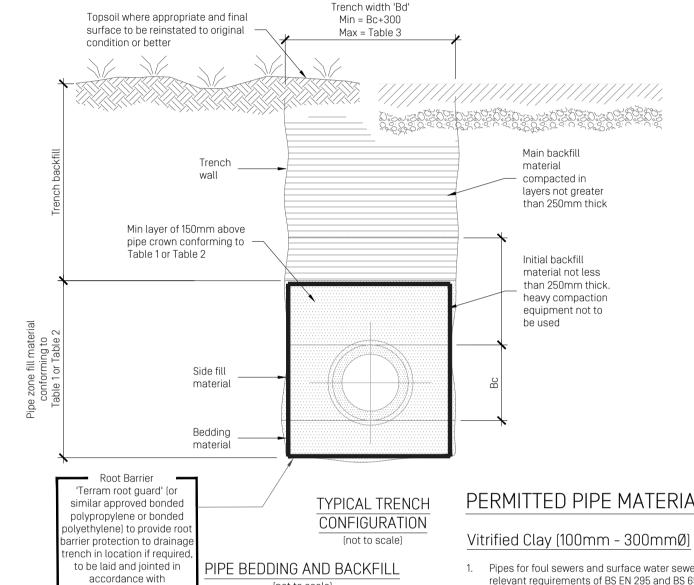


 $Y = \frac{Bc}{4}$ [150 Min] for pipes up to 6000 $Y = \frac{BC}{6}$ (100 min) for pipes 6750 and above

> **BEDDING FACTOR 2.2** PIPE FULLY SURROUNDED WITH GRANULAR MATERIAL HAVING A

COMPACTION FRACTION NOT GREATER THAN 0.2



PERMITTED PIPE MATERIALS

1. Pipes for foul sewers and surface water sewers shall comply with the relevant requirements of BS EN 295 and BS 65 (surface water pipes only). Vitrified clay pipes and fittings for sewers shall have flexible mechanical

Solid Wall Plastic Pipes

2. Pipes to conform to BS 4660 and BS EN 1401-1

Structured Wall Plastic Pipes

- 3. Pipes to conform with Clause 6.15 of WIS 4-35-01 (stiffness class 8), and BS EN 13476 Pt 2:2007 or Pt 3:2007
- 4. Approved systems
- Polysewer - 100mm, 150mm, 225mm, 300mm - 100mm, 150mm, 225mm, 300mm Quantum (Marley) Ultrarib)Uponor and Wavin) - 100mm, 150mm, 225mm, 300mm - 100mm, 150mm, 225mm, 300mm

Main backfill material

Tables 1 and 2, as appropriate Grade C20 concrete (unless shown otherwise)

TABLE 3

Granular material as defined in

	GRANULA	TABLE 2 AR BEDDING AND SIDE FILL MATER FOR FLEXIBLE PIPES	IALS		
Pipe nominal Dia (mm)	Maximum particle sizE (mm)	Suitable materials			
		Imported granular materials (Note a)	Maximum cf value for 'as dug' granular materiaLS (Note b)		
100Ø	10	10mm Nominal single sized	0.15		
Over 100Ø to 150Ø	15	10 OR 14 Nominal single sized, or 14 TO 5mm Graded	0.15		
Over 150Ø to 300Ø	20	10, 14 OR 20 Nominal single sized, or 14 TO 5mm Graded, or 20 TO 5mm Graded	0.15		
Over 300Ø to 600Ø	20	10, 14, 20 OR 40mm Nominal single sized crushed rock, or 14 TO 5mm Graded, or 20 TO 5mm Graded	0.15		
Over 600Ø	40	10, 14, 20 OR 40mm Nominal single sized crushed rock, or 14 TO 5mm Graded, or 20 TO 5mm Graded, or 40 TO 5mm Graded	0.15		

JLA	AR BEDDING AND SIDE FILL MATER FOR FLEXIBLE PIPES	IALS		TRENCH
	Suitable materials			Max trench width bd
m izE	Imported granular materials (Note a)	Maximum cf value for 'as dug' granular materiaLS	Pipe Dia (mm)	e Dia measureD
		(Note b)	100	550
			150	600
	10mm Nominal single sized	0.15	225	700
			300	750
	10 OR 14 Nominal single sized, or	0.15	375	1050
	14 TO 5mm Graded	00	450	1150
	10, 14 OR 90 Naminal single sized or		525	1200
	10, 14 OR 20 Nominal single sized, or 14 TO 5mm Graded, or 20 TO 5mm Graded	0.15	600	1350
	20 10 011111 010000		675	1450
	10, 14, 20 OR 40mm Nominal single sized crushed rock, or		750	1500
	14 TO 5mm Graded, or 20 TO 5mm Graded		825	1600
			900	1900
	10, 14, 20 OR 40mm Nominal single sized crushed rock, or 14 TO 5mm Graded, or 20 TO 5mm Graded, or		1000	2000

