

TREMAINE MANOR, PELYNT CORNWALL

Drainage Strategy Statement

for

COTTAGE ORNE LIMITED

June 2023



DOCUMENT CONTROL SHEET

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Project Summary

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DRAINAGE DESIGN SUMMARY

This statement sets out the design philosophy and provides calculations for drainage strategy for the proposed development at Tremaine Manor, Pelynt, Cornwall. A summary of the strategy is as follows:

- The site is located within flood zone 1 and it is considered that the site is at low risk of flooding from any of the typically considered sources.
- Infiltration testing has been undertaken on site and confirms that "soakaways may be considered as a means of drainage at the site".
- The first option is an infiltration scheme, with conservative soil infiltration rates assumed for initial design purposes and the intention that site specific ground investigation will confirm actual rates prior to detailed design.
- The second / back-up option presented is an attenuation scheme, with controlled discharge to watercourse and attenuation provided within open SuDS feature pond or basin.
- All infiltration systems have been designed for storm events up to and including the critical 1 in 100-year event + 50% climate change allowance.
- Foul water will be treated on-site via package treatment plant, with effluent discharged to watercourse.
- This is a managed site and proposed drainage will be maintained by on-site grounds persons.
- Drainage strategy options are provided on Advance drawing C23060_C020.

2. FLOOD RISK

2.1 Flood 7one: Overview

- 2.1.1 The NPPF approach to flood risk uses a system of flood zone designations to provide a primary tool for risk-based planning decisions.
- 2.1.2 According to the Government's online published Flood Map for Planning the application site lies wholly within Zone 1 Low Probability, refer to below.
- 2.1.3 The Government's online mapping shows medium and low risk of surface water flooding at the eastern site boundary, which is associated with the existing watercourse running north to south along that boundary. Topographic survey shows that the levels of the watercourse are approximately 2m below that of the existing and proposed structures, with the flood map indicating flooding is retained in tight proximity to the watercourse; it is therefore concluded that this surface water flooding poses low risk to the development.
- 2.1.4 The Government's online mapping shows the application site to lie within an area designated to be at "Very low risk" in terms of flood risk from rivers or the sea and from artificial sources (reservoirs).



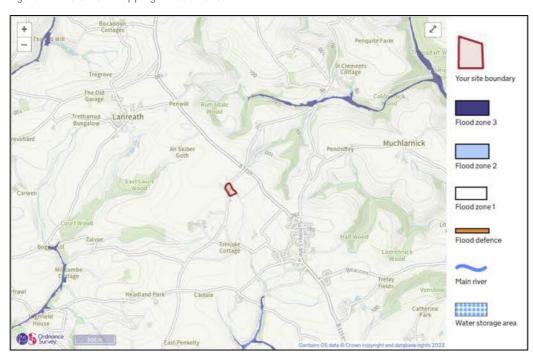


Figure 2.1 – GOV.UK mapping – Flood zones

3. LOCAL AUTHORITY REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Drainage design hierarchy

The LLFA and Building Regulations set out a hierarchy of drainage methods to ensure that developments maximise the use of sustainable drainage techniques. The hierarchy favours infiltration methods of disposal over other methods, such as watercourse and sewers, as detailed below -

- 1. utilise infiltration techniques
- 2. attenuate rainwater in ponds or open water features for gradual release
- 3. attenuate rainwater by storing in tanks or sealed water features for gradual release
- 4. discharge rainwater direct to a watercourse
- 5. discharge rainwater to a surface water sewer/drain
- 6. discharge rainwater to a combined sewer.

4. GROUND CONDITIONS AND EXISTING DRAINAGE

4.1 Infiltration testing

Infiltration testing to BRE 365, was carried out by Advance Consulting Engineers Ltd in April 2023, with the report noting "The results of soakaway testing indicate that soakaways may be considered as a means of drainage at the site. Infiltration testing undertaken within The Paddock area, trial pits SA01 &



SA02, received 3 cycles of testing, in accordance with Building Research Establishment (BRE) report BR365. The lowest values for infiltration for each of the pits was calculated as: $2.9 \times 10-5 \text{ m/s}$ for SA01 and $2.4 \times 10-4 \text{ m/s}$ for SA02. The Parking area trial pit - SA03 - was undertaken for assessment of shallow drainage. This pit also received 3 cycles of testing; the lowest infiltration value was calculated as $1.7 \times 10-5 \text{ m/s}$ at between 0.7 m & 1.0 m BGL.".

No groundwater was encountered during site investigation.

Results of the testing are provided in table 2.0 below and the Advance letter report is included in Appendix A.

Table 2.0 – Infiltration test results

Trial pit	Depth (m)	Dims (m)	Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Design Rate
SA01	1.70	1.3 x 0.6	3.917 x 10 ⁻⁵	2.881 x 10 ⁻⁵	3.293 x 10 ⁻⁵	2.881 x 10 ⁻⁵
SA02	1.20	1.3 x 0.6	4.065 x 10 ⁻⁴	3.049 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.439 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.439 x 10 ⁻⁴
SA03	1.00	0.6 x 0.6	2.176 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.792 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.684 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.684 x 10 ⁻⁵

4.2 South West Water (SWW)

Review of SWW record mapping indicates no public foul or surface water sewers within proximity to the site.

4.3 Watercourses

Mapping and topographic survey shows that there is an existing watercourse to the eastern site boundary.



DRAINAGE STRATEGY

5.1 Description of surface water drainage system

- 5.2 The results of the Advance geotechnical investigation confirms that ground conditions support the use of an infiltration strategy; from which, soil infiltration rate from suitably corresponding test locations have been applied to detailed design of proposed infiltration systems.
- 5.3 For the proposed permanent buildings, the detailed design drains all proposed roof into private drainage gravity networks discharging to soakaways located at suitable offsets (5m min.) from proposed structures (Soakaways 1 & 2).
- 5.4 For the proposed site access and car park area, this is currently laid to permeable gravel surfacing and the extended car park provision will be surfaced in the same material, providing infiltration to ground and treatment of runoff.
- 5.5 All infiltration systems have been designed for storm events up to and including the critical 1 in 100 year event + 50% climate change allowance..
- 5.6 Surface water calculations are provided in Appendix B.

5.7 Description of foul water drainage system

With there being no public foul sewers within proximity to the site, foul water will be treated on-site via package treatment plant, with effluent discharging to watercourse via a new outfall. Subject to confirmation of design flow rate, and Environment Agency consent to discharge may be required.

5.8 Exceedance Flood Routing

Excess flows will be routed away from buildings and towards soft landscaping or low points within the car parking areas. Site levels naturally route any exceedance surface flows towards the proposed extensive garden areas to the eastern side of the site, with any residual runoff naturally draining to the watercourse at the site boundary.

Exceedance routing is provided on the drainage strategy plan, Advance drawing C23060_C020.

5.9 Drainage management and maintenance

The drainage maintenance being undertaken by the owners/occupiers and/or a designated management company.

