

Our Ref: SB/61647/SLR

Your Ref:

03 May 2022

Mark Roberts Chapter Build Group Ltd 1 Pound Avenue Stevenage SG1 3JB

BY EMAIL ONLY TO:

Info@cbgroup.ltd

Dear Mark

Re: Home Farm, Bedfield - Infiltration Assessment

As you are aware we recently attended the above site to undertake infiltration testing to assess the suitability of the site for infiltration drainage. The findings of this testing are summarised in this letter and shall be read in accordance with our limitations of investigation, which are enclosed.

Project Understanding

It is our understanding that the proposed development is to comprise the construction of 7no. new residential dwellings following the demolition of on-site structures. A proposed Site Layout Plan is enclosed from Hollins Architects, Surveyors, and Planning Consultants as drawing reference 20164 100 rev E.

Site Location & Description

The site was located Home Farm, Earl Soham Road Bedfield, IP13 7EE. At the time of investigation, the site comprised a former engineering works including several workshop structures and associated concrete paving. A site location plan is presented as Figure 1 and is enclosed.

Fieldwork

The fieldwork on which this letter is based was undertaken between 28 March 2022 and 30 March 2022 and comprised the mechanical excavation of 2no. trial pits (TP01 & TP02). An exploratory hole location plan is enclosed as Figure 2 and indicates the location of the trial pits with respect to the existing site layout.

Disturbed samples were recovered from throughout the depth of each exploratory hole for record keeping purposes. The exploratory hole logs are enclosed and give descriptions and depths of strata encountered, together with details of samples taken and other relevant information.

Soakage tests were undertaken in the 2no. trial pit locations in accordance with BRE Digest 365 (2016).

Cont'd.../



847 The Crescent, Colchester, Essex CO4 9YQ

Telephone: 01206 228800 www.rj.uk.com Where applicable, investigation techniques, sampling and logging of soils complied with the requirements of British Standard BS:5930:- 'Code of Practice for Site Investigations' (2015).

Trial Pitting

A mechanical excavator was used to form 2no. trial pits to depths of 2.04m below ground level (bgl) (TP01) and 2.05m respectively (TP02). Trial pits were positioned to provide representative coverage of the site.

Infiltration Testing

Infiltration testing was undertaken in the trial pits in accordance with current guidance as given in BRE Digest 365 'Soakaway Design' (2016).

The trial pits were filled with clean water from a water tanker and the fall in water level in the trial pits was monitored at regular intervals. Repeat tests were not undertaken due to the observed poor infiltration.

Infiltration rates have not been determined for the encountered soils due to the insufficient observed infiltration. Table 1, provides a summary of the duration of monitoring and the observed change in water level. Full results of the infiltration testing are enclosed.

Table 1: Summary of Infiltration Tests

Exploratory Hole	Monitoring Period Duration (mins)	Observed change in water level (m)
TP01	1440	+0.03
TP02	1440	+0.01

Ground Conditions

This investigation encountered the following sequence of strata from ground level:

- Concrete
- Made Ground
- Topsoil
- Subsoil
- Lowestoft Formation

Concrete

Concrete surfacing was encountered from the surface to a maximum proven depth of 0.12m bgl in TP01.

Made Ground

Soils interpreted to represent the made ground were encountered from beneath the concrete in TP01 to a depth of 0.25m bgl. The made ground was typically encountered as a brown sandy gravel of fine to coarse flint with brick, concrete, wood, metal and concrete fragments.

Topsoil

Soils interpreted to represent topsoil were encountered from ground level in TP02 to a depth of 0.20m bgl. The made ground was typically encountered as a dark brown clay with plant matter.

Subsoil

Soils interpreted to represent the subsoil were encountered from beneath the made ground in TP01 to a depth of 1.10m bgl and beneath the topsoil in TP02 to a depth of 0.55m bgl. The subsoil was typically encountered as a very soft to soft grey sandy silty clay with decayed wood fragments.