- a) Imported granular material to include natrual aggregates, air-cooled blast furnace slag and sintered pulverised-fuel ash to BS EN 12620 & PD 6682-1.
- b) Compaction fraction value (see Appendix A of wis 4-08-01).

manufacturer's

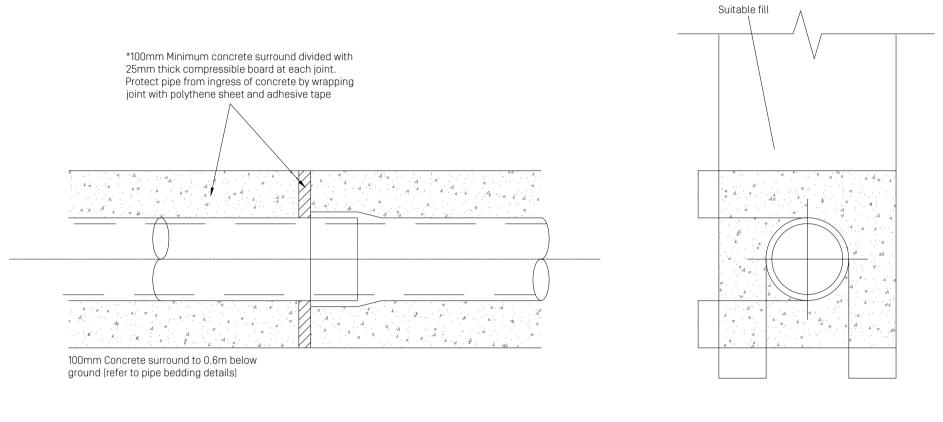
recommendations. root barrier to fully encapsulate 'pipe zone fill material'

c) Material excavated from trenches dug through land contaminated with domestic, building or industrial waste shall not be used as bedding or side fill material.

Suitable fill - the suitable fill shall be suitable for the location and shall be carefully compacted to provide a stable fill without damaging the pipe. Fill under car parking areas, shared drives and private roads shall be well compacted graded granular material. Fill under adoptable roads may need to be type 1 granular sub-base material - check with highway authority if appropriate.

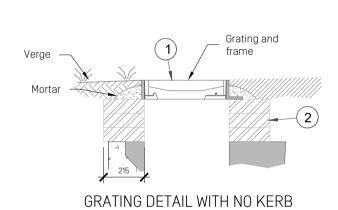
Granular material - for rigid pipes the granular material should conform to BS EN: 1610 Annex B Table B.15 and should be single size material or graded material from 5mm up to a maximum size of 10mm for 100mm diameter pipes, 14mm for 150mm diameter pipes, 20mm for pipes from 150mm to 600mm diameter and 40mm for pipes more than 600mm diameter.

NOMINAL SIZE	LAID IN FIELDS	LAID IN LIGHT ROADS	LAID IN MAIN ROADS
CLASS 120 CLAYWARE			
PIPES (CLASS S BEDDING)			
100mm	0.6m - 8.0+ m	1.2m - 8.0+ m	1.2m - 8.0m
225mm	0.6m - 5.0m	1.2m - 5.0m	1.2m - 4.5m
400mm	0.6m - 4.5m	1.2m - 4.5m	1.2m - 4.0m
600mm	0.6m - 4.5m	1.2m - 4.5m	1.2m - 4.0m
CLASS M CONCRETE			
PIPES (CLASS S BEDDING)			
300mm	0.6m - 3.0m	1.2m - 3.0m	1.2m - 2.5m
450mm	0.6m - 3.5m	1.2m - 3.5m	1.2m - 2.5m
600mm	0.6m - 3.5m	1.2m - 3.5m	1.2m - 3.0m
THERMOPLASTIC			
PIPES (CLASS S BEDDING)			
100 - 300mm	0.6m - 7.0m	0.9 - 7.0m	0.9m - 7.0m

