

# PVsyst - Simulation report

## Grid-Connected System

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Project: Homefield Rise 18-28

Variant: New simulation variant

Unlimited sheds

System power: 27.30 kWp

Homefield Rise 18-28 - United Kingdom

**Author**

Bauder Ltd (United Kingdom)



# Project: Homefield Rise 18-28

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## PVsyst V7.1.7

VCO, Simulation date:  
02/06/21 15:24  
with v7.1.7

Bauder Ltd (United Kingdom)

### Project summary

<b>Geographical Site</b>		<b>Situation</b>		<b>Project settings</b>	
<b>Homefield Rise 18-28</b>		Latitude	51.37 °N	Albedo	0.20
United Kingdom		Longitude	0.10 °E		
		Altitude	63 m		
		Time zone	UTC		
<b>Meteo data</b>					
Homefield Rise 18-28					
Meteonorm 7.3 (1986-2005), Sat=34% - Synthetic					

### System summary

<b>Grid-Connected System</b>		<b>Unlimited sheds</b>		<b>User's needs</b>	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>		Unlimited load (grid)	
Sheds		Mutual shadings of sheds			
tilt	12 °	Electrical effect			
azimuth	23 °				
<b>System information</b>					
<b>PV Array</b>					
Nb. of modules	70 units	<b>Inverters</b>		1 Unit	
Pnom total	27.30 kWp	Nb. of units		25.00 kWac	
		Pnom total		1.092	
		Pnom ratio			

### Results summary

Produced Energy	24.25 MWh/year	Specific production	888 kWh/kWp/year	Perf. Ratio PR	84.93 %
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### General parameters

Grid-Connected System		Unlimited sheds		Models used	
<b>PV Field Orientation</b>		<b>Sheds configuration</b>			
<b>Orientation</b>		<b>Sizes</b>		Transposition Perez	
Sheds		Nb. of sheds	10 units	Diffuse	Perez, Meteonorm
tilt	12 °	Unlimited sheds		Circumsolar	separate
azimuth	23 °	<b>Shading limit angle</b>			
		Sheds spacing	1.45 m		
		Collector width	0.99 m		
		Ground Cov. Ratio (GCR)	68.3 %		
		<b>Shadings electrical effect</b>			
		Limit profile angle	23.1 °		
		Cell size	15.6 cm		
		Strings in width	3 units		
<b>Horizon</b>		<b>Near Shadings</b>		<b>User's needs</b>	
Free Horizon		Mutual shadings of sheds		Unlimited load (grid)	
		Electrical effect			

### PV Array Characteristics

PV module		Inverter	
Manufacturer	JA solar	Manufacturer	Ginlong Technologies
Model	JAM60-S20-390-MR	Model	Solis-25K
(Original PVsyst database)		(Original PVsyst database)	
Unit Nom. Power	390 Wp	Unit Nom. Power	25.0 kWac
Number of PV modules	70 units	Number of inverters	1 Unit
Nominal (STC)	27.30 kWp	Total power	25.0 kWac
<b>Array #1 - PV Array</b>		<b>Array #1 - PV Array</b>	
Number of PV modules	36 units	Number of inverters	2 * MPPT 25% 0.5 units
Nominal (STC)	14.04 kWp	Total power	12.5 kWac
Modules	2 Strings x 18 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>	
Pmpp	12.81 kWp	Operating voltage	200-800 V
U mpp	577 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.12
I mpp	22 A		
<b>Array #2 - Sub-array #2</b>		<b>Array #2 - Sub-array #2</b>	
Number of PV modules	34 units	Number of inverters	2 * MPPT 25% 0.5 units
Nominal (STC)	13.26 kWp	Total power	12.5 kWac
Modules	2 Strings x 17 In series		
<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>		<b>At operating cond. (50°C)</b>	
Pmpp	12.10 kWp	Operating voltage	200-800 V
U mpp	545 V	Pnom ratio (DC:AC)	1.06
I mpp	22 A		
<b>Total PV power</b>		<b>Total inverter power</b>	
Nominal (STC)	27 kWp	Total power	25 kWac
Total	70 modules	Nb. of inverters	1 Unit
Module area	131 m²	Pnom ratio	1.09



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**Array losses**

**Array Soiling Losses**

Loss Fraction 1.5 %

**Thermal Loss factor**

Module temperature according to irradiance  
Uc (const) 20.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K  
Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m<sup>2</sup>K/m/s

**LID - Light Induced Degradation**

Loss Fraction 1.0 %

**Module Quality Loss**

Loss Fraction -0.8 %

**Module mismatch losses**

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

**Strings Mismatch loss**

Loss Fraction 0.1 %

**IAM loss factor**

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.962	0.892	0.816	0.681	0.440	0.000

**DC wiring losses**

Global wiring resistance 10 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #1 - PV Array**

Global array res. 431 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**Array #2 - Sub-array #2**

Global array res. 407 mΩ  
Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC

**AC wiring losses**

**Inv. output line up to injection point**

Inverter voltage 400 Vac mono  
Loss Fraction 0.0 % at STC

**Inverter: Solis-25K**

Wire section (1 Inv.) Copper 1 x 2 x 16 mm<sup>2</sup>  
Wires length 0 m



**Main results**

**System Production**

Produced Energy 24.25 MWh/year

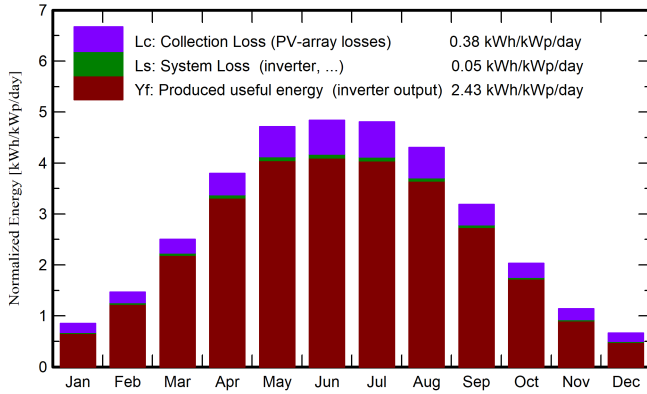
Specific production

888 kWh/kWp/year

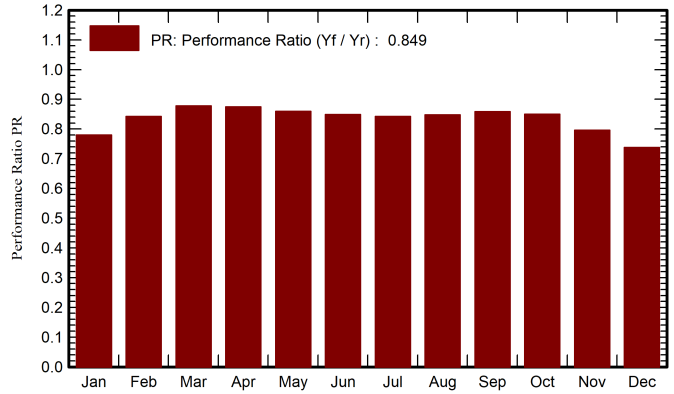
Performance Ratio PR

84.93 %

**Normalized productions (per installed kWp)**



**Performance Ratio PR**



**Balances and main results**

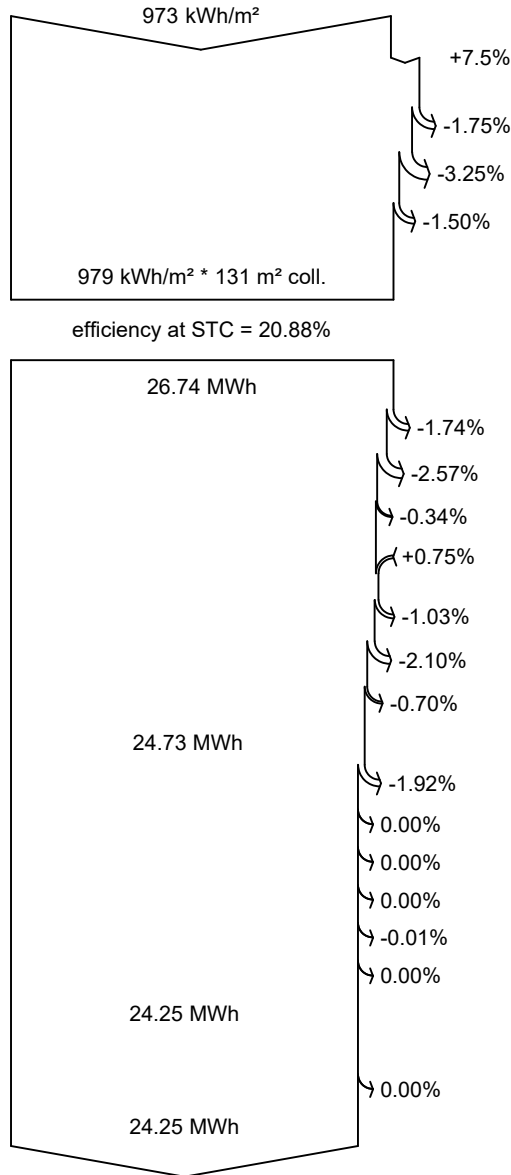
	<b>GlobHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>DiffHor</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>T_Amb</b> °C	<b>GlobInc</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>GlobEff</b> kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	<b>EArray</b> MWh	<b>E_Grid</b> MWh	<b>PR</b> ratio
<b>January</b>	20.7	14.33	5.84	26.3	22.5	0.579	0.560	0.780
<b>February</b>	33.2	19.72	5.88	41.0	37.1	0.966	0.943	0.843
<b>March</b>	68.8	41.07	7.88	77.6	72.7	1.896	1.860	0.878
<b>April</b>	107.7	67.36	10.55	113.8	107.6	2.767	2.719	0.875
<b>May</b>	141.9	74.88	14.06	146.2	138.7	3.494	3.432	0.860
<b>June</b>	143.8	86.10	17.12	145.2	137.3	3.424	3.363	0.849
<b>July</b>	146.3	75.97	18.80	149.1	141.4	3.490	3.427	0.842
<b>August</b>	127.3	71.79	18.56	133.4	126.3	3.143	3.089	0.848
<b>September</b>	86.7	52.48	15.60	95.7	90.5	2.284	2.242	0.858
<b>October</b>	54.1	34.37	12.30	63.0	58.3	1.493	1.462	0.850
<b>November</b>	26.4	15.30	8.56	34.2	29.9	0.764	0.743	0.796
<b>December</b>	16.0	11.59	5.88	20.5	17.0	0.429	0.413	0.738
<b>Year</b>	972.9	564.95	11.79	1046.0	979.3	24.729	24.253	0.849

