# ELEMENTAL LIFE CYCLE COST PLAN

UNITS 14-17 PLOT B, WINDRUSH, WITNEY

**CANMOOR** 

Issued by:

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Issue date: 02/02/2024



0416-ESS-00-ZZ-RP-Z-0014



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**OUR PROJECT REF: ESS416** 

**DOCUMENT REF: 0416-ESS-00-ZZ-RP-Z-0014** 

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### INTRODUCTION

This report provides an elemental life cycle cost plan for Units 14-17 Plot B, Windrush, Witney. The life cycle cost plan has been undertaken by Nick Gorrie at the concept design stage (RIBA Stage 2).

This report has been compiled to demonstrate compliance with the BREEAM New Construction V6 Man 02 Life Cycle Costing criteria.

An outline, entire asset life cycle cost plan has been carried out for Units 14-17 Plot B, Windrush, Witney in alignment with PD 156865:2008.

The purpose of life cycle costing is to quantify the life cycle cost (LCC) to help inform a decision-making or evaluation process. It will typically also include inputs from other evaluations (e.g. environmental assessment).

### **DEVELOPMENT DESCRIPTION**

Building type	Industrial warehouse with office	
Location	Windrush Industrial Park, Witney	
Building Area (GIA)	5,244m <sup>2</sup>	
Number of Units	4	
Number of Floors	2	
Required Service Life	60 years	

### **BREEAM NC V6 CRITERIA**

- A competent person carries out an outline, entire asset LCC plan at Process Stage 2 (equivalent to Concept Design - RIBA Stage 2) together with any design options appraisals in line with 'Standardised method of life cycle costing for construction procurement' PD 156865:2008.
- 2. The elemental LCC plan:
  - o Provides an indication of future replacement costs over a period of analysis as required by the client (e.g. 20, 30, 50 or 60 years);
  - o Includes service life, maintenance and operation cost estimates.
  - The study period should ideally be agreed by the client, in line with the design life expectancy of the building. However, where the life expectancy of the building is not yet formally agreed (due to being at very early design stages), the default design life of 60 years should be used for modelling purposes (in line with the UK default).
- 3. Demonstrate, using appropriate examples provided by the design team, how the elemental LCC plan has been used to influence building and systems design and specification to minimise life cycle costs and maximise critical value.

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### PD 156865: 2008

PD 156865:2008 defines the scope of costs to be included in a whole life cost plan and a life cycle cost plan, as illustrated in Figure 1.

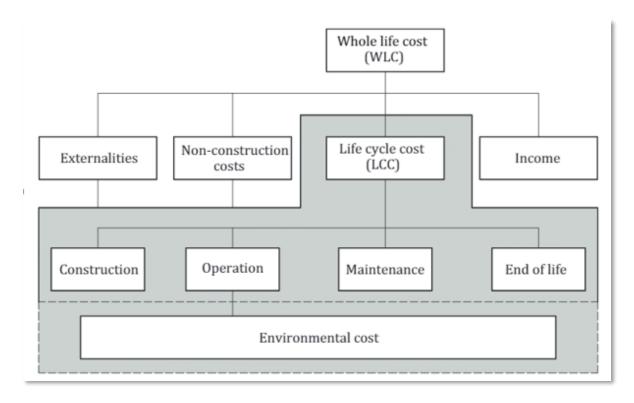


Figure 1: Whole Life Cost and Life Cycle Cost Elements (Source: PD 156865:2008)



## **ASSESSMENT SCOPE**

The assessment scope has been developed in line with PD 156865:2008.

Please refer to Table 1 below:

Cost Category	Cost Heading	Included?
	Professional fees	No
	Temporary works	No
Construction	Construction of asset	Yes
	Initial adaption or refurbishment of asset	N/A
	Taxes	No
	Rent	No
	Insurance	No
Operation	Cyclical regulatory costs	No
	Utilities	Yes
	Taxes	No
	Maintenance management	Yes
	Adaptation or refurbishment of asset in use	Yes
	Repairs and replacement of minor components /small areas	Yes
Maintenance	Replacement of major systems and components	Yes
Walltonando	Cleaning	No
	Grounds maintenance	No
	Redecoration	No
	Taxes	No
	Disposal inspections	No
	Disposal and demolition	Yes
End of Life	Reinstatement to meet contractual requirements	No
	Taxes	No

Table 1: Scope of Assessment

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### COMPETENT PERSON

This elemental life cycle cost plan has been undertaken by Nick Gorrie.