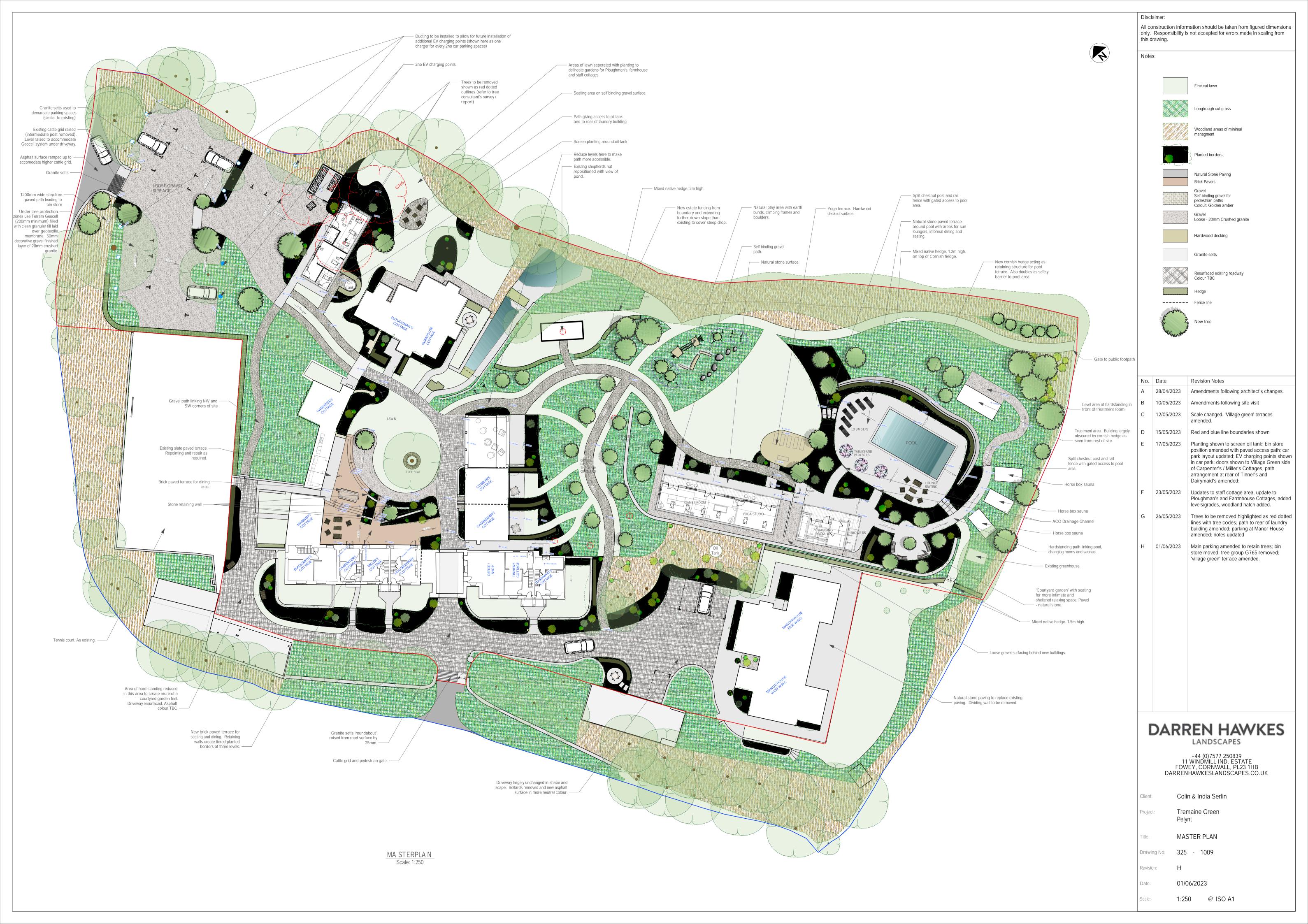
The drainage maintenance plan and any relevant manufacturer guidance for specific bespoke drainage items will be provided to the occupiers as part of the O&M manual at handover.

Recommended drainage maintenance details are provided on Advance drawing C23060_C025.