Lowestoft Formation

Soils interpreted to represent the Lowestoft Formation were encountered from beneath the subsoil to the maximum depth of this investigation at 2.05m in TP02. The clay was typically encountered as a stiff light brown light grey sandy gravelly clay. The gravel was subrounded fine to coarse chalk and flint.

Groundwater

Groundwater was not encountered during this investigation.

Summary

On the basis of the findings of this investigation, the Lowestoft Formation is not considered an appropriate stratum for the adoption of infiltration drainage. Alternative methods of surface water disposal should be investigated.

General

We trust that the above and enclosed are clear and acceptable, however, should you have any questions or queries please do not hesitate to contact us.

Yours sincerely

Scott Bolton

Graduate Geotechnical Engineer on behalf of Richard Jackson Limited

Enc Figure 1 – Site Location Plan

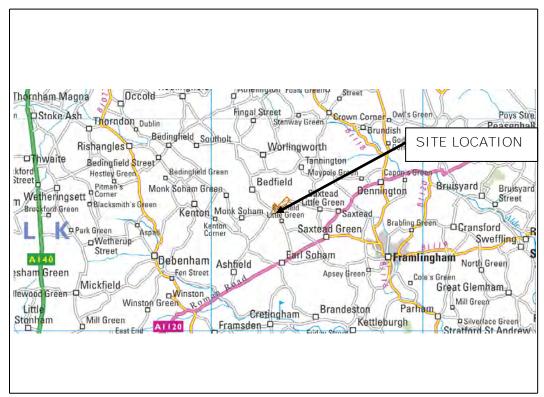
Figure 2 - Exploratory Hole Location Plan