The BREEAM definition of a competent person is:

An individual who has acquired substantial expertise or a recognised qualification for undertaking life cycle costing studies and is not professionally connected to a single manufacturer.

Nick Gorrie has acquired substantial expertise through undertaking life cycle costing plans since 2021 and has undertaken training provided by BSRIA, covering the below listed content:

- The concept of life cycle costing
- Setting the scene for the life cycle costing models
- Project timelines. Net Present Values for one-off costs
- Cost categories and sources of information
- Net Present Values for recurring costs
- Component life expectancies
- Dealing with uncertainty with data
- Advanced LCC techniques
- Interpreting the results of LCC calculations
- LCC tools to calculate life cycle costs

Nick Gorrie is not professionally connected to any manufacturers.





## **SOURCES OF DATA**

The life cycle cost model has been built in the OneClick LCA software utilising its associated databases. The model has been developed using information provided by the design team, as follows:

- Various drawings from Hale Architecture
  - o 23052 PL-1003 00 Proposed Site Plan-A1
  - o 23052 PL-1004 00 Proposed Hard and Soft Landscape-A1
  - o 23052 PL-1100 00 Units 14 to 17 Proposed Ground Floor GA Plan-A1
  - o 23052 PL-1101\_00 Units 14 to 17 Proposed First Floor Office GA Plan-A1
- Canmoor Developments Limited Cost Plan 240119 Budget Cost Estimate Nr 2 Plot B, Windrush Estate, Witney
- Units 14-17 UKNC2018 Mat0102 ResultsSubmissionTool V2.2
- BREEAM UK NC 2018 and V6 Wat01 Calculator v2.3

### **AUTOMATED DATA SOURCES**

Construction Cost	As advised by the project manager	
Material Costs	OneClick LCA database, based on Neubau baupreise Kompakt; Statistische Baupreise für Positionen mit Kurzttexten (BKI) (2017) and Spon's Architects' and Builders' Price Book (AECOM) (2017)	
	This includes material replacement costs.	
Maintenance	£1/m² as per OneClick LCA	
Wallitellalice	£6.50/m <sup>2</sup> per CIBSE Guide M for building services	
Energy Costs	£0.09kw/h as per OneClick LCA	
Energy Consumption	Based on operational energy calculation for offices and warehouse. See Appendix B 384924kWh/annum	
Water cost	£1.44/m³ as per OneClick LCA	
Water consumption	As pre the BREEAM Wat 01 calculator. See Appendix C 5.11m³/person/day 253 operational days 159 default occupancy	
Interest rate	2%	
Discount rate	7% as per OneClick LCA	
Service Life period	60 years	



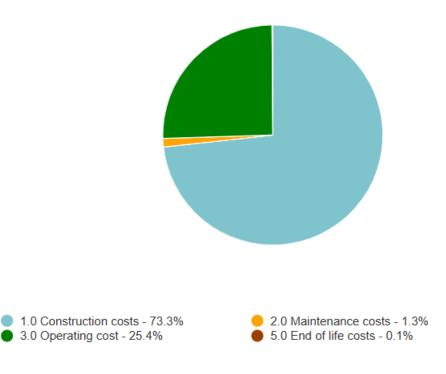
## **OUTLINE ENTIRE ASSET LIFE CYCLE COST PLAN**

The life cycle cost model data inputs, including service life and replacement costs, can be seen in Appendix A.



Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £
Construction costs	4,618,924
Maintenance costs	79,624
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,182
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,305,221

### Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £ - Life-cycle stages





# **DESIGN OPTIONS APPRAISAL**

### **SUPERSTRUCTURE**

В	aseline	Alternative		
U	pper Floor	Upper Floor		
•	<b>Structural steel profiles</b> , generic, 20% recycled (columns and beams of for the upper floors only) <b>Assumed 45 kg/m²</b> for upper floor GIA	<ul> <li>Structural steel profiles, generic, 20% recycled (columns and beams of for the upper floors only) Assumed 25kg/m² for upper floor GIA</li> </ul>		
•	<b>Galvanized profiled steel decking</b> , for composite floor slabs/decks, 0.9 mm sheet thickness	<ul> <li>Hollow core concrete slabs - Assumed 250mm thick, C30/37, 0% recycled binders in cement</li> </ul>		
•	Steel mesh reinforcement for concrete	• Flooring screed - 50mm thick, C20/25,		
•	<b>Concrete</b> – C32/40, CEM I, 0% recycled binders, 150mm thick	<ul> <li>CEM I 0% Cement Replacement</li> <li>Assumed NO Raised access floor (as</li> </ul>		
•	Raised access floor	service runs can be allowed for within screed detailing)		