Advance Consulting Engineers Ltd



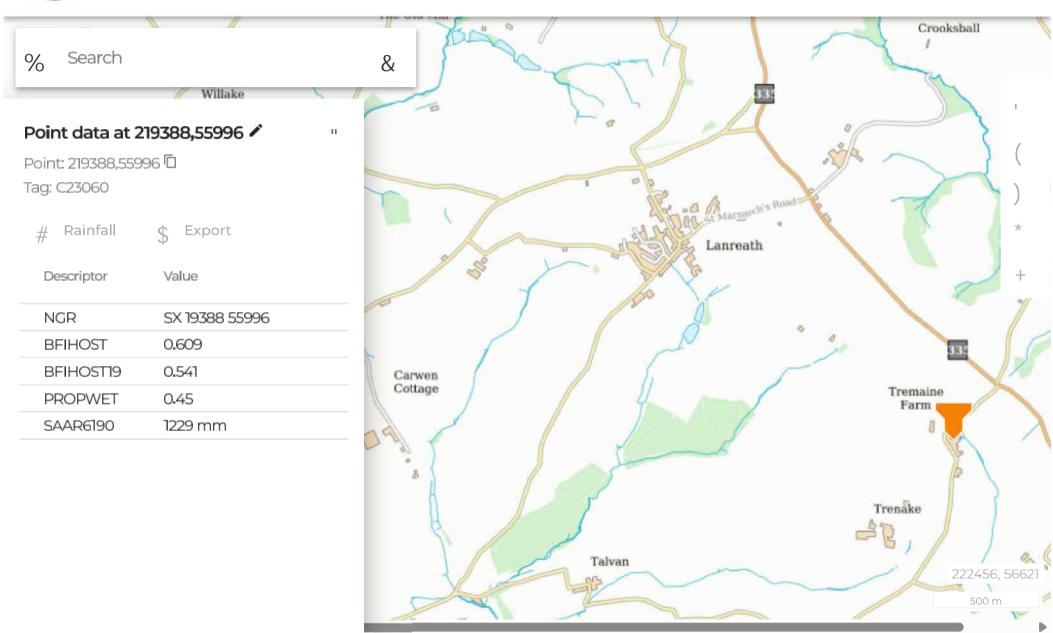
Appendix A Proposed Site Plan

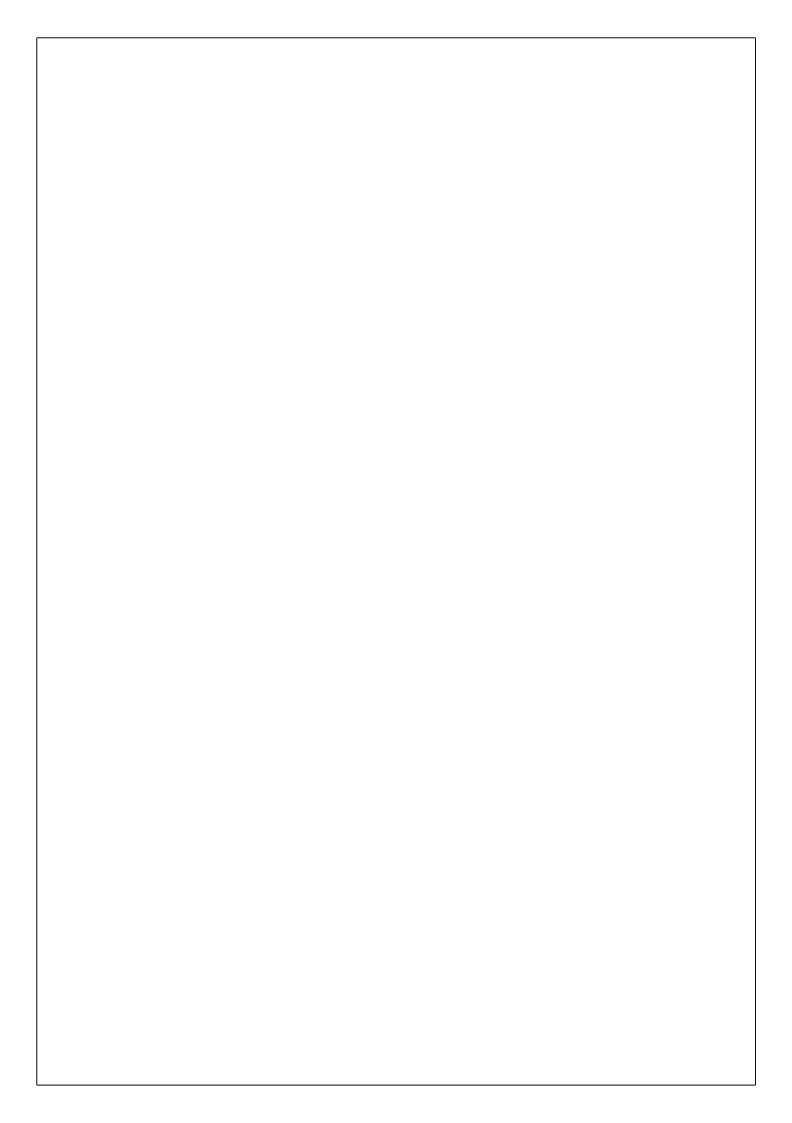


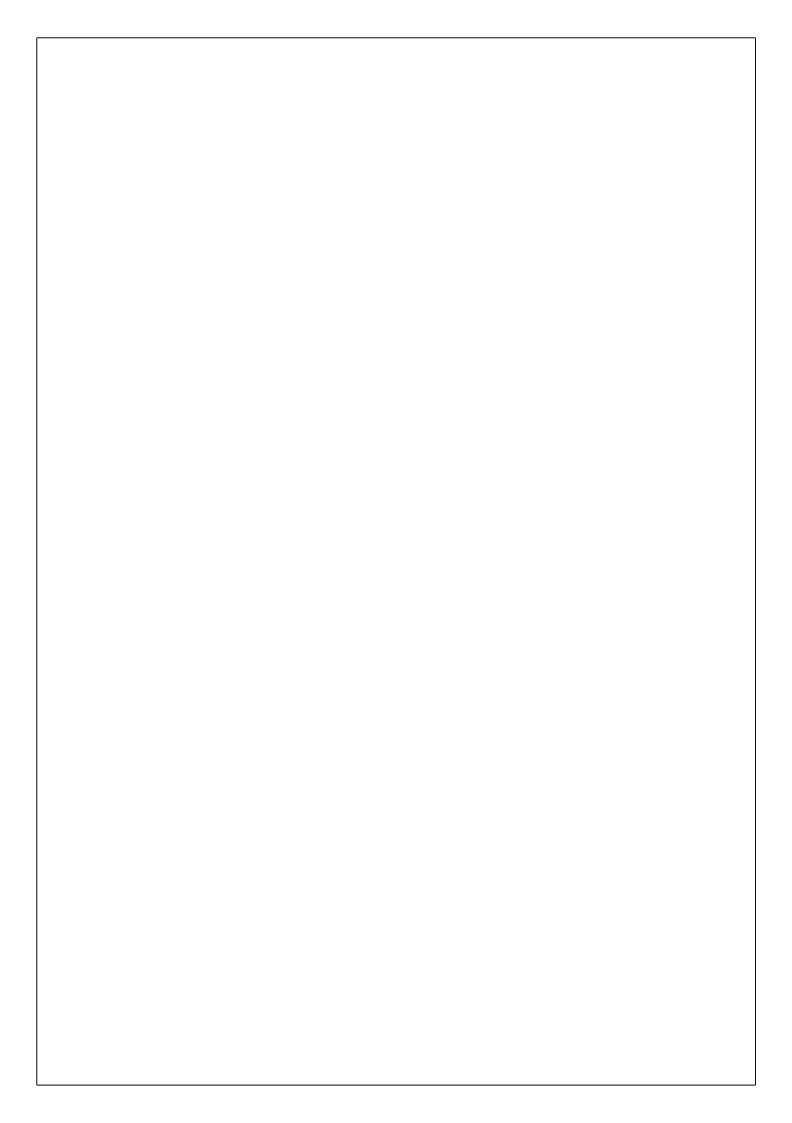


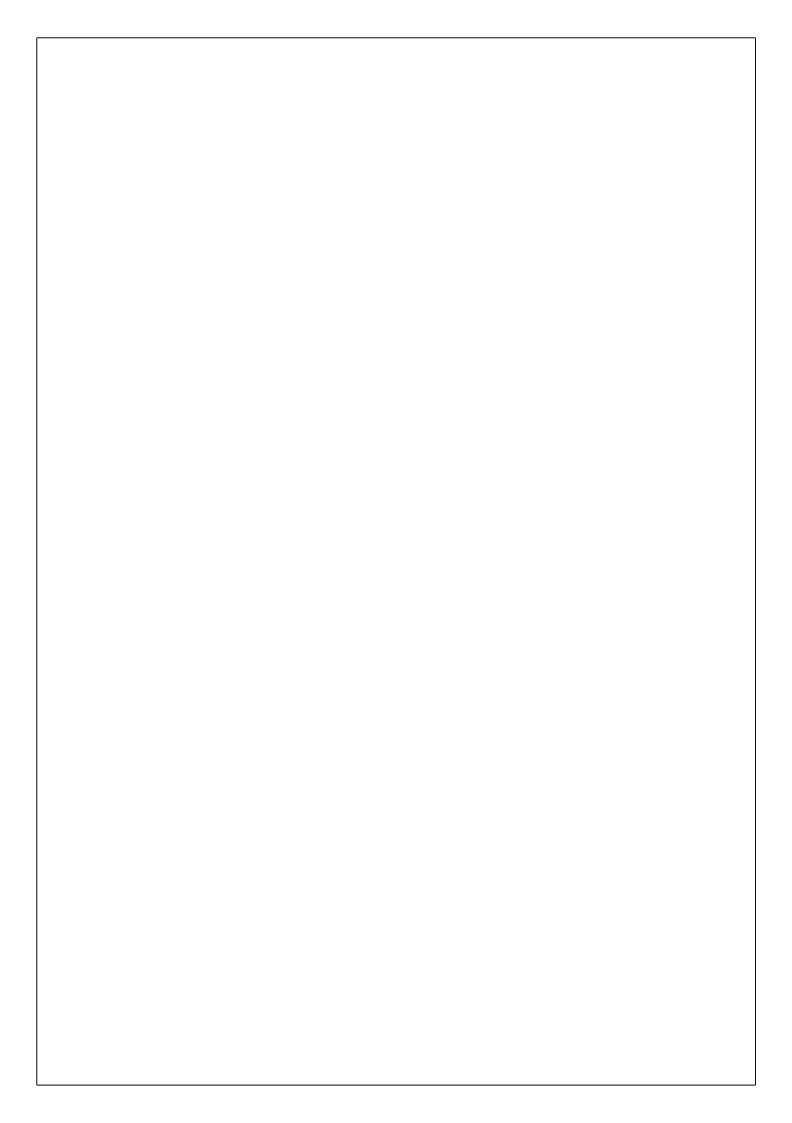
Appendix B Drainage Strategy Calculations