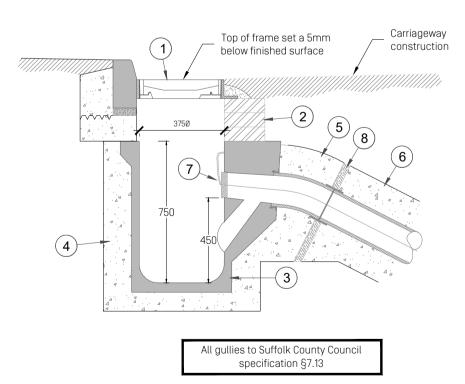


TYPE Z BEDDING (CONCRETE ENCASED PIPES) PROTECTION FOR PIPES LAID AT SHALLOW DEPTHS

NOT TO SCALE



SIDE ELEVATION



TYPICAL ROAD GULLY DETAIL

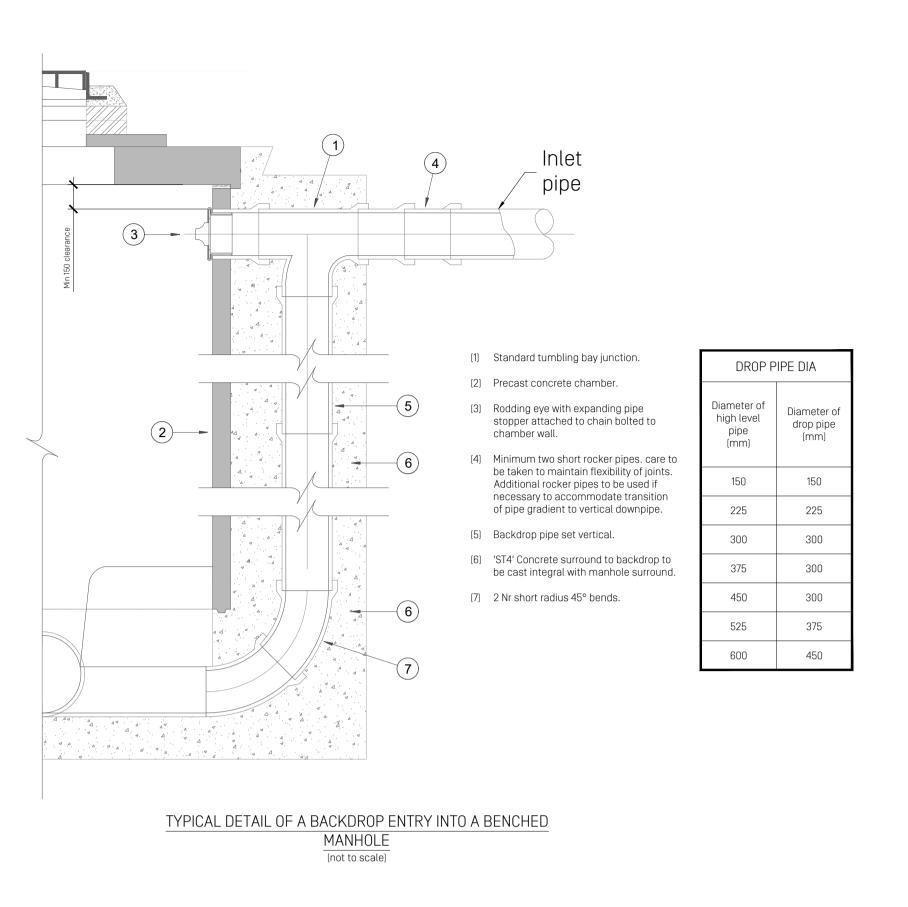
[1] All gully gratings shall have a minimum frame depth of 100mm and be silent in use. Gratings shall be clearly marked on the upper surface with the makers name/logo, en124, the loading class and mark of the certifying body. The clear opening shall be approx 370mm (along the kerbline) by 430mm, to give a waterway area of approx 1000m². Gratings shall incorporate a captive hinge arrangement to prevent removal and theft. Double triangular gratings are not permitted. The grating and frame shall be set on a 10-20mm thick resin mortar as set out in the highway agency guidance note ha104/2, with top surface finished 5mm below the adjoining carriageway surface and butting against face of kerb. Any gap with the kerb face shall be filled with Class 1 mortar.