Elemental LCC	LC Discounted w		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation		
	Baseline	Alternative	Baseline	Alternative	
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,507,480	£4,618,924	£4,507,480	
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£32,264	£78,386	£238,675	
Operational Cost	£1,600,490 £1,600,490		£9,980,164	£9,980,164	
End of Life costs	£6,182 £6,033		£388,076	£378,712	
Total LCC	£6,305,220 £6,146,267		£15,065,550	£15,105,031	
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	£158,953		-£39,	,481	

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative	
CO <sub>2</sub> e (tonne)	6,759	6,628	
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	131		

Lowest LCC	Alternative material
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material

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Baseline		Alternative		
U	Upper Floor		Upper Floor	
•	<b>Structural steel profiles</b> , generic, 20% recycled (columns and beams of for the upper floors only) Assumed 45 kg/m² for upper floor GIA	•	Glue laminated timber (Glulam) - Assumed 100 kg/m² for upper floor GIA, NB: FSC certified timber, and a detailed disassembly plan made, to promote reuse at	
•	Galvanized profiled steel decking, for composite floor slabs/decks, 0.9 mm sheet thickness		<ul> <li>end of building life</li> <li>200mm joists - Assumed 1.8m of joists pe m²</li> </ul>	
•	Steel mesh reinforcement for concrete	•	22mm chipboard - Assumed 14.57 kg/m²	
•	Concrete - C32/40, CEM I, 0% recycled	•	Soffit lining/fire protection:	
	binders, 150mm thick	i)	2 x Gypsum plasterboard, fire resistant,	
•	Raised access floor		12.5 mm	
		ii) •	200mm of Rock wool/mineral wool insulation, Fire resistance class = A No raised access floor needed	

Elemental LCC	LC Discounted w		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation		
	Baseline	Alternative	Baseline	Alternative	
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,657,789	£4,618,924	£4,657,789	
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£33,657	£78,386	£260,681	
Operational Cost	£1,600,490	£1,600,490	£9,980,164	£9,980,164	
End of Life costs	£6,182	£6,234	£388,076	£391,341	
Total LCC	£6,305,220 £6,298,170		£15,065,550	£15,289,975	
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	£7,050		-£224	l,425	

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative
CO <sub>2</sub> e (tonne)	6,759	6,584
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	17	75

Lowest LCC	Alternative material
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material

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В	Baseline		Alternative	
S	Steel Frame		nber Frames	
•	<b>Structural steel profiles,</b> generic, 20% recycled (Hot rolled)	•	<b>Glue laminated timber (Glulam)</b> - Assumed 70 kg/m² for ground floor GIA,	
•	Structural hollow steel Generic 20% (Cold rolled)		NB: FSC certified timber, and a detailed disassembly plan made, to promote reuse at end of building life	
U	pper Floor	Up	per Floor	
•	• Structural steel profiles, generic, 20% recycled (columns and beams of for the upper floors only) Assumed 45 kg/m² for upper floor GIA		<b>Glue laminated timber (Glulam)</b> - Assumed 100 kg/m² for upper floor GIA	
			<b>200mm joists</b> - Assumed 1.8m of joists per m <sup>2</sup>	
•	Galvanized profiled steel decking, for composite floor slabs/decks, 0.9 mm sheet thickness		22mm chipboard - Assumed 14.57 kg/m²	
			Sofit lining/fire protection:	
•	Steel mesh reinforcement for concrete	i)	2 x Gypsum plasterboard, fire resistant,	
•	<b>Concrete</b> - C32/40, CEM I, 0% recycled binders, 150mm thick	ii)	12.5 mm 200mm of Rock wool/mineral wool	
•	Raised access floor	•	insulation, Fire resistance class = A  No raised access floor needed	