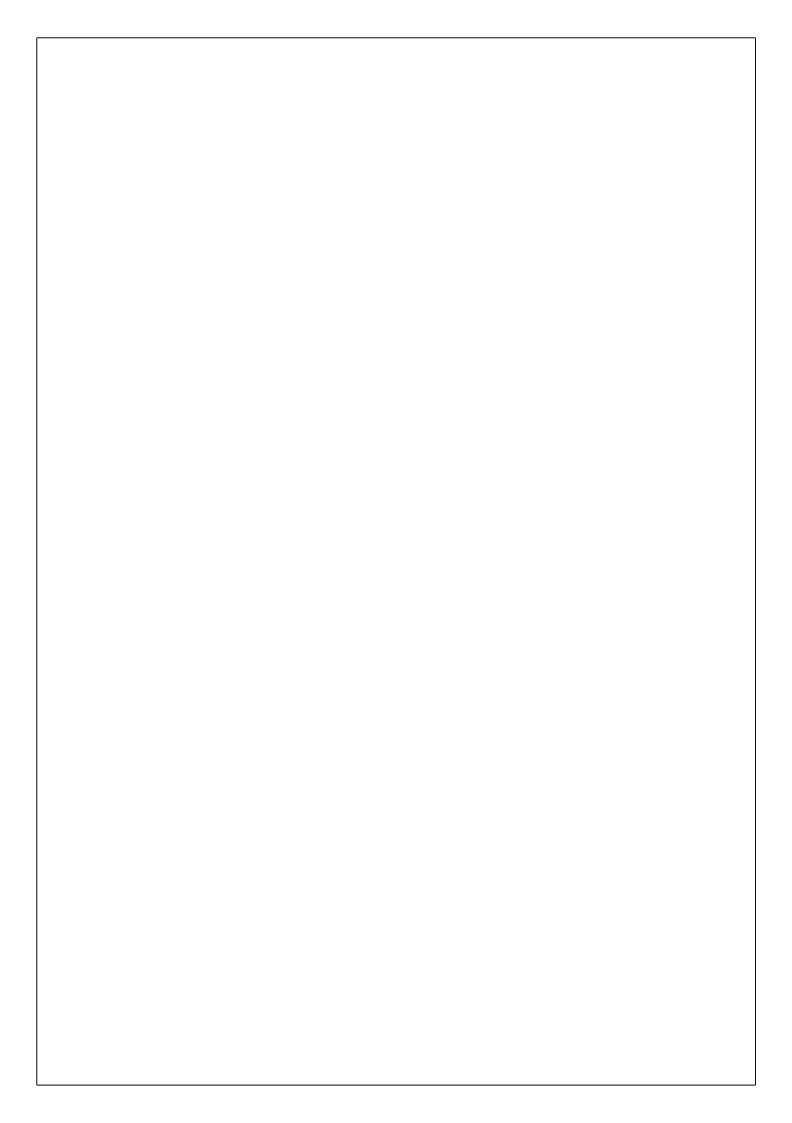


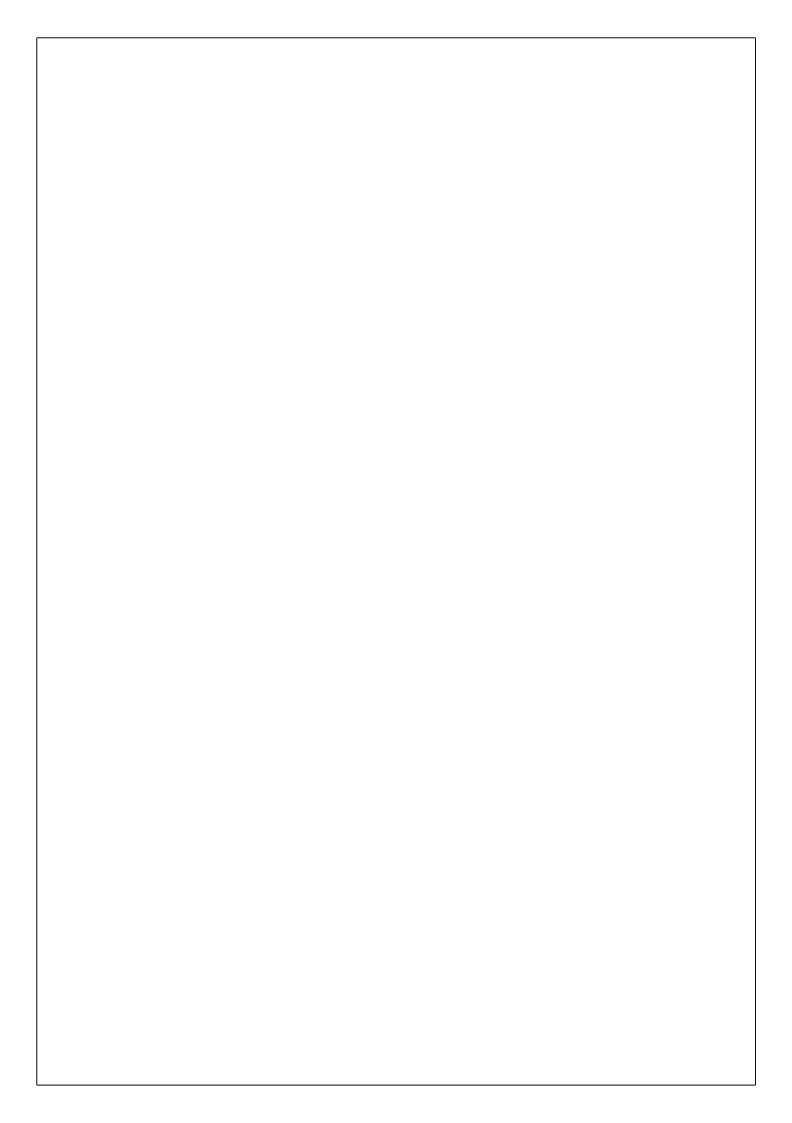


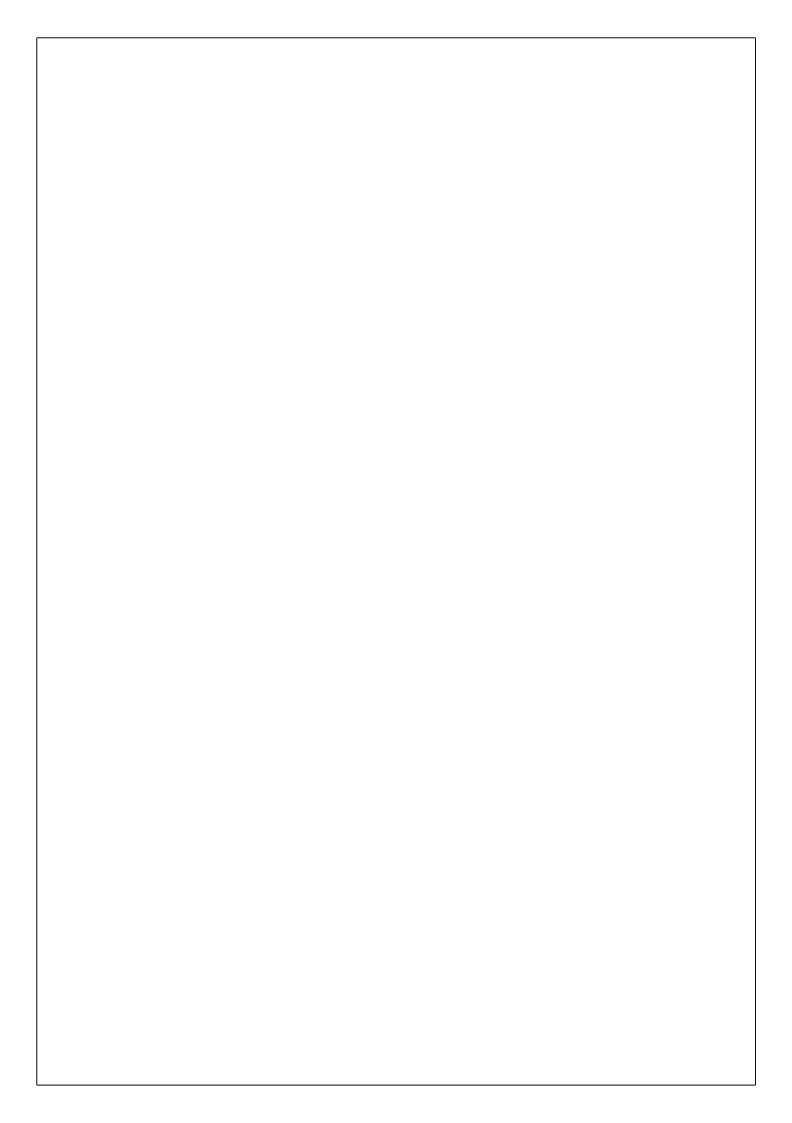














Appendix C C23060_R001 - Tremaine Green - Soil infiltration letter report



Advance Ref: R001-C22030-Tremaine-230427

Twelvewoods House, Twelvewoods Business Park, Dobwalls, Liskeard, Cornwall, PL14 6LN

For the attention of Febe-Campbell Collins Cottage Orne Limited BY EMAIL ONLY

27 April 2023

Dear Febe

RE: Tremaine Green, Pelynt Cornwall - Soil Infiltration testing

Following our site works on 25th April 2023 we report on our findings as below.

We attended site at the location of the Parking area to the north and the Paddock areas to the southeast of Tremaine Manor, Pelynt, Looe Cornwall and undertook excavation of 3no trial pits to between 0.1m & 1.7m Below Ground Level; (BGL). All of the pits were used for assessment of soakaway drainage.

Ground conditions were as follows, Paddock Area: TOPSOIL to between 0.45m & 0.6m BGL, underlain by brown silty sandy GRAVEL of tabular slate to 1.6m BGL over grey brown silty fine SAND to 1.7m BGL (SA01). Brown grey clayey sandy GRAVEL of slate to 0.8m overlying intact SLATE (Upper Devonian Slate) to refusal at 1.2m (SA02). Parking Area: Surface dressed stone underlain by MADE GROUND of type 1 sub-base over a geotextile to 0.25m BGL. Underlain by tallow brown gravelly CLAY to 0.7m BGL, overlying Yellow brown clayey sandy GRAVEL to 1.0m BGL. Trial pit logs are appended to this letter.

Groundwater was encountered in trial pit SA03 as seepage at 1.0m BGL, likely related to the nearby watercourse.

The results of soakaway testing indicate that soakaways may be considered as a means of drainage at the site. Infiltration testing undertaken within The Paddock area, trial pits SA01 & SA02, received 3 cycles of testing, in accordance with Building Research Establishment (BRE) report BR365. The lowest values for infiltration for each of the pits was calculated as: 2.9×10^{-5} m/s for SA01 and 2.4×10^{-4} m/s for SA02. The Parking area trial pit – SA03 - was undertaken for assessment of shallow drainage. This pit also received 3 cycles of testing; the lowest infiltration value was calculated as 1.7×10^{-5} m/s at between 0.7m & 1.0m BGL. Consideration of the slight groundwater seepage should be considered in the design in this area by considering shallow drainage techniques or potential lined drainage.

We trust that the above meets with your needs, but should you have any queries or need any further advice, please do contact us.