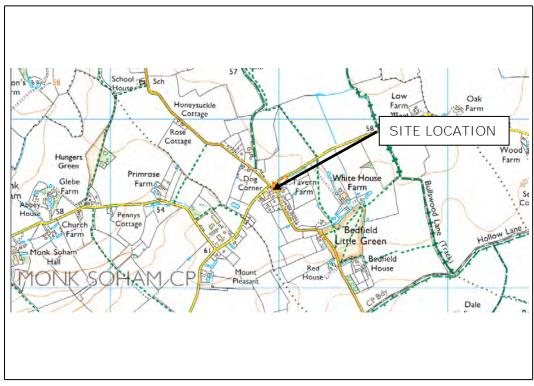
Hollins Proposed Site Layout Plan

Exploratory Hole Logs

Soakage Tests Calculations

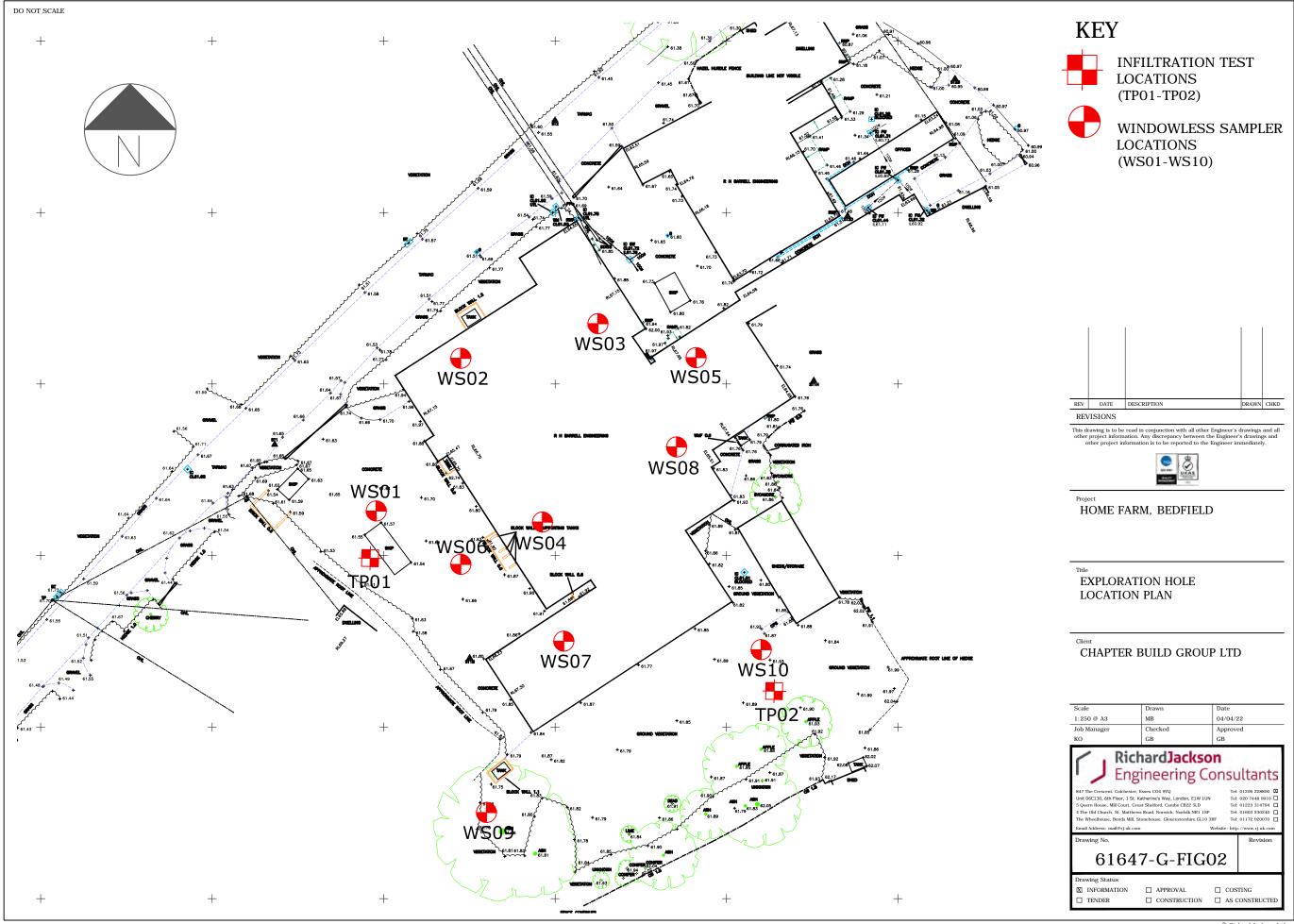
Limitations of Investigation

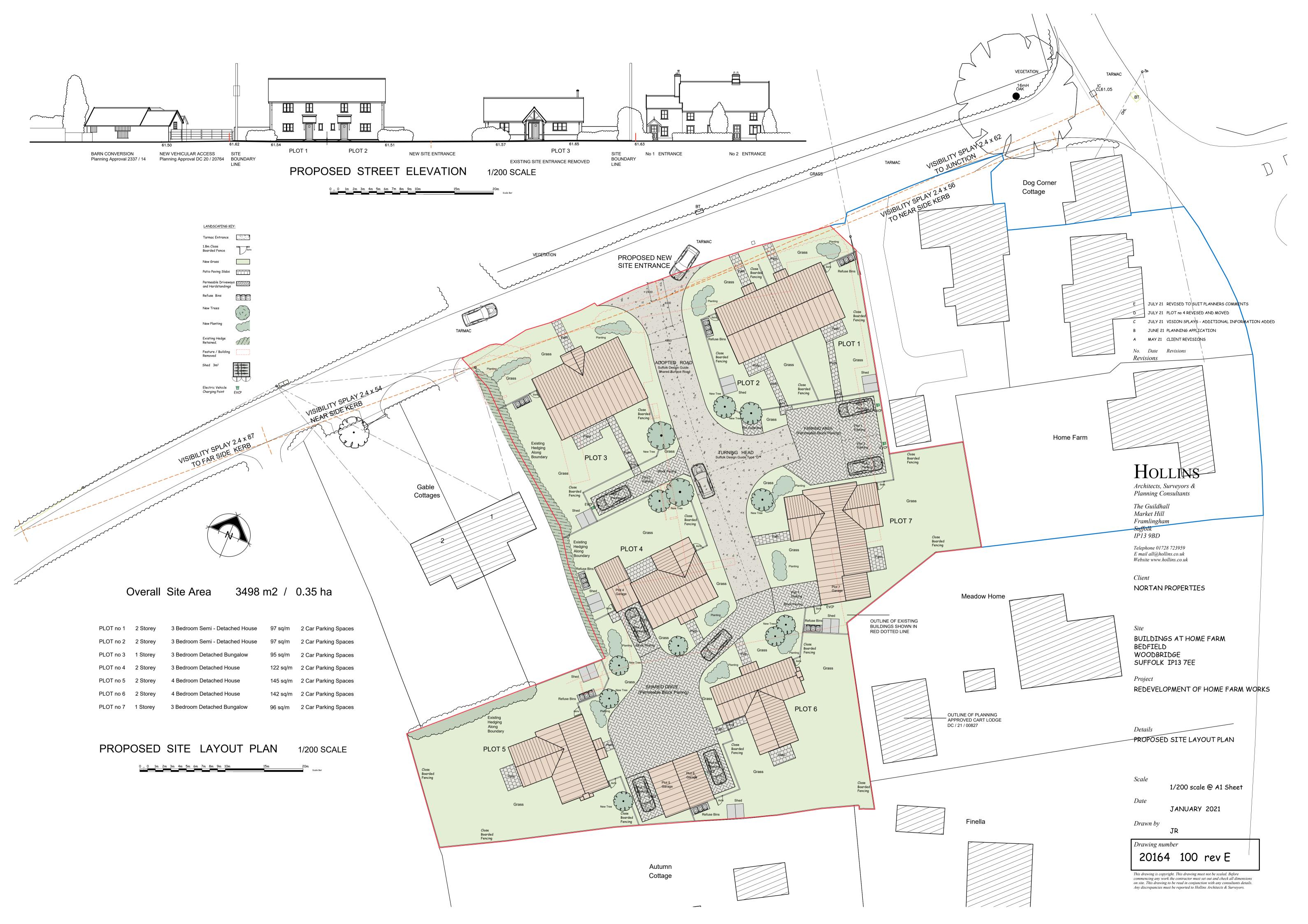




REPRODUCED FROM ORDNANCE SURVEY MAP WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE CONTROLLER OF HER MAJESTY'S STATIONARY OFFICE, © CROWN COPYRIGHT RICHARD JACKSON LTD – ACC No.~100002572

RichardJackson Engineering Consultants	Home Farm, Bedfield, IP13 7EE	FIGURE 1
consulting civil & structural engineers 847 The Crescent, Colchester, CO4 9YQ	SITE LOCATION PLAN	SCALE: N.T.S.
Tel: 01206 228 800		JOB NO: 61647





RichardJackson **Engineering Consultants**

847 The Crescent, Colchester, Essex, CO4 9YQ

Groundwater strike

Trial Pit No. **TP01**

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No. Co-ords: Date Project Home Farm Name: 61647 Orientation: Dimensions (m) 28/03/2022 1.50 Level (m, aOD): Scale Location: Earl Soham Road, Bedfield, IP13 7EE 0.30 1:20 Logged Depth (m): Client: Chapter Build Group Ltd