Elemental LCC	LCC Discounted with inflation		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation	
	Baseline Alternative		Baseline	Alternative
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,764,326	£4,618,924	£4,764,326
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£33,657	£78,386	£260,681
Operational Cost	£1,600,490	£1,600,490	£9,980,164	£9,980,164
End of Life costs	£6,182	£6,377	£388,076	£400,292
Total LCC	£6,305,220	£6,404,850	£15,065,550	£15,405,463
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	-£99,630		-£339	,913

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative
CO <sub>2</sub> e (tonne)	6,759	6,024
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	73	35

Lowest LCC	Baseline material
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material

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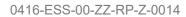
## **SUBSTRUCTURE**

Baseline	Alternative
<ul> <li>Concrete - Assumptions: C32/40, CEM I, 0% recycled binders</li> </ul>	Concrete - Assumptions: C32/40, CEM I, 0% recycled binders, 15% thinner ground floor slab

Elemental LCC	LCC Discounted with inflation		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation	
	Baseline Alternative		Baseline	Alternative
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,585,071	£4,618,924	£4,585,071
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£79,624	£78,386	£783,846
Operational Cost	£1,600,490	£1,600,490	£9,980,164	£9,980,164
End of Life costs	£6,182	£6,137	£388,076	£385,231
Total LCC	£6,305,220	£6,271,322	£15,065,550	£15,734,312
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	£33,898		-£668	,762

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative
CO₂e (tonne)	6,759	6,715
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	4	4

Lowest LCC	Alternative material
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material





Baseline	Alternative	
Standard Foundations	Standard Foundations	
<ul> <li>Concrete - Assumptions: C32/40, CEM I, 0% recycled binders</li> <li>Steel reinforcement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Concrete - Reduced Foundations Size         Due to Structural Timber Lighter Loads         (circa 20% saving)     </li> <li>Steel reinforcement</li> </ul>	

Elemental LCC	LCC Discounted with inflation		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation	
	Baseline Alternative		Baseline	Alternative
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,607,035	£4,618,924	£4,607,035
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£79,624	£78,386	£783,486
Operational Cost	£1,600,490	£1,600,490	£9,980,164	£9,980,164
End of Life costs	£6,182	£6,166	£388,076	£387,077
Total LCC	£6,305,220	£6,293,315	£15,065,550	£15,757,762
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	£11,905		-£692	2,212

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative	
CO₂e (tonne)	6,759.	6,744	
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	15		

Lowest LCC	Alternative material
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material

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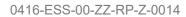
# HARD LANDSCAPING

Baseline	Alternative		
Tarmac	Paving		
550mm build up of:	550mm build up of:		
350mm crushed aggregate sub-base	Block Paver		
• 70mm AC 32	350mm crushed aggregate sub-base		
60mm AC20 and	• 60mm AC 20		
40mm surface course	50mm sand bedding		
	80mm block paver		

Elemental LCC	LCC Discounted with inflation		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation	
	Baseline	Baseline Alternative		Alternative
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,624,281	£4,618,924	£4,624,281
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£73,545	£78,386	£739,163
Operational Cost	£1,600,490	£1,600,490	£9,980,164	£9,980,164
End of Life costs	£6,182	£6,189	£388,076	£388,526
Total LCC	£6,305,220 £6,304,505		£15,065,550 £15,732,13	
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	£715		-£666	5,584

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative
CO <sub>2</sub> e (tonne)	6,759	6,745
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	1	4

Lowest LCC	Alternative material	
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material	





Baseline	Alternative			
Tarmac	Paving			
550mm build up of:	550mm build up of:			
350mm crushed aggregate sub-base	Block Paver			
• 70mm AC 32	330mm crushed aggregate sub-base			
60mm AC20 and	• 60mm AC20			
40mm surface course	<ul> <li>50mm sand bedding</li> </ul>			
	100mm open grid paver (with 40% openness)			

Elemental LCC	LCC Discounted with inflation		Nominal LCC Undiscounted with inflation		
	Baseline Alternative		Baseline	Alternative	
Construction Cost	£4,618,924	£4,615,936	£4,618,924	£4,615,936	
Maintenance Cost	£79,624	£71,869	£78,386	£727,082	
Operational Cost	£1,600,490	£1,600,490	£9,980,164	£9,980,164	
End of Life costs	£6,182	£6,178	£388,076	£387,825	
Total LCC	£6,305,220 £6,294,473		£15,065,550 £15,711,00		
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	£10,747		-£645	,457	

Concept Design LCA	Baseline	Alternative
CO <sub>2</sub> e (tonne)	6,759	6,736
Result (Baseline- Alternative)	2	3.