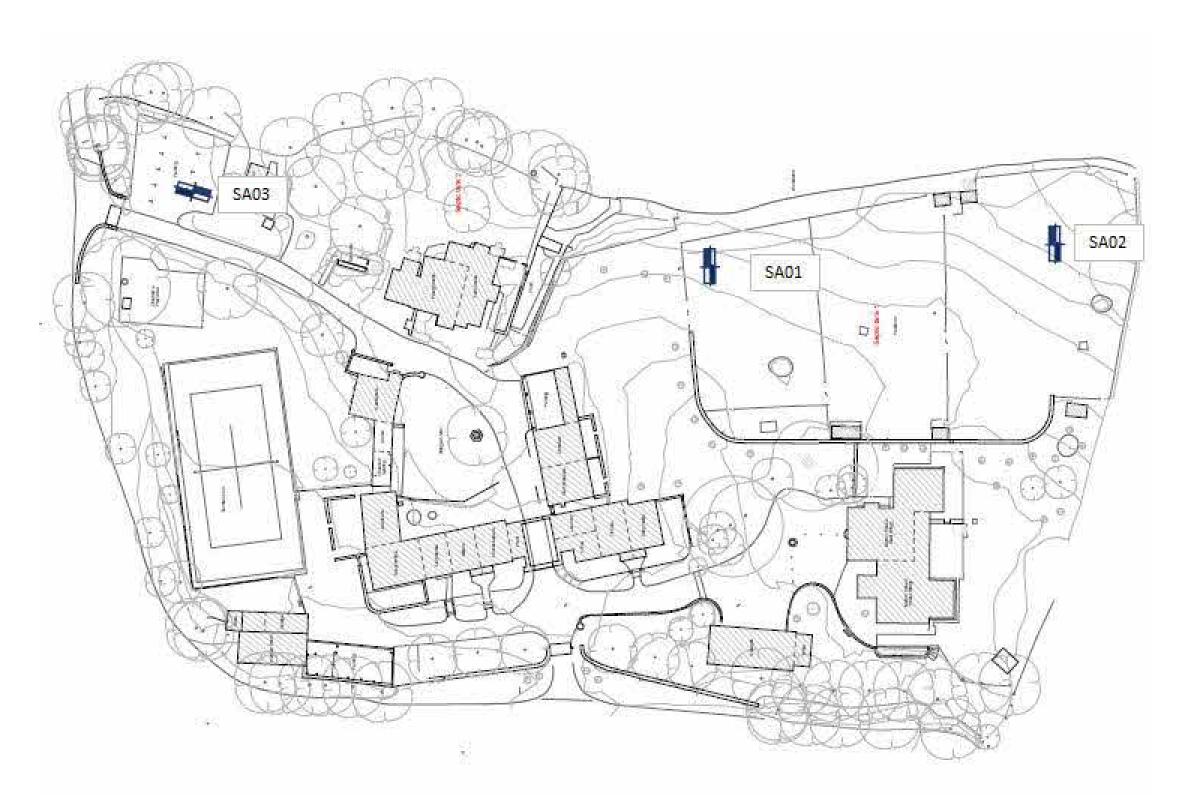
Yours sincerely

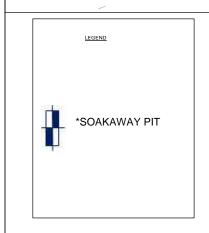
Chris Williams Director











REV REVISION NOTES

DEAWN BY DATE REPROVED BY DATE

Advance

Twelvewoods Business Park.
Dobrate

Consulting Engineers Limited

CLIENT

Cottage Orne Limited

PROJECT

TREMAINE MANOR, PELYNT

DRAWING TITLE

GROUND

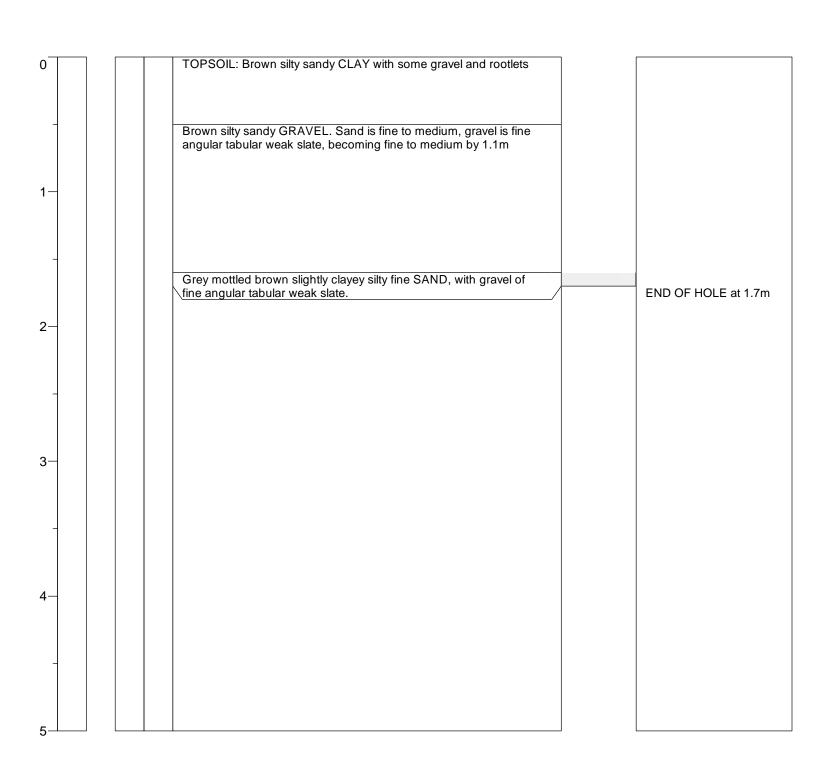
PROJECT NO. C23060 NTS

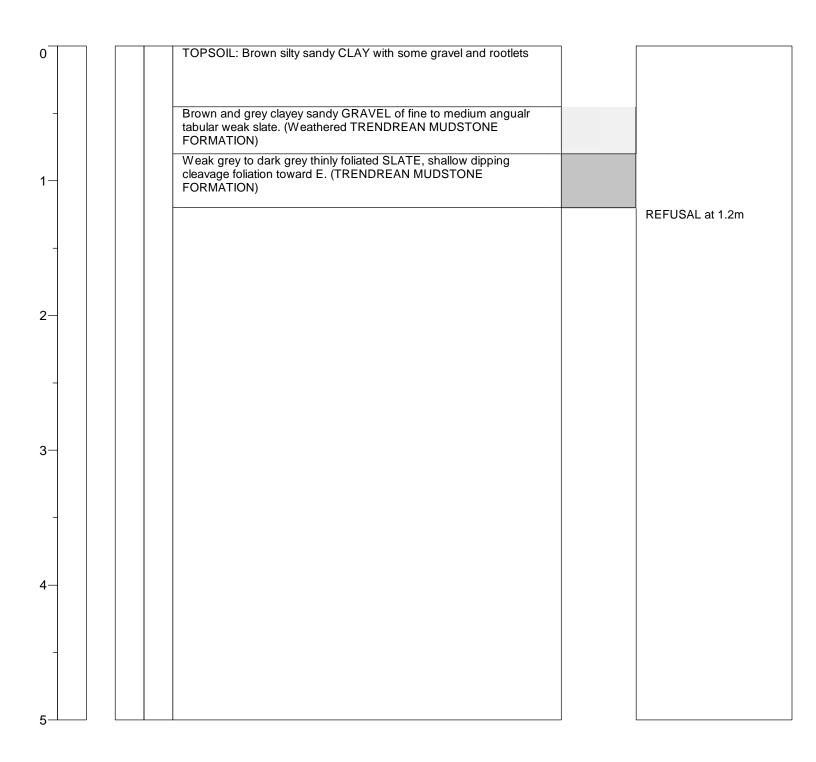
INVESTIGATION PLAN

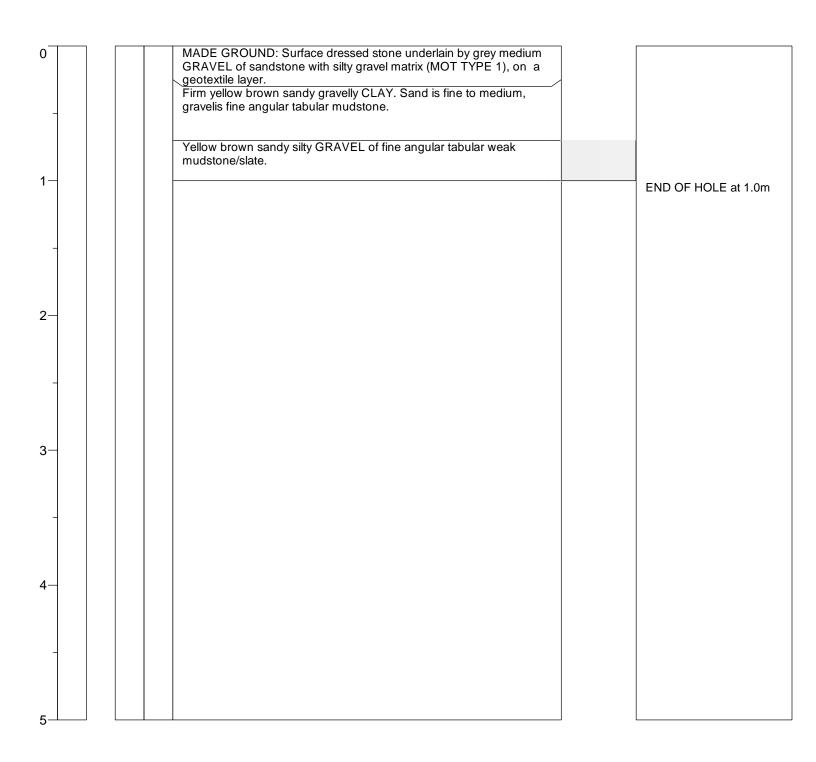