Samples & In Situr Testing Depth Type Results Depth (m) CONCRETE Brown sandy GRAVEL of subangular to subangular	<u> ŤŠ</u>
0.12 0.25 0.50 D1 0.75 IVN 13 CONCRETE Brown sandy GRAVEL of subangular to subrounded fine to coarse flint with brick, concrete, wood, metal and concrete fragments. With alluvial odour. MADE GROUND Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION 2.00 D3 D3 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D7 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8	
0.12 0.25 0.50 D1 0.75 IVN 13 CONCRETE Brown sandy GRAVEL of subangular to subrounded fine to coarse flint with brick, concrete, wood, metal and concrete fragments. With alluvial odour. MADE GROUND Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION 2.00 D3 D3 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D7 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8 D8	
0.50 D1 0.75 IVN 13 1.10 1.10 1.10 2.00 D3 DIAMON A Control of Subangular to Coarse flint with brick, concrete, wood, metal and concrete fragments. With alluvial odour. MADE GROUND Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
subrounded fine to coarse flint with brick, concrete, wood, metal and concrete fragments. With alluvial odour. MADE GROUND Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. 1.10 Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	$\overline{}$
0.50 D1 0.50 IVN 13 1.10 Concrete, wood, metal and concrete fragments. With alluvial odour. MADE GROUND Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION 2.00 D3	
0.50 D1 0.75 IVN 13 1.10 1.10 2.00 D3 MADE GROUND Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	1
Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. 1.10 Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	//
Very soft greenish grey silty CLAY with decayed wood fragments. 1.10 Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION 2.00 D3	
1.10 1.10 Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
1.10 Stiff light grey mottled light brown gravelly CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
1.40 D2 2.00 D3 Still light grey motiled light brown gravely CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
1.40 D2 2.00 D3 Still light grey motiled light brown gravely CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
1.40 D2 2.00 D3 Still light grey motiled light brown gravely CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
1.40 D2 2.00 D3 Still light grey motiled light brown gravely CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	1
1.40 D2 CLAY. Gravel of subrounded fine to coarse chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	-
1.40 D2 Chalk. LOWESTOFT FORMATION	
1.40 D2 LOWESTOFT FORMATION 2.00 D3	
2.00 D3	
	2
	3
	4
Indwater: Groundwater not encountered.	
ility: Pit sides stable. D Disturbed IVN Hand V B Bulk PID PID Rea	/ane
arks: Infiltration test undertaken between 0.90and 2.04m. ES Environmental PP Pocket Pene Groundwater strike Standing water Standing water	etromete

RichardJackson Engineering Consultants

847 The Crescent, Colchester, Essex, CO4 9YQ Trial Pit No. **TP02**

Sheet 1 of 1

Project No. Co-ords: Date Project Home Farm Name: 61647 Orientation: Dimensions (m) 28/03/2022 1.50 Level (m, aOD): Scale Location: Earl Soham Road, Bedfield, IP13 7EE 1:20 Depth (m): Logged Chapter Build Group Ltd

ient:	Chapter	Build Gr	oup Ltd				2.05 TS
Samples & In Situ Testing Depth Type Results Level (m) Depth (m) Legend							
wa	Depth	Туре	Results	(m)	(m)	Legena	
							Grass over a dark brown CLAY.
					0.20		TOPSOIL
					0.20	×	Soft brown mottled light grey silty CLAY.
						×——×	
	0.50	D1				×——×	
	0.60	D2			0.55	×— —×	Soft light grey mottled light brown sandy
	0.00	IVN	71		0.70		CLAY.
	0.70	1014	7 1		0.70		Stiff light brown mottled light grey gravelly
							CLAY. Gravel is subrounded fine to coarse
	4.00						chalk and occasional flint. LOWESTOFT FORMATION
	1.00	D3					becoming more greyish brown with depth
							from 1.00m
							becoming more stiff from 1.40m
							pocket of orangish brown clayey medium
							sand at 1.60m
	2.00	D4			2.05		2
							End of Pit at 2.050m
und	lwater: Grou	ındwater	not encountered	_		1	Key
ability: Pit sides stable.				-	D Disturbed IVN Hand Vane		
,ıııt)	y. FILSI	นธอ อเสม	ю.				B Bulk PID PID Reading FS Environmental PD Pocket Penetromet

Environmental

Groundwater strike

ES

Infiltration test undertaken between 0.91m and 2.05m.

