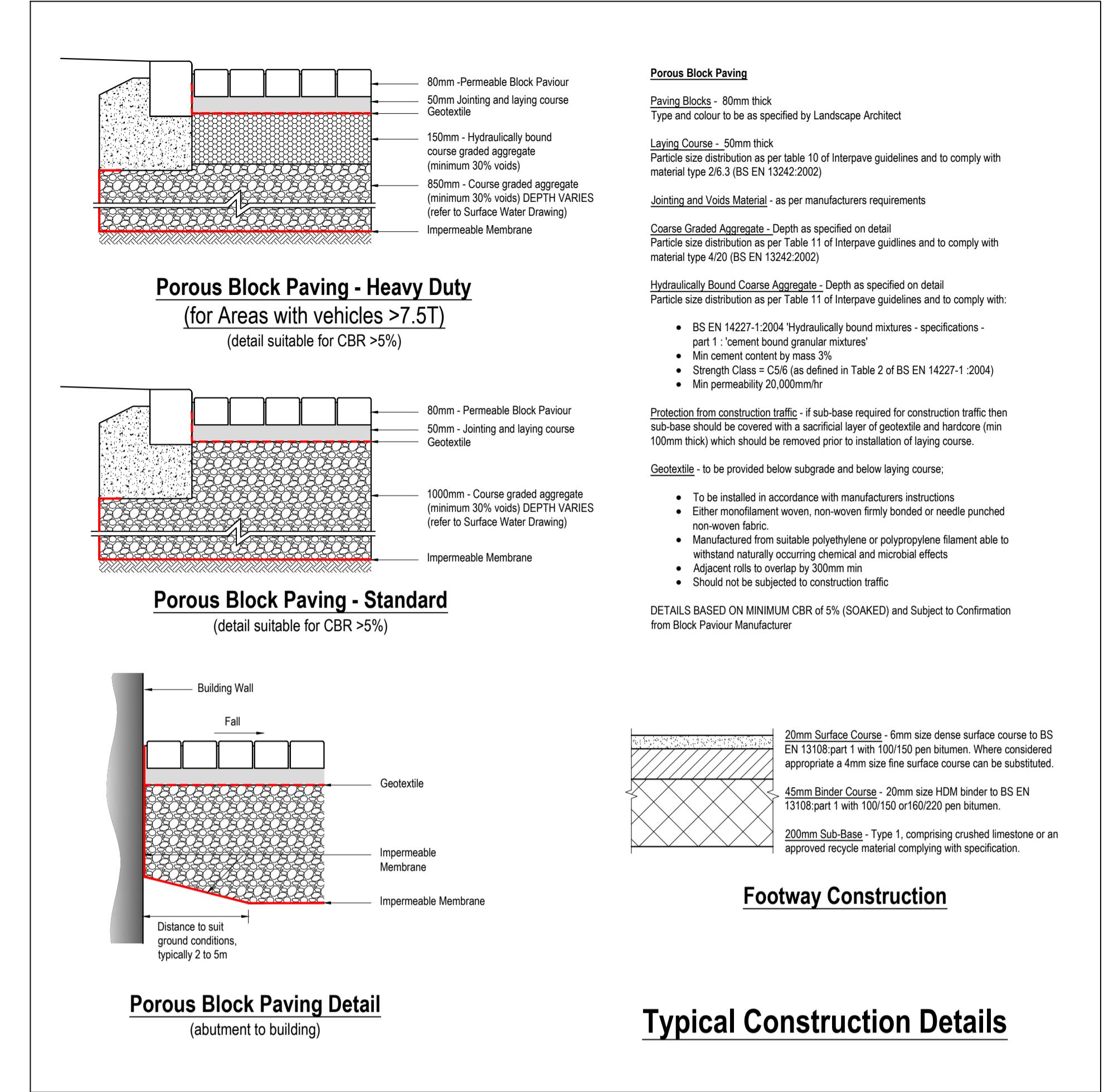
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Drwg No. D2972-D-02 P1

Scale As Shown Sheet Size A1

Date 22-02-2022
Drawn Checked Approved GS



Typical Construction Details

Contractor to provide Engineer with in-situ CBR test results.
Until such time all details shown remain provisional

P1	22/02/22	Preliminary for Comment	GS	DLW	GS
REV	DATE	AMENDMENT DETAILS	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED
J Waring & Sons Ltd					
Bristol Avenue - Blackpool					
Surfacing Drawing					
Drwg No. D2972-D-03 P1			Rev. P1		
Scale As Shown			Sheet Size A1		
PSA DESIGN Date 22-02-2022 PSA Design Ltd The Old Bank House, 6 Berry Lane, Longridge, Preston, PR3 3JA Tel: 01772 786066 www.psadesign.co.uk mail@psadesign.co.uk					