FOR INFORMATION

C23060-3000-GI02

REVISION









Project No: C23060
Date of Test: 25/04/2023

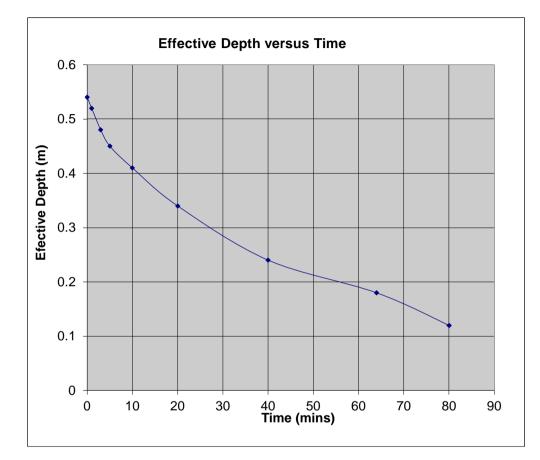
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

SA01 Cycle 1		
top	b	ottom
	1.30	0.80 m
	0.60	0.60 m
	1.70	1.70 m
	Cycle 1	Cycle 1 top b 1.30 0.60

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	116	1.16	0.54
1	118	1.18	0.52
3	122	1.22	0.48
5	125	1.25	0.45
10	129	1.29	0.41
20	136	1.36	0.34
40	146	1.46	0.24
64	152	1.52	0.18
80	158	1.58	0.12