Remarks:

Pocket Penetrometer

Soil Infiltration Rate (f) = $Vp_{75-25}/(ap_{50}*tp_{75-25})$

	TP01 - Test 1 of 1 28/03/2022
<u>Trial Pi</u> Length (m) Width (m) Depth (m)	t <u>Dimensions</u> 1.50 0.30 2.04
Effective Depth (m) tp _{75 (mins)} tp _{25 (mins)}	1.14 Not Achieved Not Achieved
<u>Cal</u>	<u>culations</u>
Vp ₇₅₋₂₅ ap ₅₀ tp ₇₅₋₂₅	Insufficient infiltration to undertake calculation
f =	N/A m/s

NB Volume adjusted by a factor of 0.3 to allow for presence of gravel in trial pit

Job No: 61647

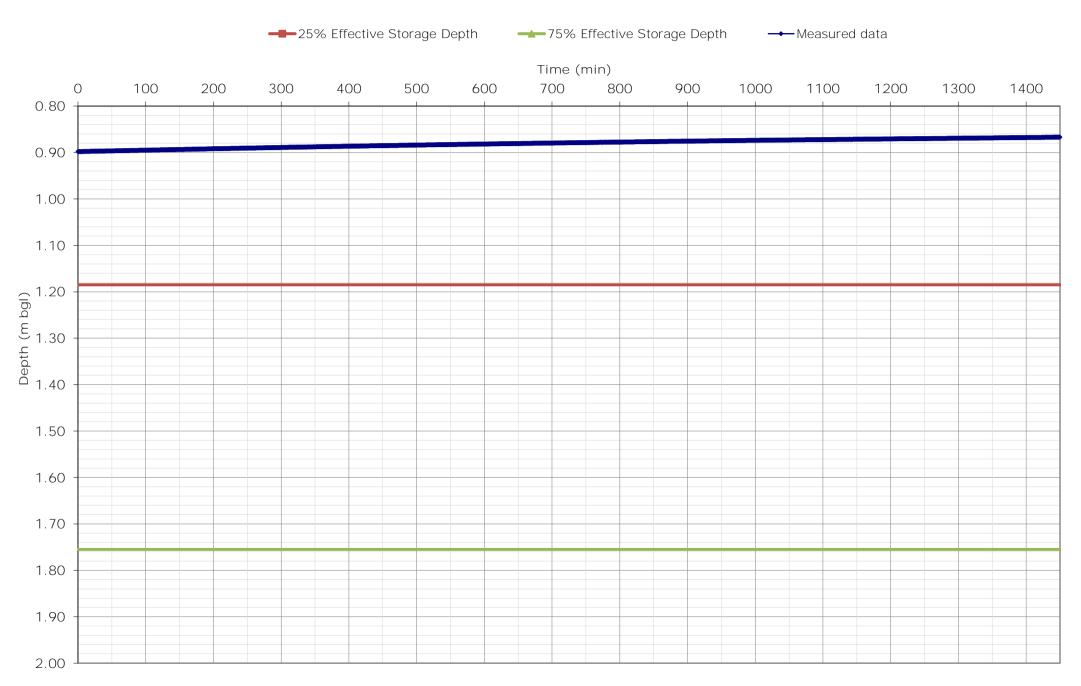
Soil Infiltration Rate (f) = $Vp_{75-25}/(ap_{50}*tp_{75-25})$