Lowest LCC	Alternative material	
Lowest CO₂e	Alternative material	

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## CONCLUSION

The outline, entire asset life cycle cost plan has been carried out for Units 14-17 Plot B, Windrush, Witney in alignment with PD 156865:2008.

Several design options have been analysed and the following results summarises which materials have the lower life cycle cost:

Building Option		LCC (discounted)		LCC (undiscounted)		LCC Result
Element	Baseline	Alternative	Baseline	Alternative	Loc Result	
	1	£6,305,220	£6,146,267	£15,065,550	£15,105,031	Alternate
Superstructure	2	£6,305,220	£6,298,170	£15,065,550	£15,289,975	Alternate
	3	£6,305,220	£6,404,850	£15,065,550	£15,405,463	Baseline
Substructure	1	£6,305,220	£6,271,322	£15,065,550	£15,734,312	Alternate
Substructure	2	£6,305,220	£6,293,315	£15,065,550	£15,757,762	Alternate
Hard	1	£6,305,220	£6,304,505	£15,065,550	£15,732,134	Alternate
Landscaping	2	£6,305,220	£6,294,473	£15,065,550	£15,711,007	Alternate

The LCA of each of the design options have been analysed and the following alternatives are found to offer a lower embodied carbon:

Building Option		LCA (CO₂e (tonne))		LCA Result
Element	Element		Alternative	LCA Result
	1	6,759	6,628	Alternate
Superstructure	2	6,759	6,584	Alternate
	3	6,759	6,024	Alternate
Substructure	1	6,759	6,715	Alternate
	2	6,759	6,744	Alternate
Hard	1	6,759	6,745	Alternate
Landscaping	2	6,759	6,736	Alternate

The LCA and the LCC of each design option has been compared and analysed to determine if there is a preferred material option:

Building Element	Option	LCC Result	LCA Result	Result Alignment
	1	Alternate	Alternate	Alternate
Superstructure	2	Alternate	Alternate	Alternate
	3	Baseline	Alternate	No Result
Substructure	1	Alternate	Alternate	Alternate
Substructure	2	Alternate	Alternate	Alternate
Hard	1	Alternate	Alternate	Alternate
Landscaping	2	Alternate	Alternate	Alternate

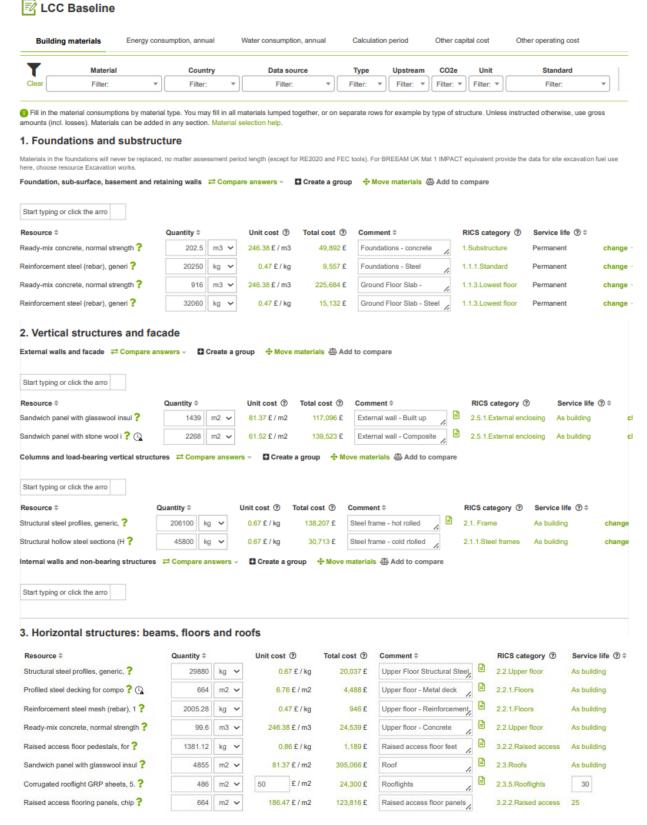
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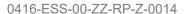