Effective depth	0.54 m
75% effective depth	0.405 m
25% effective depth	0.135 m
Effective volume	0.340 m3
75% effective volume	0.255 m3
25% effective volume	0.085 m3
Vp75-25	0.170 m3

 Internal surface area
 2.2620 m2

 ap50
 1.1310 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 11
T25% effective depth 75
T75-25 3840

Soil Infiltration Rate	3.917E-05 m/s
equivalent to	141.0 mm/hr



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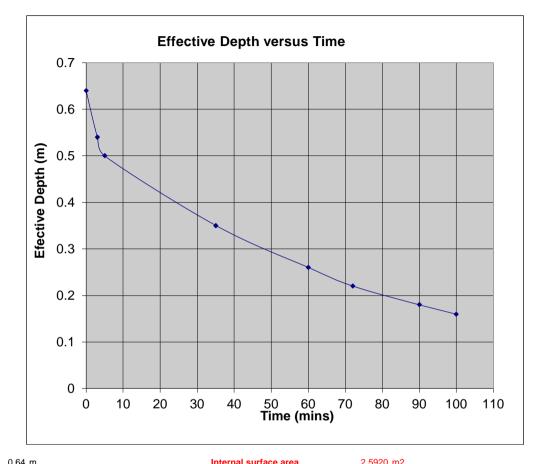
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

Location	SA01 Cycle 2		
Pit dimensions	top	b	ottom
Length		1.30	0.80 m
Width		0.60	0.60 m
Depth		1.70	1.70 m
Depth		1.70	1.70 m

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	106	1.06	0.64
3	116	1.16	0.54
5	120	1.2	0.5
35	135	1.35	0.35
60	144	1.44	0.26
72	148	1.48	0.22
90	152	1.52	0.18
100	154	1.54	0.16





Enective depth	0.64 111
75% effective depth	0.48 m
25% effective depth	0.16 m
Effective volume	0.403 m3
75% effective volume	0.302 m3
25% effective volume	0.101 m3
Vp75-25	0.202 m3

 Internal surface area
 2.5920 m2

 ap50
 1.2960 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 10 T25% effective depth 100 T75-25 5400

Soil Infiltration Rate	2.881E-05	m/s
equivalent to	103.7	mm/hr



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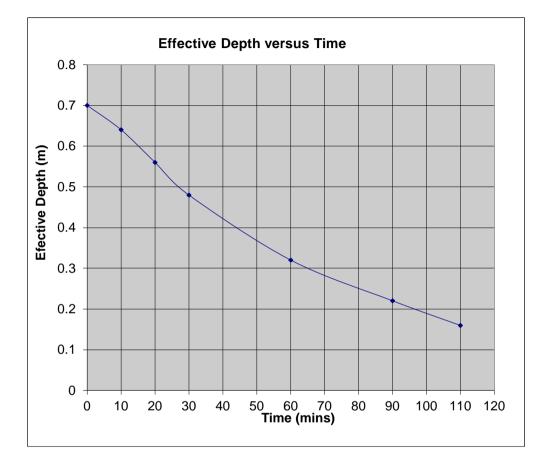
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

Location	SA01 Cycle 3		
Pit dimensions	top	t	oottom
Length		1.30	0.80 m
Width		0.60	0.60 m
Depth		1.70	1.70 m

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	100	1	0.7
10	106	1.06	0.64
20	114	1.14	0.56
30	122	1.22	0.48
60	138	1.38	0.32
90	148	1.48	0.22
110	154	1.54	0.16





Effective depth	0.7 m
75% effective depth	0.525 m
25% effective depth	0.175 m
Effective volume	0.441 m3
	0.331 m3
75% effective volume	
25% effective volume	0.110 m3
Vp75-25	0.221 m3

 Internal surface area
 2.7900 m2

 ap50
 1.3950 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 25 T25% effective depth 105 T75-25 4800

Soil Infiltration Rate	3.293E-05 m/s
equivalent to	118.5 mm/hr



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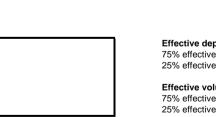
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

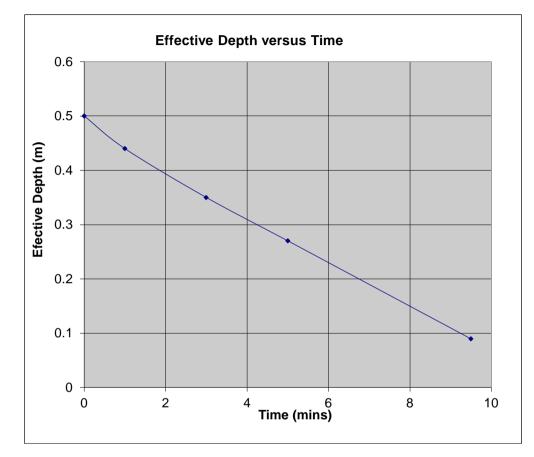
Soil Infiltration Rate

NOTES:

SA02 Cycle 1		
top	b	ottom
	1.30	1.10 m
	0.60	0.60 m
	1.20	1.20 m
	Cycle 1	Cycle 1 top b 1.30 0.60

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	70	0.7	0.5
1	76	0.76	0.44
3	85	0.85	0.35
5	93	0.93	0.27
9.5	111	1 11	0.09





Effective depth	0.5 m
75% effective depth	0.375 m
25% effective depth	0.125 m
Effective volume	0.360 m3
Effective volume 75% effective volume	0.360 m3 0.270 m3

 Internal surface area
 2.4600 m2

 ap50
 1.2300 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 2.5 T25% effective depth 8.5 T75-25 360

Soil Infiltration Rate	4.065E-04 m/s
equivalent to	1463.4 mm/hr



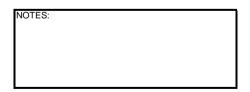
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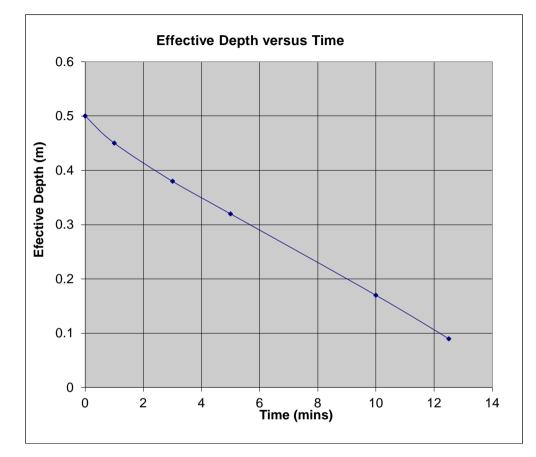
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

Location	SA02 Cycle 2		
Pit dimensions	top	b	ottom
Length		1.30	1.10 m
Width		0.60	0.60 m
Depth		1.20	1.20 m

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	70	0.7	0.5
1	75	0.75	0.45
3	82	0.82	0.38
5	88	0.88	0.32
10	103	1.03	0.17
12.5	111	1.11	0.09





Effective depth	0.5 m
75% effective depth	0.375 m
25% effective depth	0.125 m
Effective volume	0.360 m3
Effective volume 75% effective volume	0.360 m3 0.270 m3

 Internal surface area
 2.4600 m2

 ap50
 1.2300 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 3.2 T25% effective depth 11.2 T75-25 480