<u>Infiltration</u>	TP02 - Test 1 of 1
Date: 2	28/03/2022
<u>Trial Pi</u>	<u>t Dimensions</u>
Length (m)	1.50
Width (m)	0.30
Depth (m)	2.05
Effective Depth (m)	1.14
tp _{75 (mins)}	Not Achieved
tp _{25 (mins)}	Not Achieved
<u>Cal</u>	<u>culations</u>
Vp ₇₅₋₂₅ ap ₅₀ tp ₇₅₋₂₅	Insufficent infiltration to undertake calculation
f =	N/A m/s

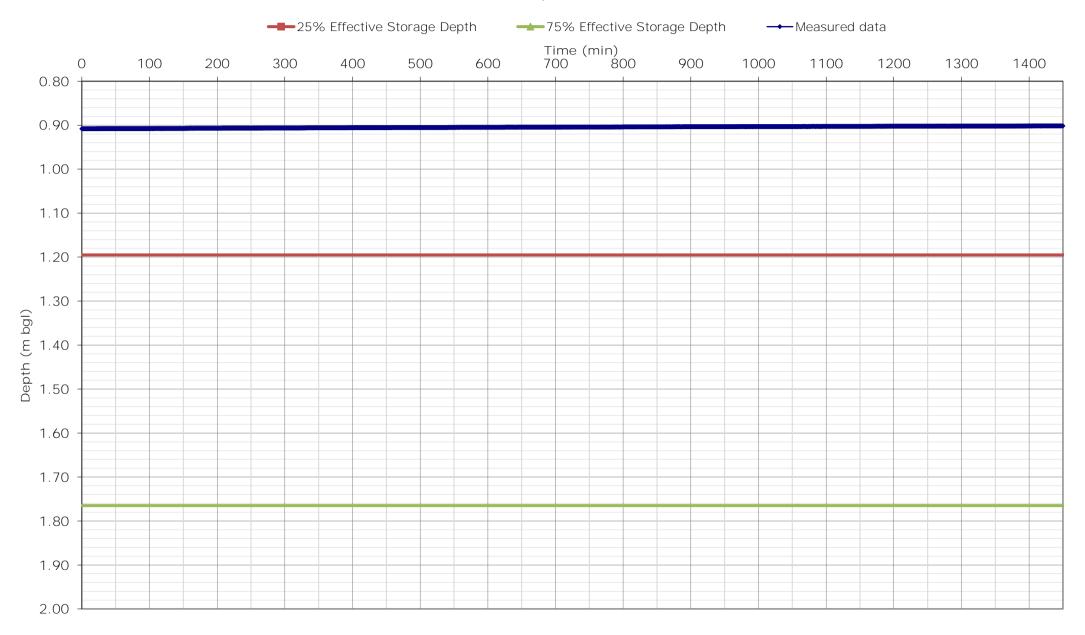
NB Volume adjusted by a factor of 0.3 to allow for presence of gravel in trial pit

Job No: 61647

61647 - Home Farm, Bedfield - TP01 - Test 1 of 1



61647 - Home Farm, Bedfield - TP02 - Test 1 of 1





Limitations of Investigation

This report is based on the results of the trial pitting, the soakage testing carried out and on details of the scheme provided by the Client.

This report has been prepared for the benefit of Chapter Build Group Ltd. and its contents should not be relied upon by others without the written authority of Richard Jackson Ltd. If any unauthorised third party makes use of this report they do so at their own risk and Richard Jackson Ltd owes them no duty of care or skill.

All information provided by others is taken as being in good faith as being accurate, but Richard Jackson Ltd cannot, and does not; accept any liability for the detailed accuracy, errors or omissions in such information.

Subsoils are by their nature hidden from view and no investigation can be exhaustive to the extent that all soil conditions are revealed. Conditions may well be present beneath the site which was not evident from the investigations carried out.

Groundwater levels can be subject to considerable seasonal variations, and the conditions encountered in the exploratory holes may not reflect long-term conditions.

There can be no guarantee that the samples analysed represent the highest concentrations of contamination present beneath the site.

Unless a greater period of retention of samples is agreed, it is our normal practice to discard all samples one month after submission of our final report.