### **APPENDIX A**

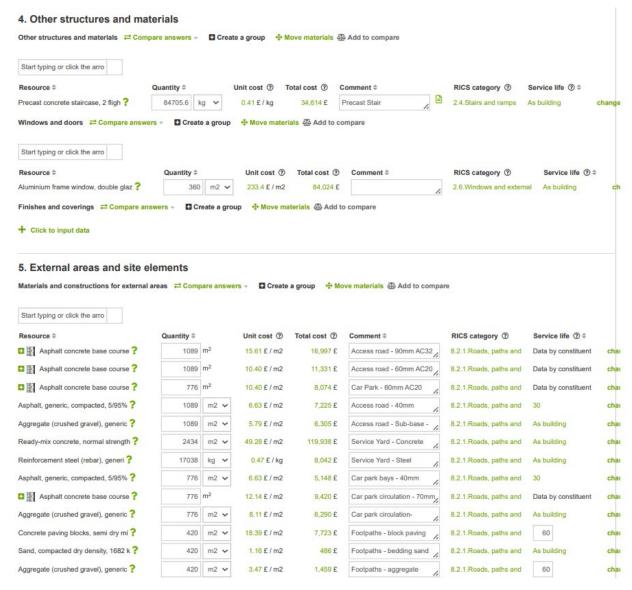
### **ENTIRE ASSET LIFE CYCLE COST INPUTS**

Main > ESS0416 Plot B Windrush Units 1-4 LCC > LCC Baseline > Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008) > Input data : Building materials









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## **APPENDIX B**

## **ENERGY CONSUMPTION CALCULATION**

Units 1-4, Plot B Windrush, Witney											
Calculation for Annual Energy Consumption	1										
30/01/2024											
Building	Office area (m²)	Warehouse area (m²)	Total area (m²)	Total power - Warehouse standard B8 (kVA) - 30w/m² Warehouse and 80w/m² Office	Provision of EV charging based on B8 use only. Assumed 10% of parking bays being active.	m	Operatin g Load KvA	кw	Weekly kWh	Monthly kWh	Annual kWh
1	664.00	4580.00	5244.00	190.52	55.25	245.77	122.89	110.60	6635.81	26543.25	331790.5
Total site	664	4,580	5,244	191	55	246	123	111	6,636	26,543	331,791



## **APPENDIX C**

### **MODEL FILE NAME REFERENCES**

Model name	Model includes material option
LCC Baseline	Baseline option
LCC SuperS Opt1	Superstructure Option 1
LCC SuperS Opt2	Superstructure Option 2
LCC SuperS Opt3	Superstructure Option 3
LCC Sub Opt1	Substructure Option 1
LCC Sub Opt2	Substructure Option 2
LCC HL Opt1	Hard Landscaping Option 2
LCC HL Opt2	Hard Landscaping Option 2



Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation ${\mathfrak L}$
Construction costs	4,618,924
Maintenance costs	79,624
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,182
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,305,221



# CC SuperS Opt1 - Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008)

Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation ${\bf \pounds}$
Construction costs	4,507,480
Maintenance costs	32,264
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,033
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,146,267



Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £
Construction costs	4,657,789
Maintenance costs	33,657
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,234
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,298,170



# LCC SuperS Opt3 - Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008)

Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation ${\bf \pounds}$
Construction costs	4,764,326
Maintenance costs	33,657
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,377
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,404,850

# LCC SubS Opt1 - Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008)

Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £
Construction costs	4,585,071
Maintenance costs	79,624
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,137
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,271,322



# CC SubS Opt2 - Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008)

Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £
Construction costs	4,607,035
Maintenance costs	79,624
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,166
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,293,316

# **CONTINUE :** Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008)

Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £
Construction costs	4,624,281
Maintenance costs	73,545
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,189
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,304,505



# ALCC HL Opt2 - Life-cycle cost (PD 156865:2008)

Result category	Life-cycle cost, discounted with inflation £
Construction costs	4,615,936
Maintenance costs	71,869
Operation costs	1,600,490
Occupancy costs	
End of life costs	6,178
Non-construction costs	
Income	
Externalities	
Total	6,294,474