Soil Infiltration Rate	3.049E-04 m/s
equivalent to	1097.6 mm/hr



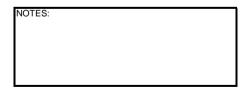
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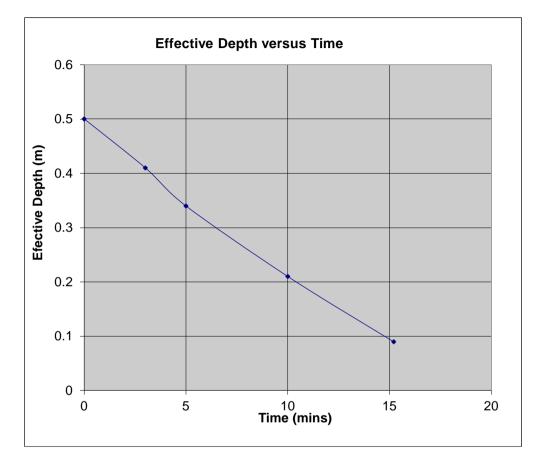
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

SA02 Cycle 2		
top	b	ottom
	1.30	1.10 m
	0.60	0.60 m
	1.20	1.20 m
	Cycle 2	Cycle 2 top be 1.30 0.60

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	70	0.7	0.5
3	79	0.79	0.41
5	86	0.86	0.34
10	99	0.99	0.21
15.2	111	1 11	0.09





Effective depth	0.5 m
75% effective depth	0.375 m
25% effective depth	0.125 m
Effective volume	0.360 m3
Effective volume 75% effective volume	0.360 m3 0.270 m3

 Internal surface area
 2.4600 m2

 ap50
 1.2300 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 4.5 T25% effective depth 14.5 T75-25 600

Soil Infiltration Rate	2.439E-04 m/s
equivalent to	878.0 mm/hr



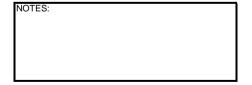
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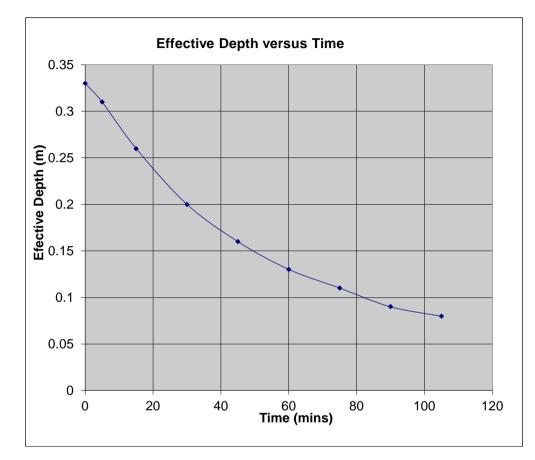
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

Location	SA03		
	Cycle 1		
Pit dimensions	top	b	ottom
Length		0.60	0.60 m
Width		0.60	0.60 m
Depth		1.00	1.00 m

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	67	0.67	0.33
5	69	0.69	0.31
15	74	0.74	0.26
30	80	0.8	0.2
45	84	0.84	0.16
60	87	0.87	0.13
75	89	0.89	0.11
90	91	0.91	0.09
105	92	0.92	0.08





Effective depth	0.33 m
75% effective depth	0.2475 m
25% effective depth	0.0825 m
Effective volume	0.119 m3
75% effective volume	0.089 m3
75% effective volume 25% effective volume	

 Internal surface area
 1.1520 m2

 ap50
 0.5760 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

 T 75% effective depth
 20

 T25% effective depth
 99

 T75-25
 4740

Soil Infiltration Rate	2.176E-05 m/s
equivalent to	78.3 mm/hr



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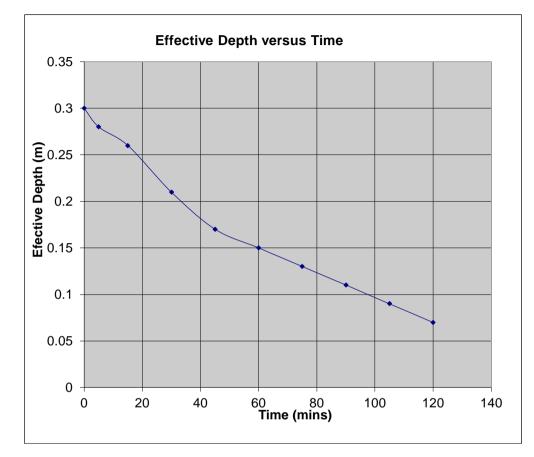
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

Location	SA03		
	Cycle 2		
Pit dimensions	top	bo	ottom
Length		0.60	0.60 m
Width		0.60	0.60 m
Depth		1.00	1.00 m

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	70	0.7	0.3
5	72	0.72	0.28
15	74	0.74	0.26
30	79	0.79	0.21
45	83	0.83	0.17
60	85	0.85	0.15
75	87	0.87	0.13
90	89	0.89	0.11
105	91	0.91	0.09
120	93	0.93	0.07





Effective depth	0.3 m
75% effective depth	0.225 m
25% effective depth	0.075 m
Effective volume	0.108 m3
Effective volume 75% effective volume	0.108 m3 0.081 m3

 Internal surface area
 1.0800 m2

 ap50
 0.5400 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth T 75% effective depth 26

T25% effective depth 25 T25% effective depth 119 T75-25 5580

Soil Infiltration Rate	1.792E-05 m/s
equivalent to	64.5 mm/hr



Project No: C23060
Date of Test: 25/04/2023

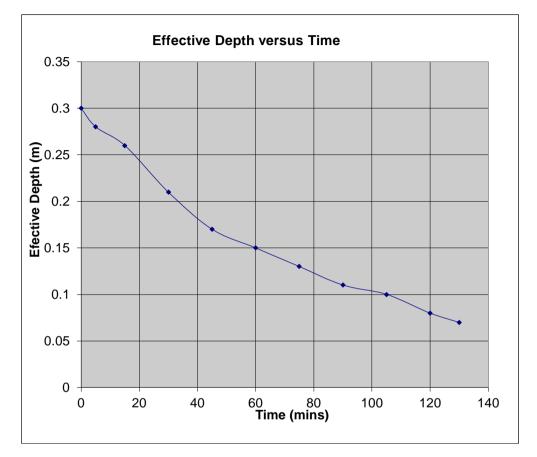
BRE 365: Soakway Testing

Soil Infiltration Rate

Location	SA03 Cycle 3		
Pit dimensions	top		bottom
Length		0.60	0.60 m
Width		0.60	0.60 m
Depth		1.00	1.00 m

Time	Depth		Effective
Minutes	cm	m	Depth
0	70	0.7	0.3
5	72	0.72	0.28
15	74	0.74	0.26
30	79	0.79	0.21
45	83	0.83	0.17
60	85	0.85	0.15
75	87	0.87	0.13
90	89	0.89	0.11
105	90	0.9	0.1
120	92	0.92	0.08
130	93	0.93	0.07





Effective depth	0.3 m
75% effective depth	0.225 m
25% effective depth	0.075 m
Effective volume	0.108 m3
75% effective volume	0.081 m3
75% effective volume 25% effective volume	0.081 m3 0.027 m3

 Internal surface area
 1.0800 m2

 ap50
 0.5400 m2

Time for water level to fall from 75% to 25% effective depth

T 75% effective depth 26 T25% effective depth 125 T75-25 5940

Soil Infiltration Rate	1.684E-05 m/s		
equivalent to	60.6 mm/hr		