**Legends**

- GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation
- DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation
- T\_Amb Ambient Temperature
- GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane
- GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
- EArray Effective energy at the output of the array
- E\_Grid Energy injected into grid
- PR Performance Ratio



**Loss diagram**

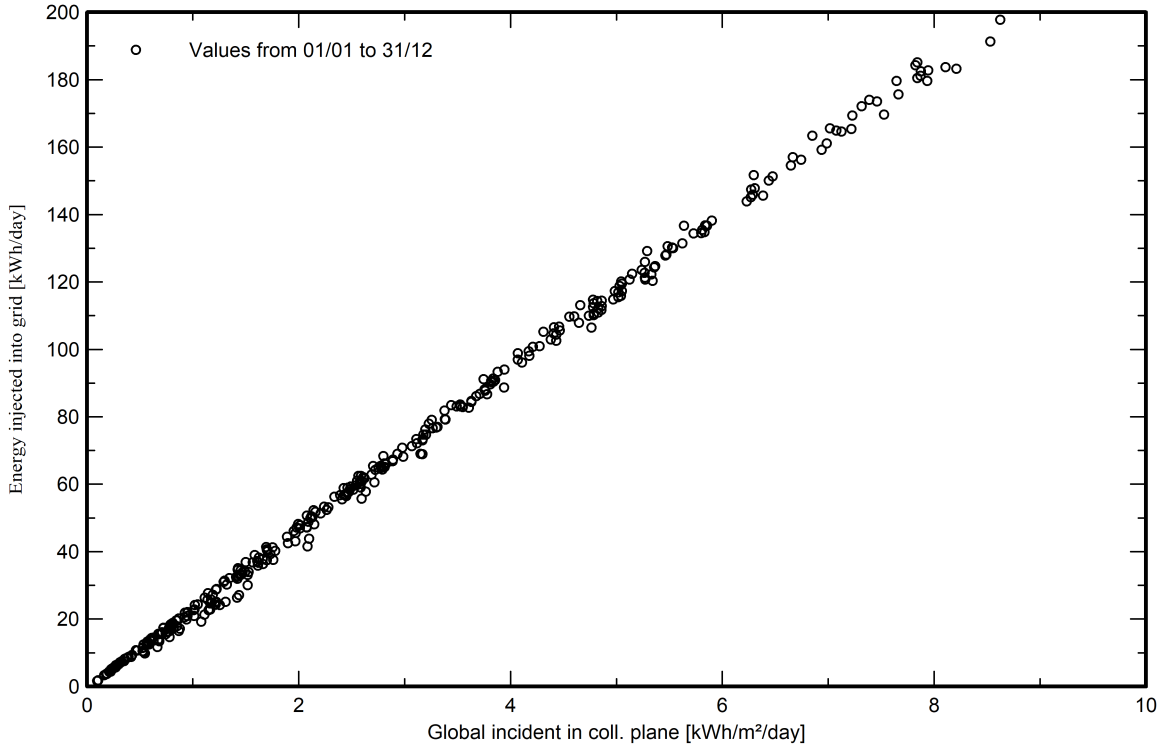


- Global horizontal irradiation**
- Global incident in coll. plane**
- Near Shadings: irradiance loss
- IAM factor on global
- Soiling loss factor
- Effective irradiation on collectors**
- PV conversion
- Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)**
- PV loss due to irradiance level
- PV loss due to temperature
- Shadings: Electrical Loss , sheds3 strings in width
- Module quality loss
- LID - Light induced degradation
- Mismatch loss, modules and strings
- Ohmic wiring loss
- Array virtual energy at MPP**
- Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power
- Inverter Loss due to max. input current
- Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage
- Inverter Loss due to power threshold
- Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold
- Available Energy at Inverter Output**
- AC ohmic loss
- Energy injected into grid**



Special graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution