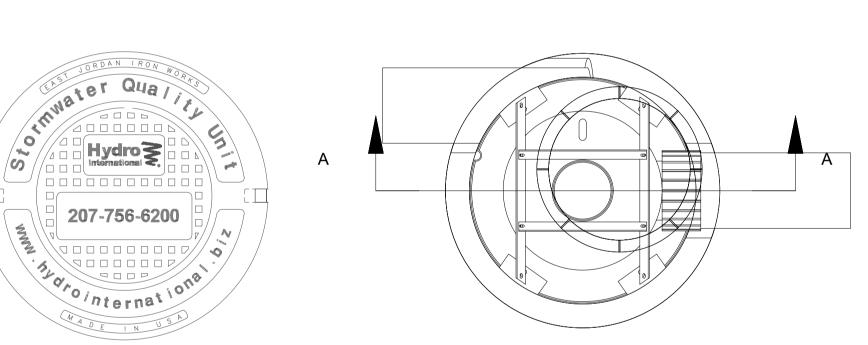
CROSS SECTION

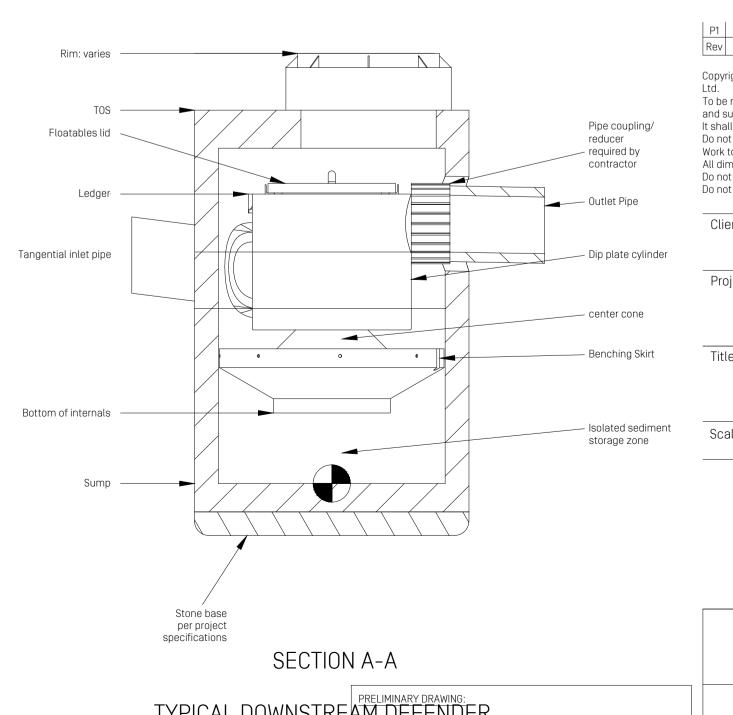
HOUSING ESTATE ROADS AND CYCLEPATHS/FOOTWAYS The grating shall be to BS EN 124 loading Class C250. In cyclepaths and footways the grating shall be a 'pedestrian friendly' mesh grate design.

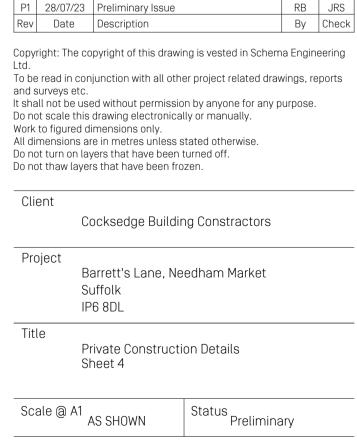
LOCAL DISTRIBUTOR AND HIGHER CLASSIFICATION ROADS The grating shall be to BS EN 124 loading Class D400.

- [2] At least one and normally not more than three courses of Class B Engineering 225mm brickwork to BS EN 771 & 772 laid square. Where the total road construction depth exceeds 450mm and the gully connection pipe passes under the carriageway more than three courses of brickwork will be permitted, to a maximum of five courses. Change in profile from square to circular to be shaped in Class 1 mortar.
- [3] Gully pot to be precast concrete trapped to BS 5911-6(2004) having internal dimensions 375mmØ and 750mm depth.
- [4] 150mm Thick concrete surround [Mix 'ST1' to BS 8500].
- [5] Where the gully connection pipe passes under the carriageway the invert of the pipe at the outlet shall be set at least 175mm below formation level. The invert shall be at least 315mm below the top of the sub-base.
- [6] A min 150mm thick concrete surround [Mix 'ST1'] shall be continued to the connection pipe until a depth of cover of 900mm to the crown of the pipe has been achieved.
- [7] Plastic stopper and chain.
- [8] Joint filler board to maintain flexible joints through concrete surround.











TYPICAL DOWNSTREAM DEFENDER ooses only and must not be read as a construction issue. The design is not fixed and design changes are likely.